

How Rhode Island Expenditures Compare

2016 Edition



RIPEC

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I. Introduction

A government's budget is often considered its most important public policy document because it demonstrates priorities by allocating resources to specific public policy objectives. To accurately analyze and compare state and local government expenditures, a source of uniform and dependable data is needed. In RIPEC's opinion, *State and Local Government Finance*, compiled by the United States Census Bureau, represents a reliable data source that is utilized by a variety of organizations to better understand government revenue and expenditure trends. Therefore, this report relies upon *State and Local Government Finance* expenditure data for fiscal years (FY) 2014, 2009 and 2004. In past years, this report has compared data from the most recent fiscal year available with data from one decade prior.

RIPEC's report, *How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2016 Edition* provides details on state and local government expenditures for FY 2014, FY 2009 and FY 2004. The publication compares Rhode Island's expenditures with those of the other 49 states and the United States national average. To provide a common basis for comparison, expenditures are shown on both a "Per Capita" and "Per \$1,000 of Personal Income" basis. This provides two types of common denominators that account for differences due to the population of a state (per capita measurement) and the personal income level of the state (per \$1,000 of personal income).

Per capita refers to the amount of state and local expenditures divided by the number of residents in the state. Measuring expenditures on a per capita basis shows the level of government spending for a particular service for each resident in a state. However, this measure does not reflect the ability to pay for services or the demographic characteristics of a state. Per \$1,000 of personal income refers to the amount of state and local expenditures per every \$1,000 of personal income generated by the state's residents. Measuring spending against personal income provides some measure of a state's residents' ability to pay, although inequality between communities makes it difficult to draw broad conclusions about this ability at the local level.

One should note that there are other measures to benchmark expenditures as well. For example, education expenditures can be measured on a per pupil basis or social welfare expenditures can be measured by the caseloads served. Each measurement has strengths and weaknesses and, as a result, several gauges should ideally be considered in analyzing a state's expenditure trends. Additionally, this report does not consider tax expenditures that may be used to pursue public policy goals in lieu of direct expenditures. Nevertheless, RIPEC believes that reporting and analyzing relative expenditure trends per capita, per \$1,000 of personal income and as a percentage of total expenditures provides a benchmark to assess a state's expenditure choices.

How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2016 Edition contains three sections in addition to this Introduction:

-) Section II: Highlights includes a bulleted summary of key findings;
-) Section III: Expenditure Analysis examines direct general expenditures on a per \$1,000 of personal income and per capita basis and includes descriptions of the Census definitions; and
-) Section IV: State and Local Government Expenditures contains 36 tables of expenditure data for fiscal years 2004, 2009 and 2014 on personal income and per capita bases.

II. Highlights

Overview

- Direct general expenditures (all direct government expenditures with the exclusion of utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) account for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's state and local direct general expenditures totaled \$191.42 per \$1,000 of personal income, 4.7 percent greater than the national rate of \$182.88 per \$1,000 of personal income. Per capita direct general expenditures were \$9,211 in Rhode Island, or 7.7 percent greater than the national average of \$8,555.
- In FY 2014, education-related spending (including elementary and secondary education, higher education and libraries) accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. Together, education-related expenditures accounted for approximately one-third of all direct general expenditures (in Rhode Island and nationally).
- Expenditures for elementary and secondary education and vendor payments (payments made to private vendors for medical care or other assistance) accounted for the largest shares of the total increase in spending between FY 2004 and FY 2014 in Rhode Island. Nationally, expenditures for elementary and secondary education and social services and income maintenance (which includes vendor payments) accounted for the largest shares of the total increase over the same 10-year period. Over this time period, elementary and secondary education spending accounted for 23.0 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (16.7 percent nationally), while vendor payments accounted for 37.4 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (24.1 percent nationally).
- On a nominal basis, between FY 2013 and FY 2014, direct general expenditures in Rhode Island increased by 3.4 percent, compared to a 3.3 percent increase nationally. Total government expenditures (including utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 1.2 percent in Rhode Island and by 2.6 percent across the United States as a whole.
- In Rhode Island, all categories of direct general expenditures increased on a nominal basis between FY 2013 and FY 2014. The greatest year-over-year increase was in Transportation expenditures, which grew by 13.3 percent in the Ocean State (compared to 2.9 percent growth nationally). Nationally, all categories increased during the same time period as well, with the greatest increase in Social Services & Income Maintenance, which grew by 4.9 percent (compared to 6.2 percent growth in Rhode Island).

Education

- Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, state and local government spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island increased from \$64.29 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$64.49 per \$1,000 of personal income, an increase of 0.3 percent. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's education-related spending ranked 24th highest in the United States when measured on a personal income basis.
- When FY 2014 education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$3,103 ranked the Ocean State 13th highest in the country. In FY 2004, Rhode Island was ranked 21st highest nationally with spending of \$2,306 per capita.

- In general, New England devotes fewer state and local resources to higher education than the rest of the country. In FY 2014, Rhode Island spent \$12.84 per \$1,000 of personal income on higher education, ranking the state 43rd highest in the country. On a per capita basis, the state ranked 45th highest in the country, with expenditures of \$618.
- In FY 2014, elementary and secondary education spending accounted for a greater share of total nominal education spending (including libraries) in Rhode Island when compared to the national average (69.9 percent in Rhode Island; 64.0 percent nationally).
- In FY 2004, Rhode Island's spending of \$46.97 per \$1,000 of personal income on elementary and secondary education ranked 13th highest, compared to FY 2014, when the state ranked 9th highest with spending of \$45.06 per \$1,000 of personal income. FY 2014 expenditures of \$2,168 per capita on elementary and secondary education also ranked the state 8th highest nationally.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

- In FY 2014, Rhode Island's total expenditures of \$54.24 per \$1,000 of personal income for social service and income maintenance ranked the state 27th highest in the United States. On a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2014 social services and income maintenance expenditures of \$2,610 ranked the state 19th highest in the country.
- The largest share of spending in this category in FY 2014 is for public welfare (including cash assistance payments, vendor payments and other public welfare), which accounted for 67.5 percent of total social services and income maintenance expenditures nationally and for 90.1 percent of related expenditures in Rhode Island.
- Cash assistance payments represent the smallest proportion of public welfare expenditures and declined on per capita and personal income bases in each of the six New England states between FY 2004 and FY 2014. Nationally, cash assistance payments declined between FY 2004 and FY 2014 on a personal income basis, but remained stable on a per capita basis.
- In FY 2014, vendor payments (payments to private vendors for medical care or other assistance) represented the largest proportion of public welfare expenditures and have increased dramatically in Rhode Island and nationally since FY 2004.
- Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, vendor payments in Rhode Island have increased from \$39.03 per \$1,000 of personal income (5th highest) to \$44.23 per \$1,000 of personal income (7th highest). In FY 2014, vendor payments of \$2,128 per capita in Rhode Island were 52.9 percent greater than the national average and were the 6th highest in the nation.

Transportation

- In FY 2014, Rhode Island's state and local highway expenditures of \$8.87 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 45th highest in the country and represented a 5.2 percent decline in spending from FY 2004. In FY 2014, Rhode Island highway expenditures of \$427 per capita were 16.7 percent below the national average of \$512 per capita and ranked the state 40th highest in the country.
- Rhode Island's spending on total transportation expenditures of \$10.25 per \$1,000 of personal income represented a decline of 11.5 percent from FY 2004. Per capita expenditures in this category, however, increased by 18.9 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, from \$415 per capita (42nd highest) to \$493 per capita (41st highest).

Public Safety

- Police protection expenditures in FY 2014 were \$7.71 per \$1,000 of personal income (11th highest). FY 2014 police protection expenditures were \$371 per capita (10th highest).
- On both personal income and per capita bases, Rhode Island's fire safety expenditures were the highest in the country in FY 2004 and FY 2014. In FY 2014, the state spent \$5.80 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$279 per capita on fire safety. Both figures are above the national averages of \$2.98 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$139 per capita.
- Corrections-related expenditures in FY 2014 were \$4.08 per \$1,000 of personal income in Rhode Island, 19.2 percent lower than the national average of \$5.05 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island spent \$196 per capita (27th highest in the country) on corrections.

Environment and Housing

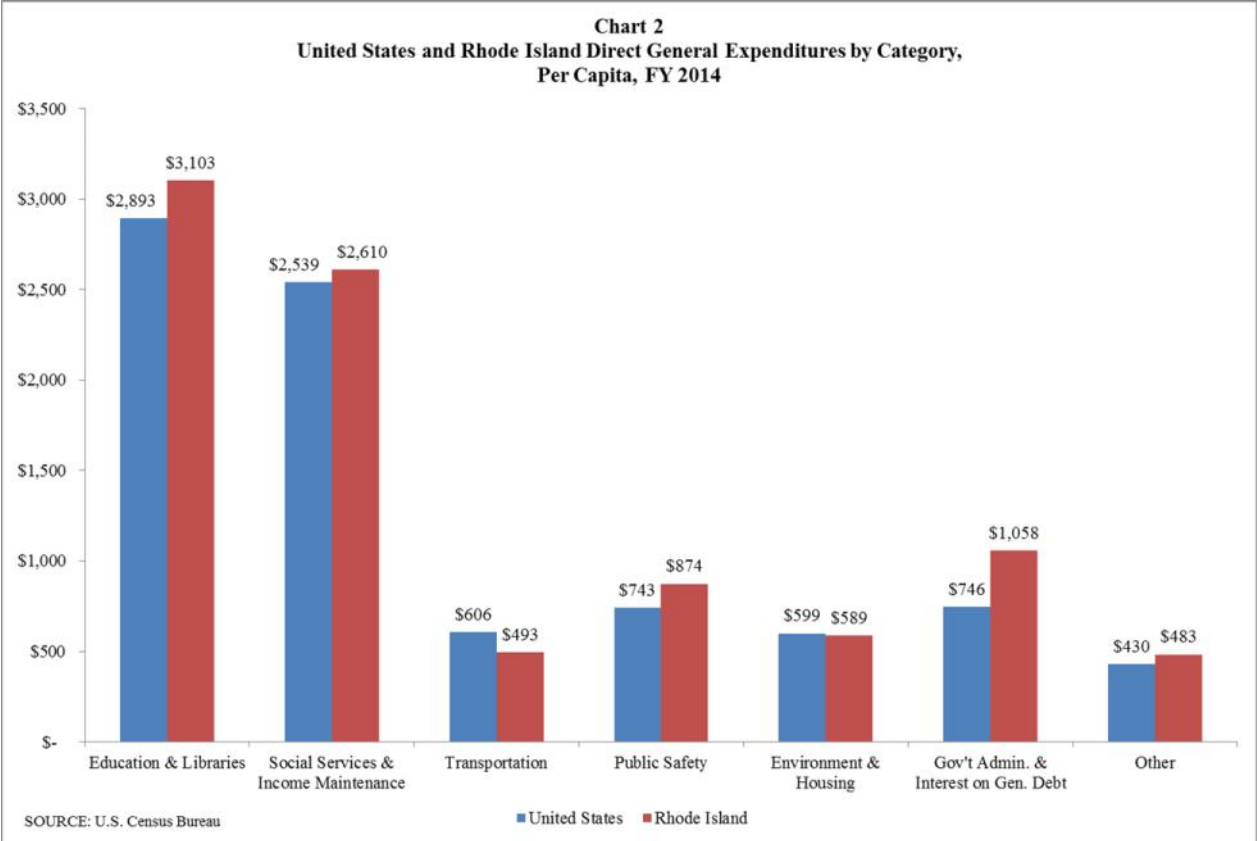
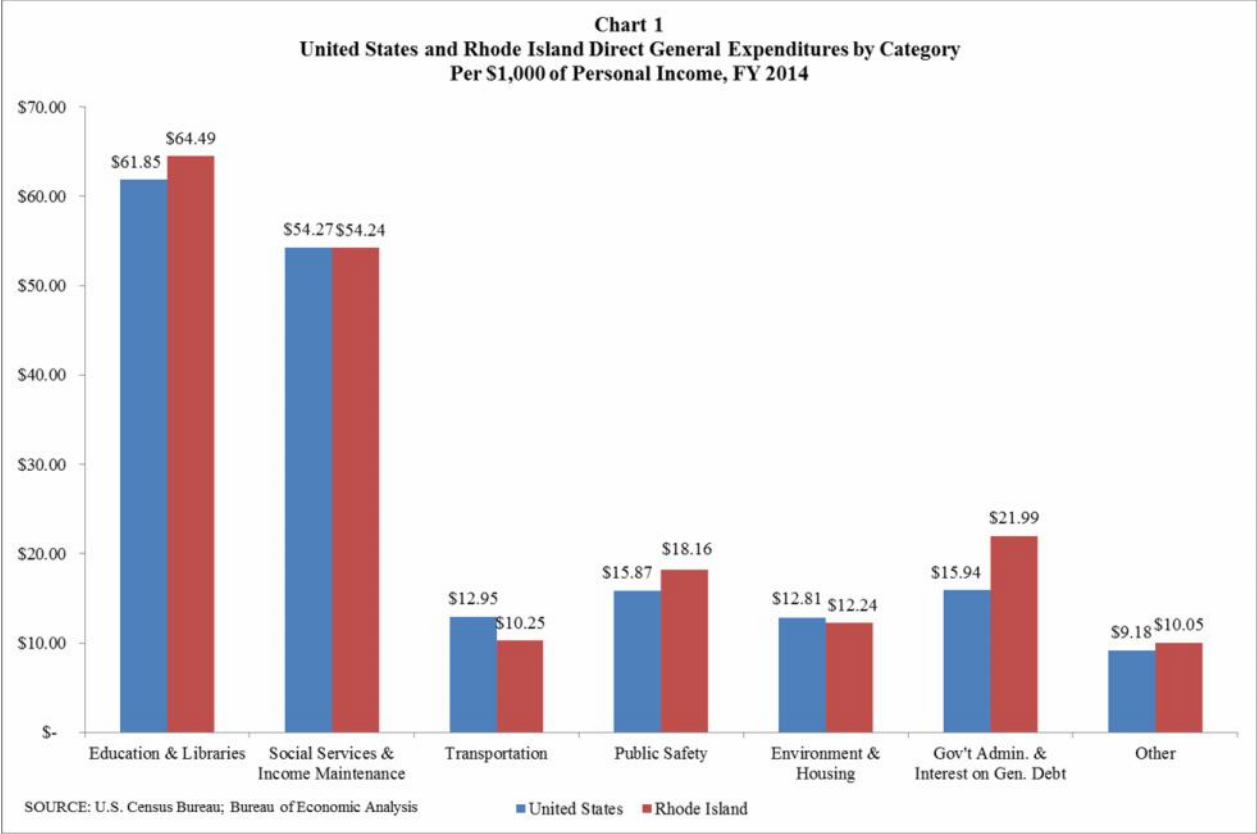
- In FY 2014, Rhode Island spent less on natural resources, parks and recreation compared to the rest of the country, ranking 45th highest with expenditures of \$2.79 per \$1,000 of personal income and 42nd highest with \$134 per capita.
- Rhode Island ranked towards the middle of the pack nationally for spending on sewerage and solid waste management in FY 2014 on personal income and per capita bases. In FY 2014, the state spent \$4.87 per \$1,000 of personal income (26th highest) and \$234 per capita (21st highest) in this category.
- Rhode Island's expenditures for housing and community development were \$4.59 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$221 per capita in FY 2014, ranking 9th and 8th highest in the country, respectively.

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

- In FY 2014, Rhode Island's government administration expenditures totaled \$10.28 per \$1,000 of personal income (13th highest). When government administration expenditures are measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2014 expenditures of \$495 per capita were 12th highest in the country.
- In FY 2014, Rhode Island's interest on general debt ranked the highest in the country on a personal income basis and 3rd highest on a per capita basis. As a share of personal income, Rhode Island's interest on general debt expenditures increased by 39.7 percent from FY 2004 to FY 2014. Per capita, the state's interest on general debt expenditures increased by 87.2 percent over the ten-year period.

Total Direct Expenditures

- In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, the Census Bureau reports expenditures for state or local government-owned or operated utilities and liquor stores, as well as social insurance trusts. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's total direct expenditures for Insurance Trusts were \$29.40 per \$1,000 of personal income (6th highest), and \$1,415 per capita (8th highest). Utility and Liquor Store expenditures were \$7.22 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$347 per capita (both 43rd in the country).
- Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 3.5 percent on a personal income basis in Rhode Island, from \$198.41 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004 to \$191.42 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014. On a per capita basis, direct general expenditures increased by 29.5 percent, from \$7,115 in FY 2004 to \$9,211 in FY 2014.



III. Expenditure Analysis

Overview

This report provides an overview of how Rhode Island's personal income and per capita expenditures compare to New England and to the United States as a whole for selected expenditure categories. The Census Bureau categorizes expenditures by function – that is, by the purpose for which a government spends its money and the service provided by the government. The Census classifies government spending by four major functions that, taken together, comprise total expenditures:

- General government (all activities not described by the following three categories);
- Utilities (water, gas and electric power and public mass transit owned and operated by a government or with government oversight);
- Liquor stores (state- or locally-owned and operated by governments); and
- Social insurance trusts (social insurance operations for which a government maintains accounting trust funds separate from other funds or financial activities of the government, which provides a social purpose, e.g., public employee retirement systems, unemployment compensation, state workers' compensation systems, and disability insurance trusts).

In addition, the Census differentiates between direct general expenditures (all final expenditures for current operations, interest on debt, assistance and subsidies, and capital outlay) and intergovernmental expenditures. Intergovernmental expenditures are defined as amounts paid to other governments for the performance of a specific function or for general financial support.

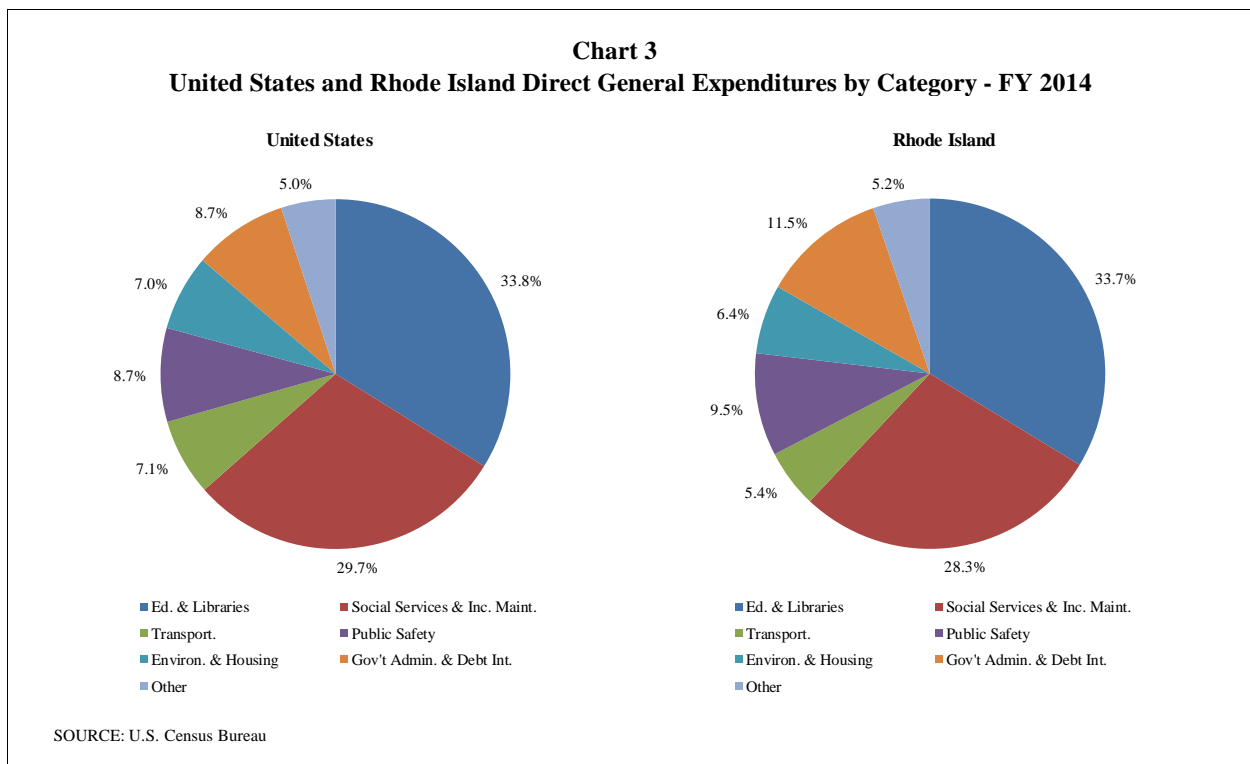
	Per \$1,000 of Personal Income				Per Capita				
	US	RI	Rank	% of US	US	RI	Rank	% of US	
Direct General Expenditures									
Education & Libraries	\$ 61.85	\$ 64.49	24	104.3%	\$ 2,893.14	\$ 3,103.24	13	107.3%	
Social Services & Income Maintenance	54.27	54.24	27	99.9%	\$ 2,538.82	\$ 2,609.68	19	102.8%	
Transportation	12.95	10.25	45	79.2%	\$ 605.69	\$ 493.25	41	81.4%	
Public Safety	15.87	18.16	8	114.4%	\$ 742.54	\$ 873.85	7	117.7%	
Environment & Housing	12.81	12.24	30	95.6%	\$ 599.10	\$ 588.91	24	98.3%	
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	15.94	21.99	3	137.9%	\$ 745.80	\$ 1,058.10	4	141.9%	
Other	9.18	10.05	15	109.4%	\$ 429.61	\$ 483.48	14	112.5%	
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 182.88</i>	<i>\$ 191.42</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>104.7%</i>	<i>\$ 8,554.68</i>	<i>\$ 9,210.51</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>107.7%</i>	
Other Direct Expenditures									
Utility & Liquor Store	\$ 15.30	\$ 7.22	43	47.2%	\$ 715.69	\$ 347.44	43	48.5%	
Insurance Trust	21.94	29.40	6	134.0%	\$ 1,026.43	\$ 1,414.68	8	137.8%	
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 220.12</i>	<i>\$ 228.04</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>103.6%</i>	<i>\$ 10,296.80</i>	<i>\$ 10,972.63</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>106.6%</i>	
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.36	4	158.1%	\$ 10.71	\$ 17.29	4	161.5%	
Total Expenditures	\$ 220.35	\$ 228.40	21	103.7%	\$ 10,307.51	\$ 10,989.92	15	106.6%	

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2014, Rhode Island’s total state and local government expenditures (direct expenditures and intergovernmental expenditures) amounted to \$228.40 per \$1,000 of personal income, 3.7 percent greater than the national average and 21st highest in the United States. On a per capita basis, Rhode Island’s total expenditures totaled \$10,989.92 – 15th highest in the country, and 6.6 percent greater than the national average of \$10,307.51 per capita.

Direct general expenditures (direct expenditures excluding utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) account for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2014, Rhode Island ranked 22nd, with state and local direct general expenditures totaling \$191.42 per \$1,000 of personal income, or 4.7 percent higher than the national average of \$182.88 per \$1,000 of personal income. Per capita expenditures were \$9,210.51 in Rhode Island, 15th highest and 7.7 percent greater than the national average of \$8,554.68 per capita.

The Census Bureau classifies direct general expenditures within seven broad categories: education and libraries, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, government administration and interest on general debt, and other. Chart 3 displays the allocation of FY 2014 direct general expenditures across these seven categories in Rhode Island and the United States as a whole.



Spending on education and libraries accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and the US as a whole, followed by spending on social services and income maintenance. Together, these two categories accounted for nearly two-thirds of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and nationally in FY 2014. As demonstrated in Chart 3, Rhode Island allocated a smaller portion of its spending to social services and income maintenance, education and libraries, transportation, and environment and housing than the national average, while spending a slightly greater share on public safety and government administration and debt interest, and other services.

Table 2
State and Local Expenditures US and RI, Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

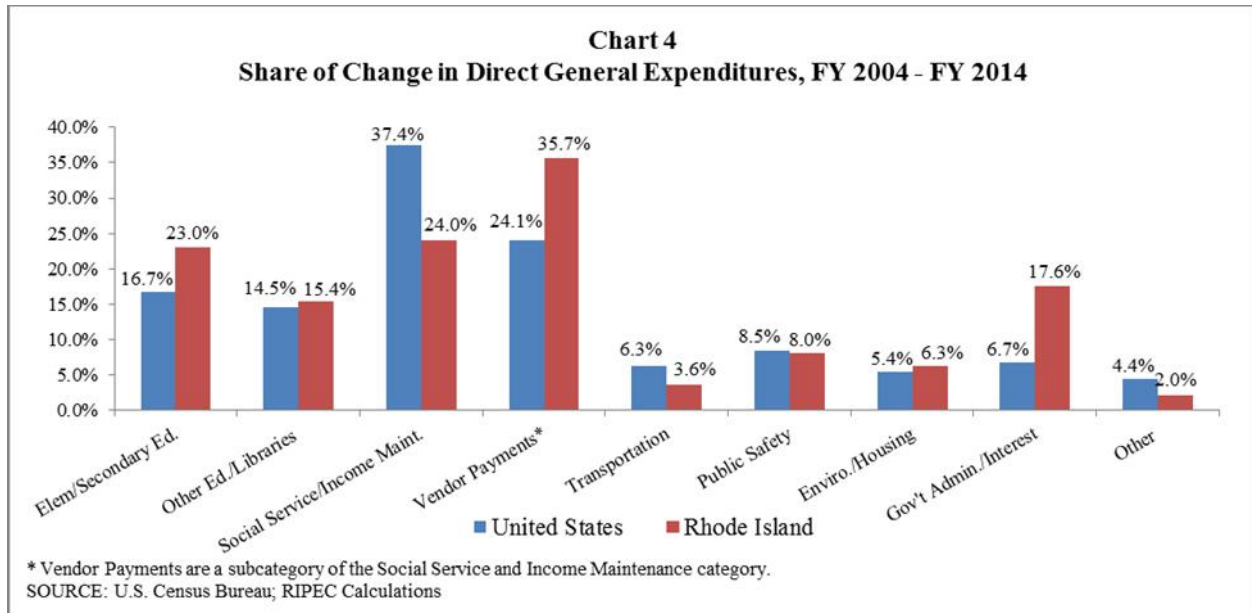
	US (\$ billions)				Change 04-14	RI (\$ millions)				Change 04-14
	FY 2004	FY 2009	FY 2014			FY 2004	FY 2009	FY 2014		
Direct General Expenditures										
Education & Libraries	\$ 664.5	\$ 862.8	\$ 915.5	37.8%	\$2,470.4	\$2,966.6	\$3,267.3	32.3%		
Social Services & Income Maintenance	502.8	661.1	803.4	59.8%	2,249.2	2,390.4	2,747.6	22.2%		
Transportation	141.1	184.2	191.7	35.9%	445.0	470.9	519.3	16.7%		
Public Safety	166.9	225.7	235.0	40.8%	754.2	830.7	920.0	22.0%		
Environment & Housing	146.3	196.7	189.6	29.6%	489.0	516.8	620.0	26.8%		
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	181.9	232.8	236.0	29.8%	749.0	1,142.1	1,114.0	48.7%		
Other	100.5	132.5	135.9	35.2%	467.0	601.9	509.0	9.0%		
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 1,903.9</i>	<i>\$ 2,495.9</i>	<i>\$ 2,706.9</i>	<i>42.2%</i>	<i>\$ 7,623.8</i>	<i>\$ 8,919.3</i>	<i>\$ 9,697.3</i>	<i>27.2%</i>		
Other Direct Expenditures										
Utility & Liquor Store	\$160.3	\$216.0	\$226.5	41.3%	\$229.7	\$322.8	\$365.8	59.2%		
Insurance Trust	197.8	277.1	324.8	64.2%	1,037.7	1,482.4	1,489.5	43.5%		
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$2,262.0</i>	<i>\$2,989.0</i>	<i>\$3,258.2</i>	<i>44.0%</i>	<i>\$8,891.2</i>	<i>\$10,724.6</i>	<i>\$11,552.6</i>	<i>29.9%</i>		
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$4.6	\$4.9	3.4	-26.8%	\$26.6	\$25.1	18.3	-31.0%		
Total Expenditures	\$2,266.6	\$2,993.9	\$3,261.6	43.9%	\$8,917.7	\$10,749.7	\$11,570.9	29.8%		

NOTE: Data not adjusted for inflation.

Source: US Census Bureau; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, total direct general expenditures grew by 27.2 percent in Rhode Island, compared to 42.2 percent growth nationally. The fastest growing category of expenditures in Rhode Island was government administration and interest on general debt, which increased by 48.7 percent over the 10-year period, significantly outpacing the national growth rate of 29.8 percent. This increase was largely driven by spending on general debt interest, which increased from \$322.1 million to \$593.2 million, or 84.1 percent, over the 10-year period in the Ocean State. In the country as a whole, by contrast, interest payments on general debt increased by only 31.3 percent, from \$81.8 billion to \$107.4 billion. Every other category of direct general expenditures grew at a faster pace nationally than in Rhode Island.

Chart 4 shows the share of change in direct general expenditures by category between FY 2004 and FY 2014, for both the United States and Rhode Island (it is important to note that the columns sum to over 100 percent because vendor payments are also included in the social service and income maintenance total, and are thus counted twice). Social service and income maintenance (including vendor payments) and transportation spending accounted for a larger share of increased expenditures in the United States as a whole than in Rhode Island. However, vendor payments, when considered separately, accounted for over one-third of total direct general expenditure growth in Rhode Island, compared to only 24.1 percent nationally. In addition, spending on elementary and secondary education and government administration and interest were larger drivers of expenditure growth in the Ocean State compared to the country as a whole.



Between FY 2013 and FY 2014, total direct general expenditures increased by 3.4 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 3.3 percent increase nationally. Categories of direct general expenditures that experienced the largest percentage increases in Rhode Island during this period were transportation (13.3 percent), social services and income maintenance (6.2 percent), public safety (3.2 percent), and environment and housing (2.2 percent).

Intergovernmental spending (payments to state and local governments by the federal government – in Rhode Island, these expenditures are almost exclusively under the category “federal categorical assistance programs”) increased by 0.7 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 0.1 percent decrease nationally from FY 2013 to FY 2014. During the same time period, total direct expenditures (general expenditures plus utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 1.2 percent in Rhode Island and by 2.6 percent across the United States as a whole.

Table 3
Year-Over-Year Change in State and Local Expenditures
US and RI, Fiscal Years 2013-2014

	US (\$ Billions)			RI (\$ Millions)		
	FY 2013	FY 2014	Change 13-14	FY 2013	FY 2014	Change 13-14
Direct General Expenditures						
Education & Libraries	\$ 887.4	\$ 915.5	3.2%	\$ 3,236.2	\$ 3,267.3	1.0%
Social Services & Income Maintenance	766.2	803.4	4.9%	2,586.7	2,747.6	6.2%
Transportation	186.2	191.7	2.9%	458.5	519.3	13.3%
Public Safety	228.6	235.0	2.8%	891.1	920.0	3.2%
Environment & Housing	190.2	189.6	-0.3%	606.6	620.0	2.2%
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	232.6	236.0	1.5%	1,093.9	1,114.0	1.8%
Other	130.0	135.9	4.5%	508.5	509.0	0.1%
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 2,621.2</i>	<i>\$ 2,706.9</i>	<i>3.3%</i>	<i>\$ 9,381.5</i>	<i>\$ 9,697.3</i>	<i>3.4%</i>
Other Direct Expenditures						
Utility & Liquor Store	\$ 217.8	\$ 226.5	4.0%	\$ 390.2	\$ 365.8	-6.3%
Insurance Trust	335.1	324.8	-3.1%	1,638.4	1,489.5	-9.1%
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 3,174.1</i>	<i>\$ 3,258.2</i>	<i>2.6%</i>	<i>\$ 11,410.1</i>	<i>\$ 11,552.6</i>	<i>1.2%</i>
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$ 3.4	\$ 3.4	-0.1%	\$ 18.2	\$ 18.3	0.7%
Total Expenditures	\$ 3,177.5	\$ 3,261.6	2.6%	\$ 11,428.3	\$ 11,570.9	1.2%

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Education

Overview

The education category is divided into three subcategories in this report: higher education, elementary and secondary education and other education and libraries. The Census Bureau defines the education category as including expenditures for schools, colleges and other educational institutions, as well as educational programs for adults, veterans and other special classes. All state institutions of higher education, with the exception of agricultural extension services and experiment stations, as well as hospitals, are included in the category. During FY 2014, expenditures in the education category accounted for 33.7 percent of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island, and 33.8 percent nationally.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, total spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island increased from \$64.29 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$64.49 per \$1,000 of personal income, an increase of 0.3 percent. By contrast, national expenditures in this category declined from \$66.13 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$61.85 per \$1,000 of personal income during the same time period, a decline of 6.5 percent. Among the New England states, half saw total education expenditures increase on a personal income basis between FY 2004 and FY 2014 (Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and Vermont).

Table 4
Education Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 18.17	-	\$17.18	-	\$ 39.60	-	\$ 44.98	-	\$ 4.08	-	\$ 3.97	-	\$ 61.85	-	\$ 66.13	-
CT	\$ 12.13	47	\$11.01	49	\$ 37.14	35	\$ 39.49	35	\$ 3.85	34	\$ 2.74	45	\$ 53.12	46	\$ 53.24	48
ME	\$ 14.72	41	\$15.58	38	\$ 42.10	18	\$ 49.28	10	\$ 4.32	24	\$ 3.77	28	\$ 61.15	31	\$ 68.63	25
MA	\$ 12.84	44	\$ 9.73	50	\$ 37.82	34	\$ 37.63	42	\$ 3.43	40	\$ 6.68	4	\$ 54.09	43	\$ 54.04	47
NH	\$ 11.99	48	\$11.99	44	\$ 38.74	30	\$ 40.29	33	\$ 3.15	43	\$ 2.16	48	\$ 53.88	44	\$ 54.44	46
RI	\$ 12.84	43	\$12.85	43	\$ 45.06	9	\$ 46.97	13	\$ 6.59	8	\$ 4.47	23	\$ 64.49	24	\$ 64.29	35
VT	\$ 25.91	9	\$24.58	9	\$ 52.76	3	\$ 54.71	4	\$ 6.84	7	\$ 4.83	18	\$ 85.51	2	\$ 84.12	5

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Elementary and secondary education accounted for the largest share of education-related expenditures in FY 2004 and FY 2014, both in Rhode Island and nationally. In FY 2004, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$46.97 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked 13th highest in the country, compared to FY 2014, when the Ocean State ranked 9th highest in the country, spending \$45.06 per \$1,000 of personal income. Within New England, Rhode Island's elementary and secondary education expenditures ranked second-highest in FY 2014 and third-highest in FY 2004 on a personal income basis. Elementary and secondary education expenditures declined by 12.0 percent nationally between FY 2004 and FY 2014, and decreased by 4.1 percent in Rhode Island. Massachusetts was the only New England state to increase elementary and secondary education spending on a personal income basis over the 10-year period.

In general, New England devotes fewer state and local resources to higher education than the national average; five of six states in the region ranked in the bottom ten for higher education spending as a share of personal income in both FY 2004 and FY 2014. Vermont is the exception among the New England states; higher education expenditures in the Green Mountain State were 9th highest on a personal income basis during FY 2014. Rhode Island's higher education expenditures were 43rd highest in the country in FY 2014, spending \$12.84 per \$1,000 of personal income. Maine and Rhode Island were the only New England states to experience a decline in higher education spending on a personal income basis between FY 2004 and FY 2014.¹

During FY 2014, other education and library expenditures, which include state educational administration and services, tuition grants, fellowships, aid to private schools and other special programs, in addition to library expenditures, totaled \$6.59 per \$1,000 of personal income in Rhode Island. In comparison to FY 2004, this expenditure level represented an increase of 47.4 percent, compared to an increase of 2.9 percent nationally. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's other education and library expenditures ranked 8th highest among the 50 states.

¹ It should be noted that the Census Bureau does not include state government-financed tuition assistance in the Higher Education spending category. Instead, it is included in the Other Education category.

Per Capita

When education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's total spending of \$3,103 ranked the Ocean State 13th highest in the country in FY 2014. In FY 2004, the state's per capita education spending ranked 21st highest in the country, with expenditures of \$2,306. Nationally, education-related spending was \$2,893 in FY 2014 and \$2,289 in FY 2004; per capita expenditures increased faster in Rhode Island than across the nation as a whole (34.6 percent vs. 26.4 percent). Of the New England states, per capita education spending increased the fastest in Massachusetts, where expenditures increased by 41.0 percent during the ten-year period, from \$2,302 per capita in FY 2004 to \$3,246 per capita in FY 2014.

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total			
	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R
US	\$ 850	-	\$ 595	-	\$ 1,852	-	\$ 1,557	-	\$ 191	-	\$ 137	-	\$ 2,893	-	\$ 2,289	-
CT	\$ 809	31	\$ 530	36	\$ 2,476	6	\$ 1,900	4	\$ 257	11	\$ 132	25	\$ 3,541	8	\$ 2,561	8
ME	\$ 608	47	\$ 504	42	\$ 1,738	26	\$ 1,593	16	\$ 178	31	\$ 122	29	\$ 2,524	42	\$ 2,219	28
MA	\$ 770	35	\$ 415	49	\$ 2,270	7	\$ 1,603	15	\$ 206	19	\$ 284	1	\$ 3,246	12	\$ 2,302	22
NH	\$ 645	43	\$ 478	43	\$ 2,086	12	\$ 1,606	13	\$ 170	37	\$ 86	47	\$ 2,901	27	\$ 2,171	32
RI	\$ 618	45	\$ 461	45	\$ 2,168	8	\$ 1,684	8	\$ 317	6	\$ 160	19	\$ 3,103	13	\$ 2,306	21
VT	\$ 1,221	7	\$ 841	6	\$ 2,486	5	\$ 1,873	6	\$ 322	5	\$ 165	15	\$ 4,029	3	\$ 2,880	4

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Among the six New England states, per capita higher education expenditures grew at a faster rate than the national average in three states (Connecticut, Massachusetts and Vermont) between FY 2004 and FY 2014. During the same time period, per capita higher education-related spending increased by 34.0 percent in Rhode Island compared to an increase of 42.9 percent in the national average. Rhode Island's higher education expenditures per capita were sixth lowest (45th highest) nationally and second lowest in New England in both FY 2004 and FY 2014, despite increasing from \$461 to \$618 per capita.

In contrast to the region's higher education spending, per capita expenditures on elementary and secondary education exceeded the national average in every New England state in FY 2004 and every state except Maine in FY 2014. Similarly, per capita expenditures in this category increased over the 10-year period at a faster rate than the national average in the same five New England states. In FY 2004, Rhode Island's per capita elementary and secondary education expenditures of \$1,684 were 8th highest in the country and 8.2 percent greater than the national average of \$1,557. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, the Ocean State's per capita spending in this category increased by 28.7 percent to reach \$2,168, which was 17.1 percent higher than the national average of \$1,852 and the 8th highest level of spending in the United States.

During FY 2014, per capita expenditures for other education and libraries totaled \$317 in Rhode Island, compared to the national average of \$191. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, expenditures in this subcategory increased by 98.3 percent in Rhode Island, and 39.4 percent nationally. During the same time period, Rhode Island moved from 19th highest to 6th highest in terms of per

capita expenditures in this category. Among the New England states, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures for other education and libraries only trailed Vermont during FY 2014.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

Overview

This Census Bureau category includes spending on public welfare (cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance); public health (general public health activities including health inspections, air and water quality regulation, public clinics and other categorical health activities, animal control, etc.²); and administration of employment security and veterans' services (does not include payments to beneficiaries except for financial grants to veterans that are made at the state level). These expenditures, combined, accounted for more than one-quarter of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and nationally during FY 2014.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$54.24 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 27th highest in the country, and below the national average of \$54.27 per \$1,000 of personal income. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, expenditures in this category increased by 8.5 percent nationally and decreased by 7.4 percent in Rhode Island. Among the New England states, Rhode Island's FY 2014 social services and income maintenance expenditures were ranked third-highest, behind Maine and Vermont.

The largest share of spending in this category is for public welfare, which accounted for approximately two-thirds of total social services and income maintenance expenditures nationally, and for 90.1 percent of social services and income maintenance expenditures in Rhode Island in FY 2014. Public welfare expenditures, which include cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance, increased by 28.8 percent in Rhode Island between FY 2004 and FY 2014. Notably, however, public welfare expenditures in Rhode Island declined on a personal income basis between FY 2004 and FY 2014 and the state moved from 5th highest to 12th highest in the nation. Nationally, public welfare expenditures increased by 9.6 percent on a personal income basis during the same time period.

² NOTE: Emergency services are included in this category only if they are handled separately from local fire departments. For additional details, see the "Public Safety" section of this report.

Table 6
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 36.66	-	\$ 33.44	-	\$ 17.25	-	\$ 16.02	-	\$ 0.37	-	\$ 0.58	-	\$ 54.27	-	\$ 50.04	-
CT	\$ 29.11	40	\$ 25.01	46	\$ 9.09	43	\$ 10.52	41	\$ 0.43	19	\$ 0.47	30	\$ 38.63	46	\$ 36.01	44
ME	\$ 61.90	1	\$ 54.77	2	\$ 12.75	35	\$ 13.74	26	\$ 0.32	35	\$ 0.83	11	\$ 74.97	4	\$ 69.34	6
MA	\$ 40.84	18	\$ 37.50	16	\$ 6.29	47	\$ 7.01	47	\$ 0.40	27	\$ 0.43	33	\$ 47.53	35	\$ 44.94	34
NH	\$ 26.37	44	\$ 29.65	36	\$ 2.65	50	\$ 3.48	50	\$ 0.65	7	\$ 0.57	26	\$ 29.68	50	\$ 33.70	48
RI	\$ 48.85	12	\$ 50.01	5	\$ 4.96	49	\$ 8.36	43	\$ 0.42	23	\$ 0.17	48	\$ 54.24	27	\$ 58.54	13
VT	\$ 56.71	2	\$ 48.12	8	\$ 11.71	40	\$ 5.27	49	\$ 0.17	44	\$ 0.13	50	\$ 68.59	9	\$ 53.52	19

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Over the ten-year period of FY 2004 to FY 2014, social service and income maintenance expenditure subcategories did not follow a uniform trend in Rhode Island or nationally. In Rhode Island, health and hospitals expenditures decreased by 40.6 percent and spending for employment security and veterans' services administration increased by 146.3 percent as a share of personal income. The expenditure change for both health and hospitals and employment security and veterans' services administration does not follow the national average; over the ten year period, national health and hospital expenditures increased by 7.7 percent, whereas employment security and veterans' services decreased by 36.2 percent as a share of personal income.

In general, New England's state and local expenditures for health and hospitals are lower than the nation as a whole. All six states in the region ranked in the bottom half of the country in FY 2004 and FY 2014 when expenditures were measured as a share of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$8.36 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004 were the 43rd highest in the country and the fourth-lowest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's health and hospitals expenditures declined by 40.6 percent to reach \$4.96 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state second-lowest in both the region and the country as a whole.

Employment security and veterans' services administration account for the smallest share of total social services and income maintenance expenditures. In FY 2014, expenditures in this category were less than \$1.00 per \$1,000 of personal income in all six New England states, as well as nationally. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, spending on administration of these services on a personal income basis decreased nationally and in three New England states: Connecticut, Maine and Massachusetts. In Rhode Island, expenditures increased from \$0.17 to \$0.42 per \$1,000 of personal income, and the state's rank moved from 48th highest in the country to 23rd highest.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2014 expenditures for social services and income maintenance of \$2,610 ranked the state 19th highest in the nation. In FY 2004, Rhode Island ranked 7th highest, with expenditures of \$2,099 per capita. Over the ten-year period from FY 2004 to FY 2014, per capita Rhode Island expenditures in this category have increased by 24.3

percent, compared to a national increase of 46.6 percent. During this period, New Hampshire had the slowest rate of increase (18.9 percent) in the New England region; Vermont had the fastest increase (76.4 percent) in expenditures.

Table 7
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 1,715	-	\$ 1,157	-	\$ 807	-	\$ 554	-	\$ 17	-	\$ 20	-	\$ 2,539	-	\$ 1,732	-
CT	\$ 1,941	14	\$ 1,203	17	\$ 606	30	\$ 506	21	\$ 29	6	\$ 23	19	\$ 2,576	21	\$ 1,732	21
ME	\$ 2,556	4	\$ 1,771	4	\$ 526	39	\$ 444	26	\$ 13	39	\$ 27	12	\$ 3,095	6	\$ 2,242	4
MA	\$ 2,451	6	\$ 1,597	7	\$ 377	46	\$ 299	46	\$ 24	14	\$ 18	28	\$ 2,852	14	\$ 1,914	11
NH	\$ 1,420	33	\$ 1,182	19	\$ 143	50	\$ 139	50	\$ 35	2	\$ 23	21	\$ 1,598	49	\$ 1,344	42
RI	\$ 2,351	7	\$ 1,793	3	\$ 239	49	\$ 300	45	\$ 20	21	\$ 6	48	\$ 2,610	19	\$ 2,099	7
VT	\$ 2,672	3	\$ 1,647	6	\$ 552	36	\$ 180	49	\$ 8	44	\$ 5	49	\$ 3,232	4	\$ 1,832	17

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

As with social service and income maintenance expenditures as a share of personal income, public welfare accounts for the largest share of spending in Rhode Island and nationally. New Hampshire's per capita public welfare expenditures increased by 20.1 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, which is the slowest rate of growth in the New England region. Vermont had the fastest rate of growth in New England, with public welfare expenditures increasing by 62.2 percent during the ten-year period. Rhode Island's per capita expenditures for public welfare grew by 31.1 percent over the 10-year period, below the national average of 48.2 percent growth.

When measured on a per capita basis, New England spent less on health and hospitals than the rest of the country; in FY 2014, no New England state spent more than the national average in this category. Rhode Island's FY 2014 per capita expenditures of \$239 were 70.4 percent less than the national average of \$807, and second-lowest in the country. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's per capita health and hospitals expenditures declined by 20.4 percent, compared to an increase of 45.7 percent nationally.

Public Welfare

This Census Bureau subcategory of the social service and income maintenance category includes cash assistance (supplemental security income, temporary aid to needy families, or any other form of direct cash assistance, and Medicaid disproportionate share payments); vendor payments (payments made directly to private vendors for medical care on behalf of means-tested beneficiaries, e.g., Medicaid Title XIX and Medicare Part D payments); and other public welfare (including public nursing homes, orphanages, and homes for the elderly). As previously noted, public welfare constitutes the largest share of total social services and income maintenance spending. In FY 2014, spending on public welfare in Rhode Island was \$48.85 per \$1,000 of personal income, the 12th highest level of spending in the country and 33.3 percent higher than the national average of \$36.66 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Table 8
Public Welfare Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 1.58	-	\$ 2.12	-	\$ 29.75	-	\$ 24.57	-	\$ 5.33	-	\$ 6.74	-	\$ 36.66	-	\$ 33.44	-
CT	\$ 0.85	27	\$ 1.78	23	\$ 23.87	39	\$ 17.90	44	\$ 4.39	31	\$ 5.34	35	\$ 29.11	40	\$ 25.01	46
ME	\$ 0.86	26	\$ 3.82	6	\$ 51.78	1	\$ 38.70	7	\$ 9.26	3	\$ 12.26	3	\$ 61.90	1	\$ 54.77	2
MA	\$ 0.91	23	\$ 1.76	24	\$ 37.20	13	\$ 33.07	11	\$ 2.73	49	\$ 2.67	50	\$ 40.84	18	\$ 37.50	16
NH	\$ 0.62	35	\$ 1.12	33	\$ 18.59	49	\$ 22.04	33	\$ 7.16	10	\$ 6.49	27	\$ 26.37	44	\$ 29.65	36
RI	\$ 0.64	34	\$ 3.87	5	\$ 44.23	7	\$ 39.03	5	\$ 3.98	35	\$ 7.10	23	\$ 48.85	12	\$ 50.01	5
VT	\$ 1.37	18	\$ 3.50	9	\$ 47.18	5	\$ 30.45	14	\$ 8.16	4	\$ 14.18	1	\$ 56.71	2	\$ 48.12	8

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Cash assistance payments represent the smallest portion of public welfare expenditures, and have declined on a personal income basis nationally and in every state in New England between FY 2004 and FY 2014. Although half of the New England states (Maine, Rhode Island and Vermont) outspent the national average of \$2.12 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004, none of the states in the region exceeded the national average of \$1.58 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's cash assistance expenditures declined from \$3.87 per \$1,000 of personal income (5th highest) to \$0.64 per \$1,000 of personal income (34th highest), which was the largest percentage decline in New England (83.6 percent).

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island vendor payments increased from \$39.03 (5th highest) to \$44.23 (7th highest) per \$1,000 of personal income. In FY 2014, Rhode Island vendor payment expenditures were third-highest in New England (after Maine and Vermont) and 48.7 percent greater than the national average.

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, expenditures relating to other public welfare decreased by 20.9 percent nationally as a share of personal income and declined in Rhode Island by 43.9 percent. Other public welfare expenditures in the Ocean State amounted to \$3.98 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014, compared to \$7.10 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004. During that time period, Rhode Island's ranking moved from 23rd highest to 35th highest. In New England, spending in this category as a share of personal income ranged from a low of \$2.73 per \$1,000 of personal income in Massachusetts (49th in the country) to a high of \$9.26 per \$1,000 of personal income in Maine (3rd highest in the country).

Table 9
Public Welfare Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 74	-	\$ 74	-	\$ 1,392	-	\$ 850	-	\$ 249	-	\$ 233	-	\$ 1,715	-	\$ 1,157	-
CT	\$ 57	20	\$ 85	14	\$ 1,591	16	\$ 861	21	\$ 293	17	\$ 257	19	\$ 1,941	14	\$ 1,203	17
ME	\$ 35	27	\$ 123	6	\$ 2,138	5	\$ 1,251	5	\$ 382	7	\$ 369	4	\$ 2,556	4	\$ 1,771	4
MA	\$ 55	21	\$ 75	18	\$ 2,232	2	\$ 1,409	3	\$ 164	36	\$ 114	44	\$ 2,451	6	\$ 1,597	7
NH	\$ 34	29	\$ 45	28	\$ 1,001	45	\$ 879	19	\$ 386	5	\$ 259	18	\$ 1,420	33	\$ 1,182	19
RI	\$ 31	34	\$ 139	5	\$ 2,128	6	\$ 1,400	4	\$ 192	31	\$ 255	20	\$ 2,351	7	\$ 1,793	3
VT	\$ 65	17	\$ 120	7	\$ 2,223	4	\$ 1,042	11	\$ 385	6	\$ 485	1	\$ 2,672	3	\$ 1,647	6

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

When measured on a per capita basis, cash assistance payments remained stable nationally over the ten-year period between FY 2004 and FY 2014. In Rhode Island, however, cash assistance payments declined by 78.0 percent during the same time period, from \$139 per capita in FY 2004 (5th highest) to \$31 per capita in FY 2014 (34th highest). In FY 2014, Rhode Island’s cash assistance spending per capita was 46.8 percent lower than the national average. This represents a change from FY 2004, when Rhode Island’s cash assistance payments per capita were 87.8 percent greater than the national average.

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, per capita vendor payments in Rhode Island increased by 52.0 percent from \$1,400 to \$2,128. The state’s FY 2004 vendor payments of \$1,400 per capita were 64.7 percent greater than the national average and were the fourth highest in the country. By FY 2014, Rhode Island’s vendor payments of \$2,128 per capita were 52.9 percent greater than the national average, but the state’s expenditures were sixth highest in the nation. In general, the New England region spends more per capita on vendor payments than the national average; five of the six states in the region (all except New Hampshire) exceeded the national average in FY 2014.

Rhode Island’s other public welfare expenditures declined by 24.8 percent from \$255 per capita in FY 2004 (20th highest) to \$192 per capita in FY 2014 (31st highest). The state had the second lowest level of spending per capita on other public welfare in New England in FY 2004 and FY 2014.

Transportation

Overview

The Census Bureau’s transportation category is divided into two subsections in this RIPEC report. “Highways” includes spending on maintenance, operation, repair, and construction of highways, streets, roads, alleys, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, ferryboats, viaducts, and related non-toll structures.³ The “Other” subcategory includes public parking structures and meters; public waterways, docks, port and other marine facilities, wharves, etc.; and airport facilities

³ U.S. Census State and Local Expenditures Codebook.

servicing the public-at-large. In addition, other transportation expenditures include the regulation of the airline industry and the water transportation industry where applicable. In FY 2004, the category also included transit subsidies provided by state and local governments; transit subsidies are not included in this category in FY 2014.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

On a personal income basis, total transportation spending across the New England region tended to be below the national average in both FY 2004 and FY 2014. In FY 2014, with the exceptions of Maine and Vermont, all states in the region spent below the national average of \$12.95 per \$1,000 of personal income. In Rhode Island, FY 2014 transportation expenditures were \$10.25 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 45th highest in the country. Since FY 2004, Rhode Island’s overall transportation spending has decreased by 11.5 percent if measured on a personal income basis.

Table 10
Transportation Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 10.96	-	\$11.67	-	\$ 1.99	-	\$ 2.37	-	\$ 12.95	-	\$14.04	-
CT	\$ 7.13	50	\$ 7.68	50	\$ 0.46	49	\$ 0.43	49	\$ 7.60	50	\$ 8.11	50
ME	\$ 15.95	11	\$16.50	15	\$ 1.07	43	\$ 1.66	29	\$ 17.03	15	\$18.16	13
MA	\$ 7.60	49	\$11.75	34	\$ 1.82	19	\$ 2.31	20	\$ 9.42	49	\$14.05	34
NH	\$ 10.77	29	\$10.27	40	\$ 1.18	37	\$ 0.73	47	\$ 11.95	35	\$11.00	45
RI	\$ 8.87	45	\$ 9.35	44	\$ 1.38	29	\$ 2.23	21	\$ 10.25	45	\$11.58	42
VT	\$ 23.65	4	\$15.79	18	\$ 1.27	34	\$ 1.04	41	\$ 24.92	4	\$16.83	23

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports; transit subsidies also included in FY 2004.

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

During FY 2014, Rhode Island’s highway expenditures of \$8.87 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 45th in the country and represented a 5.2 percent decline from FY 2004. In contrast to national trends, New Hampshire and Vermont each spent more on highways on a personal income basis in FY 2014 than they had in FY 2004. In New England, two states had a larger percentage decrease in highway expenditures than Rhode Island between FY 2004 and FY 2014: Massachusetts, where expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income declined from \$11.75 to \$7.60 (35.4 percent); and, Connecticut, where expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income decline from \$7.68 to \$7.13 (7.1 percent). Nationally, highway expenditures decreased by 6.1 percent, from \$11.67 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004 to \$10.96 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014.

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island’s expenditures in other transportation categories (parking facilities, air transportation, and sea and inland port facilities) also declined. In FY

2004, the state spent \$2.23 per \$1,000 of personal income (21st highest in the country). By FY 2014, spending had decreased by 37.9 percent to \$1.38 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 29th highest in the country. Nationally, other transportation spending declined by 16.0 percent from \$2.37 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2004 to \$1.99 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014. In New England, all six states spent below the national average in this category during FY 2014.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total national transportation spending increased by 24.7 percent from \$486 in FY 2004 to \$606 in FY 2014. In Rhode Island, per capita transportation expenditures also increased during this time period, though by a lesser percentage than the national average (18.9 percent increase in Rhode Island). Per capita transportation expenditures increased between FY 2004 and FY 2014 in all of the New England states except for Massachusetts (5.5 percent decline). In Vermont, per capita transportation expenditures more than doubled during this ten-year time period, from \$576 to \$1,174.

Table 11
Transportation Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 512	-	\$ 404	-	\$ 93	-	\$ 82	-	\$ 606	-	\$ 486	-
CT	\$ 476	32	\$ 369	40	\$ 31	49	\$ 21	48	\$ 506	39	\$ 390	47
ME	\$ 659	13	\$ 533	15	\$ 44	44	\$ 54	28	\$ 703	15	\$ 587	14
MA	\$ 456	39	\$ 500	17	\$ 109	11	\$ 98	12	\$ 565	34	\$ 598	13
NH	\$ 580	20	\$ 409	29	\$ 64	24	\$ 29	42	\$ 643	24	\$ 438	36
RI	\$ 427	40	\$ 335	46	\$ 67	23	\$ 80	18	\$ 493	41	\$ 415	42
VT	\$ 1,114	4	\$ 540	12	\$ 60	29	\$ 36	39	\$ 1,174	4	\$ 576	16

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports; transit subsidies also included in FY 2004.

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, per capita highway expenditures increased in each of the New England states except for Massachusetts. During this time period, per capita highway spending increased by 27.4 percent in Rhode Island compared to a 26.7 percent increase nationally. Despite increasing by approximately the same percentage as the national average during the ten-year period, Rhode Island's per capita highway expenditures placed the state 40th highest in the nation during FY 2014. During the ten years from FY 2004 to FY 2014, Massachusetts' per capita highway spending fell from 17th highest to 39th highest nationally.

In Rhode Island, per capita non-highway transportation expenditures decreased from \$80 in FY 2004 to \$67 in FY 2014, a decline of 16.8 percent. The state's national ranking also fell from 18th highest to 23rd highest during the same time period. Each of the five remaining New England

states, with the exception of Maine, increased per capita non-highway transportation expenditures between FY 2004 and FY 2014. The largest percentage increase occurred in New Hampshire, where per capita non-highway transportation spending rose from \$29 in FY 2004 to \$64 in FY 2014 (119.6 percent increase). It should again be noted that transit subsidies were included in this subcategory in FY 2004, but not in FY 2014.

Public Safety

Overview

Public safety expenditures include those related to general governmental departments associated with law enforcement (excluding special police forces of non-police agencies and law enforcement activities of legal offices); all services provided by fire protection agencies except for forest-fire protection and suppression⁴; and residential institutions or facilities for those convicted, adjudicated, or charged and awaiting trial, including hospitals for the criminally insane if operated by a corrections agency, halfway houses and residential work release units. Total expenditures also include protective inspection (regulatory activities related to public protection that are not classified under another Census category).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures were 8th highest in the nation on a personal income basis, totaling \$18.16 per \$1,000 of personal income. Among the New England states, Rhode Island was the only state to exceed the national average of \$15.87 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014. By contrast, three of the five other New England states (Connecticut, Maine, and New Hampshire) ranked among the bottom ten states for public safety expenditures on a personal income basis. A similar situation existed in FY 2004, when Rhode Island was again the only New England state with public safety expenditures above the national average on a personal income basis. However, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures did decline by 7.5 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, decreasing from \$19.63 to \$18.16 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Police protection accounts for the largest proportion of public safety expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. In FY 2014, Rhode Island spent \$7.71 per \$1,000 of personal income on police protection, compared to the national average of \$6.89 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditure level placed it 11th highest in the nation; in FY 2004, the state was ranked 12th highest nationally with police protection expenditures of \$7.39 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island is an outlier regionally with regards to police protection expenditures on a personal income basis; in FY 2014, it was the only New England state to exceed the national average for police protection expenditures.

⁴ NOTE: EMT/EMS services are included in this category if provided by the local fire department. According to the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) data for 2011 to 2013, 61.4 percent of fire departments provided some form of emergency medical services (EMS), advanced life services (ALS), or both. Generally speaking, larger communities are more likely to combine EMS/ALS with local fire departments; the Census reports expenditures on EMS/ALS services that are not combined with the local fire department in the Health category. Therefore, a state like Rhode Island, which is densely populated and primarily consists of larger, urban communities, is likely to see most EMS/ALS expenditures reflected in the fire protection category.

In FY 2014, Rhode Island had the highest level of fire protection expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income of any state in the nation. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$5.80 per \$1,000 of personal income were nearly double the national average of \$2.98 per \$1,000 of personal income and exceed the next-highest New England state (New Hampshire) by 79.8 percent. In FY 2004, Rhode Island was also the highest-spending state on fire protection on a personal income basis, with expenditures of \$5.80 per \$1,000 of personal income. Whereas national fire protection expenditures increased by 3.1 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures remained stable during the same time period.

Table 12
Public Safety Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R
US	\$ 6.89	-	\$ 6.98	-	\$ 2.98	-	\$ 2.89	-	\$ 5.05	-	\$ 5.61	-	\$15.87	-	\$16.61	-
CT	\$ 4.84	44	\$ 4.83	46	\$ 2.44	35	\$ 2.49	32	\$ 2.89	49	\$ 3.33	48	\$10.66	49	\$11.42	46
ME	\$ 4.70	45	\$ 4.92	44	\$ 2.71	26	\$ 2.39	34	\$ 3.62	42	\$ 3.83	42	\$12.04	43	\$12.29	44
MA	\$ 5.85	35	\$ 5.38	37	\$ 2.87	22	\$ 3.14	14	\$ 3.00	47	\$ 3.71	45	\$12.42	39	\$12.86	40
NH	\$ 5.66	38	\$ 4.68	49	\$ 3.23	14	\$ 2.81	18	\$ 2.42	50	\$ 2.54	50	\$11.90	45	\$11.16	48
RI	\$ 7.71	11	\$ 7.39	12	\$ 5.80	1	\$ 5.80	1	\$ 4.08	35	\$ 4.22	40	\$18.16	8	\$19.63	5
VT	\$ 6.62	26	\$ 5.43	36	\$ 1.77	43	\$ 1.85	43	\$ 4.74	23	\$ 4.42	39	\$14.08	30	\$12.50	43

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island's corrections-related spending of \$4.08 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014 placed the state 35th highest in the nation, but second-highest in New England. All six of the states located in New England spent below the national average on corrections in both FY 2004 and FY 2014. Additionally, all of the New England states except Vermont saw corrections-related expenditures decline on a personal income basis between FY 2004 and FY 2014.

Per Capita

Total per capita public safety expenditures in Rhode Island were \$874 in FY 2014, ranking the state 7th highest in the country and representing an increase of 24.1 percent from FY 2004. Nationally, per capita public safety expenditures increased from \$575 to \$743 between FY 2004 and FY 2014, an increase of 29.2 percent. Rhode Island's per capita public safety expenditures were the highest among the New England states, with Massachusetts being the next closest state at \$745 per capita.

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's police protection expenditures of \$371 per capita were the highest in New England and the 10th highest nationally. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's per capita police protection expenditures increased by 40.1 percent, compared to an increase in national expenditures of 33.6 percent. In addition to Rhode Island, Massachusetts and Connecticut were the only other states in New England to exceed the national average for per capita police expenditures. However, five of the six New England states (all but Maine) saw per capita police protection expenditures growth at a faster pace between FY 2004 and FY 2014 than the national average.

Rhode Island's fire protection expenditures were highest in the nation on a per capita basis, totaling \$279 in FY 2014. Compared to FY 2004, when the state's fire protection expenditures of \$208 per capita were also highest in the nation, spending has increased by 34.2 percent. This compares to a national increase of 39.0 percent on fire protection expenditures during the same time period. Four of the six New England states (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island) had greater per capita fire protection expenditures than the national average of \$139 in FY 2014.

Table 13
Public Safety Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R	FY2014	R	FY2004	R
US	\$ 322	-	\$ 241	-	\$ 139	-	\$ 100	-	\$ 236	-	\$ 194	-	\$ 743	-	\$ 575	-
CT	\$ 323	16	\$ 232	17	\$ 163	13	\$ 120	11	\$ 193	29	\$ 160	28	\$ 710	21	\$ 550	18
ME	\$ 194	48	\$ 159	46	\$ 112	27	\$ 77	31	\$ 149	47	\$ 124	45	\$ 497	47	\$ 397	42
MA	\$ 351	12	\$ 229	19	\$ 172	11	\$ 134	5	\$ 180	33	\$ 158	30	\$ 745	16	\$ 548	19
NH	\$ 305	23	\$ 186	34	\$ 174	10	\$ 112	13	\$ 130	50	\$ 101	49	\$ 641	25	\$ 445	35
RI	\$ 371	10	\$ 265	9	\$ 279	1	\$ 208	1	\$ 196	27	\$ 151	32	\$ 874	7	\$ 704	5
VT	\$ 312	20	\$ 186	35	\$ 83	43	\$ 63	41	\$ 223	20	\$ 151	33	\$ 663	23	\$ 428	38

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2014, per capita corrections-related expenditures trailed the national average in all six of the New England states. Among these six states, Rhode Island's corrections-related spending of \$196 per capita was second-highest in FY 2014, trailing Vermont's spending of \$223 per capita. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, per capita corrections-related spending increased more rapidly than the national average in three of the six New England states (New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont).

Environment and Housing

Overview

Environment and Housing comprises a number of subcategories that are related to the following government functions: conservation, development, management and protection of natural resources; provision and support of recreational and cultural/scientific facilities for residents and visitors; development and maintenance of sewer systems and disposal and treatment facilities; garbage and hazardous waste collection and disposal and street/sidewalk cleaning; and the construction and administration of housing and redevelopment projects including urban renewal projects, redevelopment projects, rent subsidies, and public housing and mortgage finance entities.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's total environment and housing expenditures were \$12.24 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 30th highest in the nation. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014,

Rhode Island's environment and housing expenditures declined by 3.9 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a decline of 12.0 percent nationally. Rhode Island was one of four New England states, including Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont, to see a decline in environment and housing expenditures between FY 2004 and FY 2014 on a personal income basis.

In general, the New England states spend less on natural resources and parks and recreation than the national average. In FY 2014, the only New England states that exceeded the national average of \$4.40 per \$1,000 of personal income were Maine and Vermont. Rhode Island's FY 2014 expenditures of \$2.79 per \$1,000 of personal income for natural resources and parks and recreation were 36.7 percent below the national average. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category increased by 3.2 percent on a personal income basis.

Table 14
Environment & Housing Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.		Sewerage & Solid Waste		Housing & Comm. Dev.		Total									
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R								
US	\$ 4.40	-	\$ 5.35	-	\$ 5.03	-	\$ 5.50	-	\$ 12.81	-	\$ 14.56	-				
CT	\$ 1.78	50	\$ 2.83	48	\$ 3.90	44	\$ 4.13	40	\$ 4.59	7	\$ 3.31	23	\$ 10.27	45	\$ 10.27	50
ME	\$ 5.12	23	\$ 5.97	24	\$ 5.50	12	\$ 5.49	19	\$ 5.40	3	\$ 4.72	8	\$ 16.02	10	\$ 16.18	14
MA	\$ 1.88	49	\$ 2.12	50	\$ 3.97	43	\$ 4.45	34	\$ 6.88	2	\$ 5.78	2	\$ 12.72	26	\$ 12.35	37
NH	\$ 2.37	48	\$ 2.98	47	\$ 4.44	34	\$ 3.35	49	\$ 2.91	23	\$ 4.18	12	\$ 9.72	47	\$ 10.52	49
RI	\$ 2.79	45	\$ 2.70	49	\$ 4.87	26	\$ 5.36	22	\$ 4.59	9	\$ 4.67	9	\$ 12.24	30	\$ 12.73	35
VT	\$ 5.37	21	\$ 5.24	28	\$ 3.56	47	\$ 3.99	41	\$ 5.06	4	\$ 5.28	4	\$ 14.00	18	\$ 14.51	24

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island's sewerage and solid waste expenditures of \$4.87 per \$1,000 of personal income were 26th highest in the nation in FY 2014 and second-highest in New England. In FY 2004, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category were 22nd highest nationally and again second-highest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, sewerage and solid waste expenditures declined by 9.2 percent in Rhode Island, compared to an 8.5 percent decrease nationally. Maine's sewerage and solid waste expenditures were the greatest in New England on a personal income basis in both FY 2004 and FY 2014.

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's housing and community development expenditures of \$4.59 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked ninth highest in the nation, but second lowest in New England. New Hampshire is the only New England state that spent less than Rhode Island on a personal income basis in FY 2014. Nationally, housing and community development expenditures decreased by 9.2 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, compared to a decrease of 1.8 percent in Rhode Island.

Per Capita

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$134 per capita on natural resources and parks and recreation ranked the state 42nd highest nationally in FY 2014. Among the six New England states, Maine

(\$212) and Vermont (\$253) spent more in this category than Rhode Island during FY 2014. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures on natural resources and parks and recreation increased by 38.3 percent, compared to a national increase of 11.4 percent. Five of the six New England states, all except Connecticut, increased per capita expenditures in this category between FY 2004 and FY 2014.

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$234 per capita on sewerage and solid waste placed fourth lowest among the New England states in FY 2014 and were almost equal to the national average. Connecticut spent the most per capita on sewerage and solid waste in New England during FY 2014 and was eleventh highest in the nation. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, all six New England states saw per capita sewerage and solid waste expenditures increase; Rhode Island's increase of 22.0 percent was the lowest in the region and below the national increase of 23.7 percent.

Table 15
Environment & Housing Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.				Sewerage & Solid Waste				Housing & Comm. Dev.				Total			
	FY 2014		R		FY 2004		R		FY 2014		R		FY 2004		R	
US	\$ 206	-	\$ 185	-	\$ 235	-	\$ 190	-	\$ 158	-	\$ 128	-	\$ 599	-	\$ 504	-
CT	\$ 119	49	\$ 136	36	\$ 260	11	\$ 198	14	\$ 306	3	\$ 159	11	\$ 685	16	\$ 494	24
ME	\$ 212	24	\$ 193	24	\$ 227	23	\$ 177	21	\$ 223	7	\$ 153	13	\$ 661	17	\$ 523	18
MA	\$ 113	50	\$ 90	50	\$ 238	20	\$ 190	19	\$ 413	2	\$ 246	2	\$ 764	10	\$ 526	16
NH	\$ 127	45	\$ 119	45	\$ 239	18	\$ 134	37	\$ 157	17	\$ 167	9	\$ 523	34	\$ 419	34
RI	\$ 134	42	\$ 97	49	\$ 234	21	\$ 192	17	\$ 221	8	\$ 168	8	\$ 589	24	\$ 456	30
VT	\$ 253	18	\$ 179	26	\$ 168	45	\$ 137	36	\$ 239	6	\$ 181	6	\$ 660	18	\$ 497	23

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Most New England states tend to spend more per capita on housing and community development than the national average. In FY 2014, every New England state except New Hampshire (which spent \$157, just under the national average of \$158) placed among the top ten states for per capita expenditures in this category. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$221 per capita ranked eighth highest nationally, but only fifth-highest in New England. Whereas the national average increased by 23.4 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, each of the New England states except New Hampshire saw per capita expenditures increase more rapidly. Rhode Island's increase of 31.3 percent was the second-lowest in New England (exceeding only New Hampshire's decline of 6.2 percent), while Connecticut's 92.5 percent increase was the greatest.

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

Overview

The Census classifies government administration into three subcategories: financial administration (effectively, activities relating to the financial functions of a government); judicial and legal administration (expenditures associated with the legal system, excluding judgments, crime victim compensation, and appeal boards); and other government administration (i.e.,

expenditures related to legislative bodies and central staff). In addition, interest on general debt (short- and long-term, whether general obligation or nonguaranteed and including debt to cover insurance trust fund deficits) has been included in these tables.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2014, Rhode Island’s government administration expenditures of \$10.28 per \$1,000 of personal income were 13th highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, government administration costs declined by 7.5 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a decline of 12.8 percent nationally. Every New England state except New Hampshire and Vermont experienced a decline in government administration expenditures on a personal income basis between FY 2004 and FY 2014. The largest percentage decrease occurred in Massachusetts, where government administration spending declined by 10.8 percent.

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 8.69	-	\$ 9.96	-	\$ 7.26	-	\$ 8.14	-	\$ 15.94	-	\$18.10	-
CT	\$ 8.00	35	\$ 8.32	38	\$ 7.48	15	\$ 9.69	9	\$ 15.49	21	\$18.00	26
ME	\$ 8.98	23	\$ 9.91	25	\$ 5.93	32	\$ 8.68	13	\$ 14.91	26	\$18.59	25
MA	\$ 7.31	45	\$ 8.19	40	\$ 7.93	10	\$12.18	3	\$ 15.23	24	\$20.37	16
NH	\$ 7.79	39	\$ 7.75	46	\$ 6.51	24	\$ 7.87	27	\$ 14.29	31	\$15.63	38
RI	\$10.28	13	\$11.11	16	\$11.71	1	\$ 8.38	20	\$ 21.99	3	\$19.49	19
VT	\$10.01	16	\$ 9.64	28	\$ 4.07	45	\$ 7.99	24	\$ 14.09	35	\$17.63	29

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In terms of interest paid on general debt, Rhode Island’s expenditures of \$11.71 per \$1,000 of personal income were the highest in the nation in FY 2014. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island’s expenditures for interest on general debt increased by 39.7 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a decrease of 10.8 percent nationally. Every other New England state saw expenditures in this category decline on a personal income basis during the same time period. In FY 2014, Rhode Island’s expenditures in this category were 47.7 percent greater than the next-highest New England state (Massachusetts) and 61.3 percent greater than the national average.

Per Capita

Rhode Island’s FY 2014 expenditures of \$495 per capita for governmental administration were 12th highest in the nation and second-highest in New England. Among the New England states, only Connecticut (\$534) had a higher rate of per capita expenditures in this category during FY 2014. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island’s per capita governmental administration expenditures increased by 24.3 percent, compared to a 17.7 percent increase nationally. Among

the New England states, Rhode Island had the second lowest percentage increase between FY 2004 and FY 2014.

Table 17
Government Admin. & Debt Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 406	-	\$ 345	-	\$ 339	-	\$ 282	-	\$ 746	-	\$ 626	-
CT	\$ 534	8	\$ 400	9	\$ 499	4	\$ 466	3	\$ 1,032	5	\$ 866	5
ME	\$ 371	30	\$ 320	29	\$ 245	30	\$ 281	20	\$ 616	34	\$ 601	25
MA	\$ 438	21	\$ 349	22	\$ 476	6	\$ 519	2	\$ 914	11	\$ 868	4
NH	\$ 419	24	\$ 309	32	\$ 350	15	\$ 314	13	\$ 770	17	\$ 623	19
RI	\$ 495	12	\$ 398	10	\$ 563	3	\$ 301	15	\$ 1,058	4	\$ 699	11
VT	\$ 472	14	\$ 330	28	\$ 192	39	\$ 274	22	\$ 664	28	\$ 604	23

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$563 per capita for interest on general debt were third highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 87.2 percent, compared to a national increase of 20.2 percent. Rhode Island's rate of increase over the ten-year period was the greatest in New England, and the state's FY 2014 per capita expenditures were 66.2 percent greater than the national average.

Total Direct Expenditures

Overview

In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, as outlined in the sections above, the Census reports expenditures for state/local government owned or operated utilities, liquor stores, and social insurance trusts. Together, these four activities of government represent total direct expenditures (total expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's total direct expenditures were \$228.04 per \$1,000 of personal income (21st highest in the country) and were 1.5 percent less than FY 2004 expenditures of \$231.40 per \$1,000 of personal income. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, total direct expenditures nationally decreased 2.2 percent from \$225.12 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$220.12 per \$1,000 of personal income. Additionally, total direct expenditures increased on a personal income basis in only two New England states (Vermont by 10.5 percent and Connecticut by 2.6 percent).

Table 18
Total Direct Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 182.88	-	\$ 189.48	-	\$15.30	-	\$15.95	-	\$ 21.94	-	\$19.69	-	\$ 220.12	-	\$ 225.12	-
CT	\$ 149.49	49	\$ 150.52	48	\$ 6.73	45	\$ 5.15	47	\$ 21.71	20	\$17.74	25	\$ 177.93	49	\$ 173.41	47
ME	\$ 210.44	11	\$ 219.91	7	\$ 3.73	50	\$ 3.71	50	\$ 18.32	29	\$13.98	34	\$ 232.49	19	\$ 237.60	17
MA	\$ 168.18	38	\$ 174.88	40	\$12.47	20	\$13.75	18	\$ 22.93	15	\$20.28	17	\$ 203.58	35	\$ 208.92	39
NH	\$ 141.81	50	\$ 145.44	50	\$ 8.66	39	\$ 7.90	40	\$ 10.47	50	\$ 7.70	50	\$ 160.94	50	\$ 161.04	50
RI	\$ 191.42	22	\$ 198.41	19	\$ 7.22	43	\$ 5.98	45	\$ 29.40	6	\$27.01	6	\$ 228.04	21	\$ 231.40	23
VT	\$ 227.86	5	\$ 208.37	14	\$10.56	28	\$ 9.91	26	\$ 13.43	43	\$ 9.71	48	\$ 251.85	9	\$ 227.99	24

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 3.5 percent in Rhode Island and nationally on a personal income basis. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$191.42 per \$1,000 of personal income were 22nd highest in the nation and third highest in New England. In FY 2004, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures were 19th highest nationally and third highest in New England.

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures totaled \$7.22 per \$1,000 of personal income, a 20.7 percent increase from FY 2004. However, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures were less than half the national average of \$15.30 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2014. Among the New England states, Massachusetts' expenditures of \$12.47 per \$1,000 of personal income were the highest in FY 2014.

Insurance trust funds include unemployment compensation, employee retirement (excluding contributions to systems administered by private companies or public employee retirement associations), workers' compensation and other social insurance programs. In FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$29.40 per \$1,000 of personal income were sixth highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category increased by 8.9 percent, compared to an increase of 11.4 percent nationally.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total direct expenditures increased by 32.2 percent in Rhode Island and nationally between FY 2004 and FY 2014. Rhode Island's total direct expenditures of \$10,973 per capita were 15th highest in the nation and fourth-highest in New England. Among the New England states, Massachusetts spent the most on total direct expenditures in FY 2014 at \$12,218 per capita and New Hampshire spent the least at \$8,666 per capita.

Table 19
Total Direct Expenditures per Capita
FY 2014 & FY 2004

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R	FY 2014	R	FY 2004	R
US	\$ 8,555	-	\$ 6,558	-	\$ 716	-	\$ 552	-	\$ 1,026	-	\$ 681	-	\$ 10,297	-	\$ 7,791	-
CT	\$ 9,967	8	\$ 7,240	8	\$ 449	32	\$ 248	42	\$ 1,447	7	\$ 853	10	\$ 11,863	8	\$ 8,341	9
ME	\$ 8,688	20	\$ 7,110	12	\$ 154	50	\$ 120	50	\$ 756	31	\$ 452	33	\$ 9,599	26	\$ 7,682	19
MA	\$ 10,093	7	\$ 7,449	5	\$ 748	10	\$ 586	11	\$ 1,376	9	\$ 864	8	\$ 12,218	6	\$ 8,899	5
NH	\$ 7,636	34	\$ 5,799	38	\$ 466	28	\$ 315	29	\$ 564	46	\$ 307	49	\$ 8,666	38	\$ 6,420	44
RI	\$ 9,211	15	\$ 7,115	11	\$ 347	43	\$ 214	45	\$ 1,415	8	\$ 968	5	\$ 10,973	15	\$ 8,298	10
VT	\$ 10,736	5	\$ 7,133	10	\$ 498	25	\$ 339	27	\$ 633	41	\$ 332	46	\$ 11,867	7	\$ 7,804	16

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2014, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$9,211 per capita were 15th highest in the country and fourth-highest in New England. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, the state's direct general expenditures per capita increased by 29.5 percent, compared to an increase of 30.4 percent in the national average. Among the New England states, in FY 2014, Vermont spent the most per capita on direct general expenditures and New Hampshire spent the least.

Rhode Island's FY 2014 utility and liquor expenditures of \$347 per capita were 43rd highest nationally and second-lowest in New England, behind Maine. Between FY 2004 and FY 2014, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 62.4 percent, compared to an increase of 29.7 percent in the national average.

In terms of insurance trust expenditures, Rhode Island spent \$1,415 per capita in FY 2014, the 8th highest amount nationally and the second highest amount in New England. Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 46.1 percent between FY 2004 and FY 2014, compared to an increase of 50.7 percent in the national average. Among the New England states, New Hampshire's expenditures of \$564 per capita were the least in FY 2014.

IV

State and Local Government Expenditures

Table 20
Direct General Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 182.88	-	\$ 206.62	-	\$ 189.48	-
Alabama	\$ 202.10	17	\$ 225.51	13	\$ 210.74	13
Alaska	362.60	1	396.25	1	350.15	1
Arizona	167.54	39	204.61	30	177.52	38
Arkansas	199.47	18	199.12	32	198.13	20
California	187.60	25	218.33	18	195.04	24
Colorado	163.31	42	189.46	42	172.72	41
Connecticut	149.49	49	148.90	50	150.52	48
Delaware	226.07	6	222.43	14	191.07	27
Florida	162.27	45	200.21	31	169.46	43
Georgia	167.04	40	194.37	36	179.74	35
Hawaii	207.32	14	225.52	12	197.34	21
Idaho	170.47	37	210.04	23	191.06	28
Illinois	174.78	31	193.84	38	177.76	37
Indiana	179.12	29	206.87	25	187.68	30
Iowa	208.86	12	221.83	15	195.46	23
Kansas	178.38	30	205.08	29	194.18	25
Kentucky	204.36	16	218.00	19	201.32	17
Louisiana	212.51	9	263.23	4	217.82	9
Maine	210.44	11	221.10	17	219.91	7
Maryland	172.14	34	172.29	47	147.44	49
Massachusetts	168.18	38	177.56	46	174.88	40
Michigan	187.23	26	216.31	22	208.22	15
Minnesota	191.63	21	217.83	20	191.16	26
Mississippi	236.65	3	262.95	5	237.77	4
Missouri	171.72	35	190.10	41	170.87	42
Montana	205.13	15	221.71	16	212.03	12
Nebraska	172.36	33	199.06	33	184.08	33
Nevada	160.67	47	192.72	39	161.37	46
New Hampshire	141.81	50	155.00	49	145.44	50
New Jersey	170.76	36	184.41	43	166.15	45
New Mexico	245.25	2	285.09	3	243.91	3
New York	219.43	8	245.42	6	231.45	5
North Carolina	183.64	27	194.29	37	185.76	31
North Dakota	190.85	23	205.27	28	216.64	10
Ohio	195.85	19	217.26	21	204.77	16
Oklahoma	163.12	43	196.71	35	178.15	36
Oregon	211.73	10	226.72	9	197.03	22
Pennsylvania	180.62	28	196.86	34	184.82	32
Rhode Island	191.42	22	206.79	26	198.41	19
South Carolina	207.96	13	238.66	7	219.55	8
South Dakota	162.43	44	180.41	45	168.68	44
Tennessee	164.67	41	184.35	44	176.48	39
Texas	159.18	48	191.22	40	181.05	34
Utah	189.09	24	229.56	8	215.34	11
Vermont	227.86	5	226.55	10	208.37	14
Virginia	161.31	46	165.81	48	150.88	47
Washington	174.19	32	205.80	27	188.16	29
West Virginia	223.68	7	226.26	11	228.08	6
Wisconsin	193.17	20	207.86	24	200.64	18
Wyoming	234.59	4	307.23	2	254.49	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 23rd in FY 2013

Table 21
Direct General Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$8,554.68	-	\$8,200.09	-	\$6,557.84	-
Alabama	\$7,487.88	38	\$7,497.76	32	\$6,032.38	31
Alaska	19,780.58	1	18,848.30	1	13,048.76	1
Arizona	6,461.47	49	6,738.74	46	5,379.86	48
Arkansas	7,518.95	37	6,310.14	50	5,364.75	49
California	9,659.24	11	9,314.60	9	7,391.19	6
Colorado	8,257.70	28	7,604.10	30	6,244.58	23
Connecticut	9,966.72	8	9,149.22	11	7,240.15	8
Delaware	10,354.79	6	9,353.11	8	7,597.07	4
Florida	7,066.63	45	7,512.92	31	5,919.94	34
Georgia	6,555.38	48	6,625.87	48	5,747.99	41
Hawaii	9,711.76	10	9,783.39	4	6,998.58	13
Idaho	6,420.13	50	6,719.27	47	5,527.38	44
Illinois	8,473.54	23	7,917.63	25	6,435.62	21
Indiana	7,277.40	42	7,129.14	40	5,767.66	40
Iowa	9,329.64	14	8,396.18	18	6,272.65	22
Kansas	8,297.93	26	8,141.28	20	5,982.55	33
Kentucky	7,597.67	35	7,090.16	42	5,655.52	42
Louisiana	8,926.69	17	9,637.22	5	6,092.22	28
Maine	8,688.31	20	8,231.20	19	7,110.32	12
Maryland	9,363.35	13	8,522.16	16	6,182.13	27
Massachusetts	10,093.22	7	9,092.66	12	7,449.05	5
Michigan	7,677.58	33	7,273.02	34	6,690.51	17
Minnesota	9,479.04	12	8,959.84	13	7,138.09	9
Mississippi	8,085.63	30	7,885.66	26	6,002.97	32
Missouri	7,082.28	44	6,929.92	45	5,427.98	46
Montana	8,400.69	24	7,734.20	28	6,050.30	29
Nebraska	8,389.85	25	7,943.07	24	6,212.29	25
Nevada	6,617.18	47	7,176.14	37	6,038.96	30
New Hampshire	7,635.89	34	7,058.96	43	5,798.57	38
New Jersey	9,892.36	9	9,424.58	7	7,338.69	7
New Mexico	8,984.28	16	9,505.41	6	6,750.81	15
New York	12,474.80	3	11,419.17	3	9,142.34	2
North Carolina	7,298.66	41	7,115.66	41	5,778.54	39
North Dakota	11,301.17	4	8,540.73	15	6,571.60	18
Ohio	8,273.57	27	7,736.97	27	6,489.12	19
Oklahoma	7,409.70	40	7,007.71	44	5,147.47	50
Oregon	8,924.21	18	8,082.33	21	6,227.39	24
Pennsylvania	8,668.46	21	8,075.33	22	6,481.13	20
Rhode Island	9,210.51	15	8,466.37	17	7,115.03	11
South Carolina	7,762.87	32	7,695.34	29	6,201.37	26
South Dakota	7,537.03	36	7,152.84	39	5,450.10	45
Tennessee	6,677.80	46	6,451.85	49	5,424.54	47
Texas	7,414.63	39	7,160.48	38	5,615.55	43
Utah	7,218.06	43	7,247.80	35	5,843.21	36
Vermont	10,736.10	5	9,167.31	10	7,132.63	10
Virginia	8,141.37	29	7,456.94	33	5,822.93	37
Washington	8,884.60	19	8,744.56	14	6,971.65	14
West Virginia	7,984.51	31	7,236.18	36	5,883.59	35
Wisconsin	8,601.30	22	7,959.47	23	6,715.75	16
Wyoming	13,164.42	2	14,054.00	2	9,077.55	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 14th in FY 2013

Table 22
Education & Library Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 61.85	-	\$ 71.43	-	\$ 66.13	-
Alabama	\$ 73.95	12	\$ 86.82	7	\$ 74.04	16
Alaska	90.17	1	100.11	3	95.83	1
Arizona	59.47	36	66.53	39	60.28	40
Arkansas	73.97	11	82.00	12	74.91	12
California	56.81	40	67.48	36	64.07	36
Colorado	55.64	41	65.68	40	60.28	39
Connecticut	53.12	46	55.09	50	53.24	48
Delaware	83.96	3	81.07	13	68.37	27
Florida	46.45	50	58.02	48	50.39	50
Georgia	65.31	23	78.69	15	69.48	22
Hawaii	52.00	48	64.29	42	57.23	43
Idaho	52.76	47	68.53	33	67.68	29
Illinois	60.70	33	67.24	38	63.23	37
Indiana	63.70	26	75.75	25	73.43	18
Iowa	76.52	7	82.61	11	75.60	11
Kansas	65.99	22	76.79	22	73.48	17
Kentucky	71.31	13	77.40	19	67.78	28
Louisiana	64.00	25	76.08	24	69.89	20
Maine	61.15	31	67.85	34	68.63	25
Maryland	60.65	34	63.00	43	55.11	45
Massachusetts	54.09	43	55.26	49	54.04	47
Michigan	71.22	14	84.77	9	84.85	4
Minnesota	62.35	28	75.35	26	64.39	33
Mississippi	74.87	9	84.57	10	78.19	9
Missouri	59.51	35	67.76	35	60.81	38
Montana	66.76	20	76.79	21	74.73	13
Nebraska	69.42	16	77.70	17	69.54	21
Nevada	49.15	49	61.13	45	50.79	49
New Hampshire	53.88	44	58.52	47	54.44	46
New Jersey	67.12	19	72.40	28	65.94	32
New Mexico	82.81	4	101.07	2	90.66	2
New York	66.34	21	77.17	20	69.06	24
North Carolina	60.74	32	69.63	31	66.59	31
North Dakota	61.93	30	71.96	29	80.02	8
Ohio	68.07	17	77.56	18	74.34	14
Oklahoma	58.51	39	74.41	27	69.18	23
Oregon	67.64	18	79.65	14	68.51	26
Pennsylvania	62.17	29	67.39	37	67.03	30
Rhode Island	64.49	24	68.78	32	64.29	35
South Carolina	74.79	10	86.90	6	77.72	10
South Dakota	54.61	42	61.30	44	58.21	41
Tennessee	53.81	45	59.58	46	55.77	44
Texas	62.51	27	77.87	16	73.20	19
Utah	76.44	8	92.20	4	85.30	3
Vermont	85.51	2	91.18	5	84.12	5
Virginia	59.21	37	64.88	41	57.47	42
Washington	59.10	38	69.67	30	64.37	34
West Virginia	82.64	5	85.01	8	81.17	7
Wisconsin	69.45	15	76.19	23	74.22	15
Wyoming	80.79	6	102.69	1	81.93	6

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 25th in FY 2013

Table 23
Education & Library Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2,893.14	-	\$ 2,834.73	-	\$ 2,288.70	-
Alabama	\$ 2,739.98	33	\$ 2,886.51	20	\$ 2,119.26	35
Alaska	4,919.23	1	4,762.10	1	3,571.31	1
Arizona	2,293.49	46	2,191.12	48	1,826.88	48
Arkansas	2,788.14	32	2,598.55	39	2,028.37	39
California	2,925.32	23	2,878.79	21	2,428.16	11
Colorado	2,813.47	30	2,636.32	37	2,179.42	31
Connecticut	3,541.44	8	3,384.87	7	2,560.71	8
Delaware	3,845.72	5	3,408.88	6	2,718.44	7
Florida	2,022.92	49	2,177.15	49	1,760.15	49
Georgia	2,563.21	39	2,682.51	33	2,221.80	27
Hawaii	2,435.83	44	2,789.18	27	2,029.63	38
Idaho	1,987.08	50	2,192.41	47	1,958.00	42
Illinois	2,942.64	22	2,746.44	31	2,289.36	23
Indiana	2,588.13	38	2,610.38	38	2,256.56	26
Iowa	3,417.95	9	3,126.70	9	2,426.08	13
Kansas	3,069.89	16	3,048.40	13	2,263.96	25
Kentucky	2,651.10	37	2,517.24	43	1,904.13	45
Louisiana	2,688.30	35	2,785.33	28	1,954.85	43
Maine	2,524.48	42	2,525.97	42	2,219.10	28
Maryland	3,299.24	11	3,116.16	10	2,310.77	20
Massachusetts	3,246.31	12	2,829.78	24	2,301.78	22
Michigan	2,920.35	24	2,850.41	22	2,726.29	6
Minnesota	3,084.21	15	3,099.35	12	2,404.21	14
Mississippi	2,558.09	40	2,536.29	41	1,974.17	41
Missouri	2,454.56	43	2,470.22	44	1,931.82	44
Montana	2,733.94	34	2,678.87	34	2,132.30	34
Nebraska	3,378.93	10	3,100.33	11	2,346.71	18
Nevada	2,024.27	48	2,276.20	46	1,900.60	46
New Hampshire	2,900.93	27	2,665.05	35	2,170.52	32
New Jersey	3,888.29	4	3,700.10	3	2,912.55	3
New Mexico	3,033.51	17	3,369.74	8	2,509.27	9
New York	3,771.22	6	3,590.74	5	2,727.68	5
North Carolina	2,414.26	45	2,550.21	40	2,071.40	37
North Dakota	3,667.04	7	2,993.92	14	2,427.21	12
Ohio	2,875.56	28	2,762.04	30	2,355.95	16
Oklahoma	2,657.85	36	2,651.02	36	1,998.82	40
Oregon	2,850.73	29	2,839.47	23	2,165.48	33
Pennsylvania	2,983.59	20	2,764.28	29	2,350.69	17
Rhode Island	3,103.24	13	2,815.89	25	2,305.53	21
South Carolina	2,791.86	31	2,801.91	26	2,195.32	30
South Dakota	2,533.84	41	2,430.65	45	1,880.87	47
Tennessee	2,182.33	47	2,085.19	50	1,714.06	50
Texas	2,912.01	26	2,915.99	18	2,270.30	24
Utah	2,918.12	25	2,910.89	19	2,314.66	19
Vermont	4,029.03	3	3,689.53	4	2,879.57	4
Virginia	2,988.13	19	2,917.73	16	2,217.96	29
Washington	3,014.68	18	2,960.23	15	2,385.02	15
West Virginia	2,950.09	21	2,718.73	32	2,094.00	36
Wisconsin	3,092.46	14	2,917.68	17	2,484.34	10
Wyoming	4,533.67	2	4,697.29	2	2,922.25	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 13th in FY 2013

Table 24
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 39.60	-	\$ 47.84	-	\$ 44.98	-
Alabama	\$ 42.09	19	\$ 50.73	14	\$ 42.13	29
Alaska	61.97	1	73.87	1	66.77	1
Arizona	31.13	49	42.47	37	38.54	38
Arkansas	43.74	14	52.24	12	46.37	18
California	34.77	41	44.36	34	44.13	23
Colorado	32.97	45	41.47	43	39.77	34
Connecticut	37.14	35	39.77	47	39.49	35
Delaware	45.02	10	46.39	29	41.63	32
Florida	30.21	50	40.66	45	36.06	44
Georgia	44.40	12	56.33	7	48.26	11
Hawaii	32.41	47	42.07	39	38.11	40
Idaho	32.26	48	41.22	44	43.22	26
Illinois	41.44	22	47.26	26	42.57	28
Indiana	36.04	37	44.91	33	46.91	14
Iowa	44.75	11	47.90	24	44.90	21
Kansas	40.39	24	48.91	18	44.06	24
Kentucky	41.57	20	45.21	31	39.42	36
Louisiana	40.31	25	48.84	20	45.03	20
Maine	42.10	18	47.95	23	49.28	10
Maryland	38.87	29	42.06	40	35.49	45
Massachusetts	37.82	34	39.05	49	37.63	42
Michigan	40.26	26	53.68	9	57.06	2
Minnesota	40.10	27	48.90	19	43.82	25
Mississippi	43.00	16	50.82	13	47.06	12
Missouri	39.84	28	45.39	30	41.91	31
Montana	41.44	23	47.20	27	46.72	15
Nebraska	43.02	15	48.19	22	44.29	22
Nevada	33.51	44	44.00	35	36.54	43
New Hampshire	38.74	30	42.06	41	40.29	33
New Jersey	50.64	5	55.50	8	51.50	7
New Mexico	45.88	7	58.75	4	54.85	3
New York	51.58	4	59.40	3	53.96	5
North Carolina	32.95	46	42.60	36	38.36	39
North Dakota	35.52	38	40.13	46	46.41	16
Ohio	43.94	13	52.56	11	51.67	6
Oklahoma	33.95	42	45.11	32	42.69	27
Oregon	37.11	36	47.68	25	41.99	30
Pennsylvania	42.55	17	46.71	28	45.72	19
Rhode Island	45.06	9	50.27	15	46.97	13
South Carolina	45.42	8	56.38	6	50.91	8
South Dakota	33.53	43	37.88	50	38.91	37
Tennessee	35.03	39	39.62	48	37.64	41
Texas	38.35	33	52.71	10	50.62	9
Utah	38.53	31	50.05	16	46.39	17
Vermont	52.76	3	56.78	5	54.71	4
Virginia	38.48	32	41.85	42	0.04	50
Washington	35.01	40	42.23	38	0.04	49
West Virginia	47.90	6	49.95	17	0.05	47
Wisconsin	41.45	21	48.34	21	0.05	48
Wyoming	53.80	2	67.56	2	0.05	46

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 8th in FY 2013

Table 25
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$1,852.26	-	\$1,898.54	-	\$1,556.67	-
Alabama	\$1,559.40	37	\$1,686.78	32	\$1,206.01	45
Alaska	3,380.69	1	3,513.62	1	2,488.29	1
Arizona	1,200.68	50	1,398.79	48	1,167.86	48
Arkansas	1,648.85	34	1,655.39	35	1,255.59	42
California	1,790.20	22	1,892.61	20	1,672.24	9
Colorado	1,666.88	32	1,664.53	34	1,438.00	29
Connecticut	2,475.94	6	2,443.47	5	1,899.53	4
Delaware	2,062.24	13	1,950.82	13	1,655.07	10
Florida	1,315.46	47	1,525.64	44	1,259.76	38
Georgia	1,742.38	25	1,920.17	17	1,543.30	19
Hawaii	1,518.46	41	1,824.88	24	1,351.63	33
Idaho	1,215.10	49	1,318.79	50	1,250.26	43
Illinois	2,009.23	15	1,930.46	15	1,541.28	20
Indiana	1,464.34	44	1,547.65	43	1,441.63	26
Iowa	1,999.10	16	1,812.87	26	1,440.93	27
Kansas	1,878.75	19	1,941.60	14	1,357.43	32
Kentucky	1,545.37	39	1,470.45	47	1,107.38	50
Louisiana	1,693.06	30	1,788.05	29	1,259.32	39
Maine	1,738.33	26	1,785.17	30	1,593.32	16
Maryland	2,114.20	9	2,080.67	7	1,488.14	24
Massachusetts	2,270.02	7	1,999.72	10	1,602.85	15
Michigan	1,650.75	33	1,804.90	27	1,833.41	7
Minnesota	1,983.78	17	2,011.35	9	1,636.09	12
Mississippi	1,469.07	43	1,524.05	45	1,188.00	47
Missouri	1,643.11	35	1,654.60	36	1,331.35	36
Montana	1,697.12	28	1,646.60	37	1,333.03	35
Nebraska	2,094.12	11	1,922.85	16	1,494.69	23
Nevada	1,379.94	46	1,638.37	38	1,367.30	31
New Hampshire	2,085.74	12	1,915.61	19	1,606.30	13
New Jersey	2,933.87	3	2,836.54	3	2,274.53	2
New Mexico	1,680.71	31	1,958.97	12	1,518.14	21
New York	2,932.57	4	2,763.99	4	2,131.38	3
North Carolina	1,309.47	48	1,560.17	42	1,193.22	46
North Dakota	2,103.34	10	1,669.91	33	1,407.72	30
Ohio	1,856.14	20	1,871.74	22	1,637.58	11
Oklahoma	1,542.09	40	1,606.98	39	1,233.53	44
Oregon	1,564.01	36	1,699.84	31	1,327.09	37
Pennsylvania	2,042.26	14	1,916.11	18	1,603.19	14
Rhode Island	2,168.02	8	2,058.08	8	1,684.38	8
South Carolina	1,695.40	29	1,817.87	25	1,438.13	28
South Dakota	1,555.97	38	1,502.07	46	1,257.16	41
Tennessee	1,420.42	45	1,386.74	49	1,156.98	49
Texas	1,786.35	23	1,973.86	11	1,569.99	18
Utah	1,470.64	42	1,580.29	41	1,258.90	40
Vermont	2,485.84	5	2,297.63	6	1,872.79	6
Virginia	1,941.95	18	1,882.09	21	1,517.89	22
Washington	1,785.68	24	1,794.37	28	1,459.26	25
West Virginia	1,709.83	27	1,597.57	40	1,336.31	34
Wisconsin	1,845.70	21	1,851.03	23	1,592.58	17
Wyoming	3,018.93	2	3,090.53	2	1,888.80	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 8th in FY 2013

Table 26
Higher Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 18.17	-	\$ 19.42	-	\$ 17.18	-
Alabama	\$ 26.30	8	\$ 30.84	3	\$ 26.26	6
Alaska	23.11	16	21.97	25	23.97	11
Arizona	19.80	25	19.82	32	18.46	27
Arkansas	23.67	14	25.08	16	22.57	17
California	18.64	29	19.86	31	16.51	32
Colorado	18.97	27	20.94	27	17.50	30
Connecticut	12.13	47	11.62	50	11.01	49
Delaware	28.57	3	26.19	11	21.45	21
Florida	11.64	49	12.91	47	11.39	48
Georgia	15.61	39	16.90	38	16.03	33
Hawaii	17.18	34	20.58	30	17.53	29
Idaho	16.83	35	22.97	22	20.93	23
Illinois	15.31	40	15.73	40	15.86	36
Indiana	21.76	21	24.35	19	21.01	22
Iowa	27.43	4	29.89	4	26.22	7
Kansas	22.84	17	24.75	17	26.39	5
Kentucky	22.73	18	25.34	13	21.78	20
Louisiana	16.19	36	20.75	28	18.30	28
Maine	14.72	41	15.64	41	15.58	38
Maryland	18.92	28	17.69	36	15.99	34
Massachusetts	12.84	44	12.19	49	9.73	50
Michigan	27.13	5	27.02	10	24.57	10
Minnesota	17.44	32	20.73	29	15.97	35
Mississippi	26.87	6	29.21	5	26.41	4
Missouri	15.67	38	17.30	37	15.00	40
Montana	20.08	24	24.50	18	22.65	15
Nebraska	22.48	19	25.64	12	22.33	18
Nevada	11.54	50	13.78	44	11.89	45
New Hampshire	11.99	48	13.62	45	11.99	44
New Jersey	12.16	46	12.56	48	11.58	47
New Mexico	31.40	2	36.49	2	30.39	2
New York	12.22	45	14.75	43	11.65	46
North Carolina	23.84	12	24.02	21	25.76	8
North Dakota	23.68	13	28.92	6	29.69	3
Ohio	19.34	26	19.41	34	17.45	31
Oklahoma	20.56	23	25.23	14	22.59	16
Oregon	26.56	7	28.19	8	23.36	13
Pennsylvania	15.92	37	16.08	39	14.63	42
Rhode Island	12.84	43	13.37	46	12.85	43
South Carolina	21.29	22	22.29	24	19.84	25
South Dakota	17.28	33	18.71	35	15.77	37
Tennessee	14.36	42	15.22	42	14.86	41
Texas	21.96	20	22.50	23	20.42	24
Utah	33.44	1	37.42	1	34.54	1
Vermont	25.91	9	27.73	9	24.58	9
Virginia	17.76	30	19.70	33	15.15	39
Washington	17.66	31	21.33	26	19.35	26
West Virginia	25.00	10	25.09	15	22.13	19
Wisconsin	23.94	11	24.04	20	23.03	14
Wyoming	23.61	15	28.19	7	23.72	12

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 27
Higher Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 850.04	-	\$ 770.86	-	\$ 594.68	-
Alabama	\$ 974.26	16	\$ 1,025.45	9	\$ 751.64	14
Alaska	1,260.59	5	1,045.04	8	893.19	3
Arizona	763.80	37	652.76	39	559.41	34
Arkansas	892.30	25	794.88	30	611.09	27
California	959.51	17	847.47	24	625.61	24
Colorado	959.30	18	840.54	26	632.60	23
Connecticut	808.75	31	714.15	35	529.51	36
Delaware	1,308.79	3	1,101.23	7	852.73	4
Florida	507.01	49	484.48	50	397.94	50
Georgia	612.58	46	576.08	46	512.75	38
Hawaii	804.69	32	892.94	17	621.58	25
Idaho	633.70	44	734.87	33	605.44	28
Illinois	742.41	38	642.44	40	574.27	31
Indiana	883.98	26	839.23	27	645.79	21
Iowa	1,225.21	6	1,131.23	5	841.31	7
Kansas	1,062.69	13	982.48	12	812.90	9
Kentucky	845.13	28	824.27	28	611.93	26
Louisiana	680.01	41	759.85	31	511.94	39
Maine	607.74	47	582.29	45	503.84	42
Maryland	1,029.29	14	874.93	21	670.28	17
Massachusetts	770.39	35	624.43	43	414.56	49
Michigan	1,112.63	10	908.63	14	789.41	11
Minnesota	862.74	27	852.78	23	596.21	29
Mississippi	917.89	21	875.97	20	666.65	18
Missouri	646.47	42	630.48	42	476.61	44
Montana	822.28	29	854.80	22	646.37	20
Nebraska	1,094.14	11	1,022.95	10	753.64	13
Nevada	475.22	50	513.09	49	444.98	48
New Hampshire	645.46	43	620.50	44	477.92	43
New Jersey	704.60	39	642.05	41	511.36	40
New Mexico	1,150.18	8	1,216.64	2	841.01	8
New York	694.93	40	686.24	37	460.06	46
North Carolina	947.45	19	879.81	19	801.40	10
North Dakota	1,401.92	1	1,203.11	3	900.66	2
Ohio	817.16	30	691.34	36	553.15	35
Oklahoma	934.07	20	898.84	16	652.67	19
Oregon	1,119.66	9	1,004.86	11	738.47	15
Pennsylvania	764.05	36	659.48	38	513.16	37
Rhode Island	617.94	45	547.27	47	460.88	45
South Carolina	794.55	34	718.85	34	560.30	33
South Dakota	801.80	33	742.00	32	509.44	41
Tennessee	582.31	48	532.57	48	456.67	47
Texas	1,022.81	15	842.72	25	633.45	22
Utah	1,276.56	4	1,181.34	4	937.26	1
Vermont	1,220.97	7	1,122.15	6	841.31	6
Virginia	896.31	23	885.96	18	584.59	30
Washington	900.74	22	906.49	15	717.12	16
West Virginia	892.59	24	802.48	29	570.84	32
Wisconsin	1,066.22	12	920.55	13	770.98	12
Wyoming	1,324.87	2	1,289.65	1	845.91	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 28
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 54.27	-	\$ 54.73	-	\$ 50.04	-
Alabama	\$ 69.49	6	\$ 69.00	8	\$ 72.32	3
Alaska	69.82	5	68.52	10	69.07	7
Arizona	50.30	33	51.36	32	41.46	41
Arkansas	65.59	14	56.53	21	56.13	17
California	58.71	22	55.05	26	48.66	26
Colorado	40.67	43	39.29	43	34.50	47
Connecticut	38.63	46	37.19	47	36.01	44
Delaware	62.84	18	54.13	29	42.67	39
Florida	45.69	39	47.73	38	42.37	40
Georgia	47.51	36	48.66	35	49.70	25
Hawaii	60.43	21	56.41	22	47.48	30
Idaho	52.14	29	59.07	19	50.67	22
Illinois	40.44	44	44.30	41	37.71	42
Indiana	62.06	20	55.87	23	48.46	27
Iowa	67.67	11	66.90	11	55.71	18
Kansas	51.72	30	51.26	33	43.29	38
Kentucky	67.35	12	68.64	9	59.34	12
Louisiana	66.44	13	70.85	7	62.94	10
Maine	74.97	4	73.16	6	69.34	6
Maryland	41.58	42	38.77	44	32.08	49
Massachusetts	47.53	35	48.05	37	44.94	34
Michigan	55.53	25	59.40	18	53.39	20
Minnesota	62.28	19	66.22	12	56.39	16
Mississippi	92.79	1	96.02	1	86.27	1
Missouri	54.01	28	53.23	31	48.27	28
Montana	47.60	34	48.55	36	43.71	36
Nebraska	45.89	38	50.16	34	46.55	33
Nevada	39.36	45	36.66	48	29.99	50
New Hampshire	29.68	50	35.58	50	33.70	48
New Jersey	38.46	47	40.02	42	34.67	46
New Mexico	80.40	2	84.02	2	66.78	8
New York	69.31	7	73.52	5	72.09	4
North Carolina	65.19	15	60.79	16	56.76	15
North Dakota	31.92	49	36.32	49	43.75	35
Ohio	64.15	17	63.36	13	58.05	14
Oklahoma	51.00	31	54.66	27	48.25	29
Oregon	68.26	10	54.03	30	46.80	32
Pennsylvania	56.92	24	58.05	20	53.25	21
Rhode Island	54.24	27	55.42	24	58.54	13
South Carolina	76.63	3	79.15	4	73.39	2
South Dakota	33.84	48	37.50	46	37.40	43
Tennessee	54.91	26	60.24	17	64.63	9
Texas	43.36	40	46.66	40	43.65	37
Utah	46.34	37	47.43	39	46.88	31
Vermont	68.59	9	62.59	14	53.52	19
Virginia	42.02	41	38.45	45	34.94	45
Washington	50.43	32	54.43	28	50.34	24
West Virginia	68.62	8	61.21	15	61.63	11
Wisconsin	57.35	23	55.35	25	50.62	23
Wyoming	64.60	16	82.54	3	69.48	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 30th in FY 2013

Table 29
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2,538.82	-	\$ 2,172.03	-	\$ 1,731.80	-
Alabama	\$ 2,574.65	22	\$ 2,293.98	17	\$ 2,070.27	9
Alaska	3,808.65	2	3,259.26	3	2,574.01	2
Arizona	1,939.77	44	1,691.62	43	1,256.60	46
Arkansas	2,472.56	27	1,791.54	38	1,519.72	32
California	3,022.90	8	2,348.67	15	1,844.05	15
Colorado	2,056.53	38	1,576.91	46	1,247.47	47
Connecticut	2,575.63	21	2,285.24	18	1,731.97	21
Delaware	2,878.49	11	2,276.32	19	1,696.53	23
Florida	1,989.76	40	1,791.11	39	1,480.29	34
Georgia	1,864.49	46	1,658.59	44	1,589.45	28
Hawaii	2,830.83	15	2,446.98	13	1,683.86	25
Idaho	1,963.55	41	1,889.81	36	1,466.03	36
Illinois	1,960.49	42	1,809.68	37	1,365.15	38
Indiana	2,521.63	25	1,925.32	34	1,489.22	33
Iowa	3,022.88	9	2,532.01	11	1,787.74	18
Kansas	2,406.14	29	2,035.01	27	1,333.65	43
Kentucky	2,503.77	26	2,232.32	22	1,667.02	26
Louisiana	2,790.65	16	2,593.71	8	1,760.43	20
Maine	3,095.27	6	2,723.50	7	2,241.81	4
Maryland	2,261.57	32	1,917.59	35	1,345.24	41
Massachusetts	2,852.42	14	2,460.73	12	1,914.43	11
Michigan	2,277.07	31	1,997.38	29	1,715.52	22
Minnesota	3,080.92	7	2,723.78	6	2,105.48	6
Mississippi	3,170.48	5	2,879.52	4	2,178.05	5
Missouri	2,227.62	35	1,940.50	32	1,533.42	30
Montana	1,949.46	43	1,693.57	42	1,247.32	48
Nebraska	2,233.51	33	2,001.49	28	1,571.05	29
Nevada	1,621.13	48	1,364.99	50	1,122.32	50
New Hampshire	1,598.21	49	1,620.34	45	1,343.57	42
New Jersey	2,228.31	34	2,045.38	26	1,531.14	31
New Mexico	2,945.25	10	2,801.30	5	1,848.32	14
New York	3,940.45	1	3,420.55	2	2,847.66	1
North Carolina	2,590.97	20	2,226.46	23	1,765.54	19
North Dakota	1,889.87	45	1,511.12	47	1,327.23	44
Ohio	2,710.04	18	2,256.39	21	1,839.54	16
Oklahoma	2,316.49	30	1,947.33	31	1,394.06	37
Oregon	2,876.98	12	1,926.09	33	1,479.32	35
Pennsylvania	2,731.59	17	2,381.15	14	1,867.28	12
Rhode Island	2,609.68	19	2,269.03	20	2,099.08	7
South Carolina	2,860.42	13	2,552.21	9	2,072.97	8
South Dakota	1,570.21	50	1,486.99	49	1,208.33	49
Tennessee	2,226.57	36	2,108.21	25	1,986.38	10
Texas	2,019.62	39	1,747.07	40	1,353.73	39
Utah	1,768.97	47	1,497.53	48	1,272.00	45
Vermont	3,231.96	4	2,532.72	10	1,832.13	17
Virginia	2,120.55	37	1,729.04	41	1,348.41	40
Washington	2,571.98	23	2,312.53	16	1,865.26	13
West Virginia	2,449.33	28	1,957.44	30	1,589.79	27
Wisconsin	2,553.89	24	2,119.35	24	1,694.24	24
Wyoming	3,625.10	3	3,775.75	1	2,478.37	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 21st in FY 2013

Table 30
Cash Assistance Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1.58	-	\$ 1.81	-	\$ 2.12	-
Alabama	\$ 0.51	41	\$ 0.64	41	\$ 6.25	2
Alaska	4.33	2	5.17	1	8.04	1
Arizona	0.36	45	0.84	37	1.28	30
Arkansas	0.11	50	0.18	50	0.80	42
California	3.25	4	3.86	3	3.94	4
Colorado	0.43	43	0.52	46	0.35	49
Connecticut	0.85	27	0.97	33	1.78	23
Delaware	0.90	25	0.85	36	0.67	45
Florida	0.27	47	0.36	48	1.02	35
Georgia	0.18	49	0.27	49	0.56	47
Hawaii	0.71	31	1.51	22	2.19	18
Idaho	0.96	22	1.89	16	2.29	16
Illinois	0.37	44	0.39	47	1.18	32
Indiana	0.57	39	0.66	40	0.03	50
Iowa	1.86	13	2.30	13	0.90	40
Kansas	0.19	48	0.71	39	0.95	37
Kentucky	0.67	33	0.82	38	0.90	38
Louisiana	0.61	36	1.54	21	1.51	27
Maine	0.86	26	3.24	7	3.82	6
Maryland	4.51	1	3.36	5	1.59	26
Massachusetts	0.91	23	1.13	27	1.76	24
Michigan	0.81	29	1.40	23	1.70	25
Minnesota	2.88	6	2.76	9	2.94	11
Mississippi	0.57	38	0.59	43	0.36	48
Missouri	0.52	40	0.55	45	2.25	17
Montana	0.82	28	0.88	34	0.90	39
Nebraska	0.34	46	0.55	44	1.02	34
Nevada	0.50	42	0.61	42	0.63	46
New Hampshire	0.62	35	1.09	30	1.12	33
New Jersey	1.50	17	1.77	19	0.76	43
New Mexico	0.58	37	1.27	26	3.74	8
New York	2.23	9	2.32	12	2.80	13
North Carolina	1.60	14	1.40	24	5.05	3
North Dakota	2.90	5	3.27	6	0.80	41
Ohio	2.45	7	2.22	14	1.93	21
Oklahoma	0.67	32	0.87	35	0.69	44
Oregon	1.97	12	1.89	17	2.40	15
Pennsylvania	1.99	11	1.76	20	1.40	28
Rhode Island	0.64	34	1.12	28	3.87	5
South Carolina	0.91	24	2.22	15	1.86	22
South Dakota	1.26	19	1.37	25	1.29	29
Tennessee	2.20	10	3.42	4	2.08	19
Texas	0.99	21	1.03	31	1.26	31
Utah	4.29	3	4.00	2	3.76	7
Vermont	1.37	18	3.03	8	3.50	9
Virginia	2.33	8	2.65	11	3.06	10
Washington	1.58	15	2.74	10	2.84	12
West Virginia	1.05	20	1.00	32	2.08	20
Wisconsin	1.56	16	1.84	18	2.44	14
Wyoming	0.74	30	1.12	29	0.97	36

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 31
Cash Assistance Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 73.90		\$ 71.70		\$ 73.54	
Alabama	\$ 18.77	43	\$ 21.42	43	\$178.81	2
Alaska	236.43	2	245.76	1	299.56	1
Arizona	13.70	46	27.76	38	38.82	33
Arkansas	3.99	50	5.70	50	21.60	45
California	167.45	4	164.63	3	149.49	4
Colorado	21.99	38	20.81	44	12.57	48
Connecticut	56.98	20	59.75	22	85.41	14
Delaware	41.30	24	35.95	33	26.52	40
Florida	11.65	47	13.69	48	35.48	34
Georgia	7.14	49	9.31	49	17.87	47
Hawaii	33.21	32	65.42	20	77.59	16
Idaho	36.08	26	60.43	21	66.31	21
Illinois	17.84	44	15.81	47	42.59	29
Indiana	23.06	37	22.82	40	0.88	50
Iowa	82.91	14	86.96	14	28.84	39
Kansas	8.73	48	28.27	37	29.41	38
Kentucky	24.88	36	26.63	39	25.41	42
Louisiana	25.46	35	56.54	24	42.34	30
Maine	35.47	27	120.47	7	123.43	6
Maryland	245.11	1	166.21	2	66.62	20
Massachusetts	54.89	21	57.95	23	75.04	18
Michigan	33.26	31	47.11	29	54.73	24
Minnesota	142.35	6	113.51	11	109.93	10
Mississippi	19.49	42	17.61	46	9.09	49
Missouri	21.30	40	20.03	45	71.50	19
Montana	33.39	30	30.55	36	25.71	41
Nebraska	16.70	45	22.01	42	34.28	36
Nevada	20.45	41	22.70	41	23.72	44
New Hampshire	33.54	29	49.81	28	44.56	28
New Jersey	87.05	12	90.30	13	33.74	37
New Mexico	21.34	39	42.41	31	103.51	12
New York	126.95	7	107.93	12	110.53	9
North Carolina	63.50	18	51.18	26	157.22	3
North Dakota	171.96	3	135.96	4	24.30	43
Ohio	103.40	9	79.19	15	61.24	23
Oklahoma	30.62	33	30.93	35	19.93	46
Oregon	83.09	13	67.26	19	75.90	17
Pennsylvania	95.65	10	72.03	16	49.10	27
Rhode Island	30.56	34	45.90	30	138.79	5
South Carolina	33.98	28	71.55	17	52.58	26
South Dakota	58.48	19	54.49	25	41.77	31
Tennessee	89.09	11	119.59	8	63.88	22
Texas	46.02	22	38.65	32	39.23	32
Utah	163.83	5	126.17	5	102.16	13
Vermont	64.55	17	122.57	6	119.68	7
Virginia	117.38	8	119.25	9	118.07	8
Washington	80.84	15	116.59	10	105.21	11
West Virginia	37.45	25	31.97	34	53.61	25
Wisconsin	69.62	16	70.58	18	81.72	15
Wyoming	41.54	23	51.11	27	34.57	35

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 32nd in FY 2013

Table 32
Vendor Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 29.75	-	\$ 26.93	-	\$ 24.57	-
Alabama	\$ 33.11	22	\$ 30.63	18	\$ 26.39	20
Alaska	40.76	10	32.19	14	39.28	4
Arizona	28.97	28	29.46	22	22.05	32
Arkansas	45.77	6	36.28	9	33.04	12
California	27.15	30	20.18	45	17.81	45
Colorado	20.31	43	14.76	50	13.20	49
Connecticut	23.87	39	19.55	46	17.90	44
Delaware	41.91	9	30.91	16	23.65	25
Florida	26.30	33	23.67	34	22.83	28
Georgia	26.08	35	24.23	33	27.04	19
Hawaii	34.01	20	21.79	41	21.98	34
Idaho	32.41	25	29.89	21	24.23	24
Illinois	23.89	38	25.37	30	16.29	47
Indiana	34.13	19	26.69	27	22.32	29
Iowa	34.57	17	30.04	20	24.66	23
Kansas	25.34	36	25.15	31	19.88	41
Kentucky	44.14	8	40.55	7	36.78	8
Louisiana	37.00	14	30.86	17	27.52	18
Maine	51.78	1	45.08	3	38.70	7
Maryland	26.13	34	21.98	39	17.73	46
Massachusetts	37.20	13	33.65	12	33.07	11
Michigan	26.94	31	29.23	23	18.88	43
Minnesota	40.13	11	40.12	8	31.32	13
Mississippi	48.04	4	48.92	2	46.66	1
Missouri	29.61	27	25.44	29	24.83	22
Montana	28.93	29	28.49	25	21.32	37
Nebraska	19.30	45	20.62	43	22.30	30
Nevada	19.14	46	15.12	49	10.92	50
New Hampshire	18.59	49	23.43	37	22.04	33
New Jersey	24.80	37	23.61	36	21.46	36
New Mexico	51.56	2	52.91	1	38.89	6
New York	39.85	12	35.58	10	39.93	3
North Carolina	26.91	32	26.28	28	23.44	26
North Dakota	18.94	48	20.34	44	22.93	27
Ohio	35.47	16	30.61	19	29.81	15
Oklahoma	31.21	26	31.58	15	27.72	17
Oregon	36.28	15	23.65	35	19.95	40
Pennsylvania	34.48	18	32.28	13	29.10	16
Rhode Island	44.23	7	43.56	4	39.03	5
South Carolina	33.44	21	35.02	11	36.76	9
South Dakota	17.18	50	17.93	47	19.96	39
Tennessee	32.48	24	28.78	24	34.93	10
Texas	22.86	41	24.35	32	21.84	35
Utah	22.08	42	21.92	40	22.25	31
Vermont	47.18	5	41.91	6	30.45	14
Virginia	19.62	44	16.82	48	14.29	48
Washington	23.44	40	21.22	42	19.48	42
West Virginia	49.55	3	43.19	5	42.79	2
Wisconsin	32.59	23	28.20	26	24.89	21
Wyoming	18.98	47	22.27	38	20.33	38

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2013

Table 33
Vendor Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$1,391.66	-	\$1,068.85	-	\$ 850.48	-
Alabama	\$1,226.74	29	\$1,018.53	26	\$ 755.42	29
Alaska	2,223.70	3	1,531.31	8	1,463.96	2
Arizona	1,117.33	38	970.38	32	668.33	40
Arkansas	1,725.43	11	1,149.75	16	894.70	18
California	1,398.14	25	860.87	41	675.02	39
Colorado	1,026.94	43	592.34	49	477.39	49
Connecticut	1,591.27	16	1,201.22	15	860.84	21
Delaware	1,919.57	8	1,299.95	13	940.17	17
Florida	1,145.52	36	888.22	40	797.47	24
Georgia	1,023.67	44	826.07	44	864.79	20
Hawaii	1,593.04	15	945.19	35	779.60	27
Idaho	1,220.39	31	956.35	34	700.87	35
Illinois	1,158.06	35	1,036.30	25	589.79	47
Indiana	1,386.82	26	919.83	37	685.87	37
Iowa	1,544.18	18	1,137.16	17	791.52	25
Kansas	1,178.79	34	998.47	29	612.35	43
Kentucky	1,641.18	14	1,318.88	12	1,033.34	13
Louisiana	1,554.13	17	1,129.87	18	769.64	28
Maine	2,137.89	5	1,678.24	5	1,251.12	5
Maryland	1,421.56	23	1,087.41	22	743.28	31
Massachusetts	2,232.35	2	1,723.22	3	1,408.77	3
Michigan	1,104.61	39	982.91	31	606.76	45
Minnesota	1,985.01	7	1,650.17	7	1,169.40	7
Mississippi	1,641.54	13	1,467.10	9	1,178.08	6
Missouri	1,221.11	30	927.40	36	788.85	26
Montana	1,184.81	33	993.69	30	608.46	44
Nebraska	939.31	47	822.73	45	752.67	30
Nevada	788.41	50	562.97	50	408.61	50
New Hampshire	1,000.96	45	1,066.91	24	878.70	19
New Jersey	1,436.57	22	1,206.50	14	948.04	15
New Mexico	1,888.96	9	1,764.08	2	1,076.51	9
New York	2,265.66	1	1,655.45	6	1,577.22	1
North Carolina	1,069.53	40	962.56	33	729.17	32
North Dakota	1,121.67	37	846.46	42	695.48	36
Ohio	1,498.25	20	1,090.03	21	944.75	16
Oklahoma	1,417.65	24	1,125.11	20	800.90	23
Oregon	1,529.05	19	843.16	43	630.71	42
Pennsylvania	1,654.85	12	1,323.99	11	1,020.55	14
Rhode Island	2,128.44	6	1,783.22	1	1,399.70	4
South Carolina	1,248.35	28	1,129.11	19	1,038.42	12
South Dakota	797.19	49	710.98	47	644.82	41
Tennessee	1,317.24	27	1,007.39	28	1,073.69	10
Texas	1,064.67	42	911.99	38	677.42	38
Utah	843.00	48	692.10	48	603.72	46
Vermont	2,223.05	4	1,696.08	4	1,042.25	11
Virginia	990.22	46	756.63	46	551.52	48
Washington	1,195.35	32	901.59	39	721.72	34
West Virginia	1,768.69	10	1,381.29	10	1,103.81	8
Wisconsin	1,451.05	21	1,079.97	23	833.24	22
Wyoming	1,065.18	41	1,018.51	27	725.05	33

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 34
Health & Hospitals
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 17.25	-	\$ 18.48	-	\$ 16.02	-
Alabama	\$ 32.46	4	\$ 33.34	4	\$ 35.53	2
Alaska	16.67	21	20.78	18	9.94	42
Arizona	15.09	28	13.49	36	11.90	36
Arkansas	13.35	33	13.82	33	14.58	24
California	20.51	16	21.20	15	18.76	11
Colorado	15.05	29	17.78	27	14.76	23
Connecticut	9.09	43	10.47	41	10.52	41
Delaware	12.10	37	12.78	38	10.76	40
Florida	15.27	26	18.82	23	14.80	22
Georgia	17.64	19	18.93	22	18.32	13
Hawaii	20.67	15	23.40	11	15.33	20
Idaho	14.25	30	21.80	12	18.14	14
Illinois	9.15	42	10.70	40	11.84	37
Indiana	21.91	11	19.49	19	17.50	15
Iowa	27.34	6	29.26	6	22.64	7
Kansas	23.13	9	21.14	16	13.22	29
Kentucky	16.16	23	19.34	20	13.37	28
Louisiana	24.69	7	32.86	5	29.30	5
Maine	12.75	35	14.70	31	13.74	26
Maryland	7.27	46	8.44	46	7.53	46
Massachusetts	6.29	47	9.05	44	7.01	47
Michigan	20.87	14	21.64	13	21.41	8
Minnesota	12.00	38	14.75	30	11.42	39
Mississippi	38.80	3	39.75	2	32.34	3
Missouri	20.90	13	20.84	17	16.65	17
Montana	10.32	41	10.09	42	13.56	27
Nebraska	15.68	24	18.12	25	12.45	32
Nevada	13.19	34	14.17	32	11.72	38
New Hampshire	2.65	50	3.11	50	3.48	50
New Jersey	8.50	44	9.44	43	8.20	44
New Mexico	23.68	8	23.80	10	16.60	18
New York	19.34	17	23.88	9	18.33	12
North Carolina	32.36	5	27.64	7	22.73	6
North Dakota	5.42	48	3.79	49	6.00	48
Ohio	18.18	18	19.18	21	17.04	16
Oklahoma	13.48	32	14.93	29	12.91	30
Oregon	22.18	10	18.81	24	14.53	25
Pennsylvania	13.54	31	13.58	35	12.15	35
Rhode Island	4.96	49	6.00	48	8.36	43
South Carolina	39.13	1	37.30	3	30.62	4
South Dakota	7.87	45	8.56	45	7.88	45
Tennessee	15.66	25	21.62	14	20.68	10
Texas	16.35	22	16.82	28	15.06	21
Utah	16.74	20	17.79	26	15.56	19
Vermont	11.71	40	7.65	47	5.27	49
Virginia	15.17	27	13.27	37	12.48	31
Washington	21.88	12	23.90	8	20.99	9
West Virginia	11.97	39	11.90	39	12.26	34
Wisconsin	12.53	36	13.68	34	12.44	33
Wyoming	39.11	2	51.29	1	39.14	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 49th in FY 2013

Table 35
Health & Hospitals
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 806.89	-	\$ 733.24	-	\$ 554.35	-
Alabama	\$1,202.81	6	\$1,108.53	6	\$1,017.16	2
Alaska	909.42	14	988.39	11	370.43	40
Arizona	582.03	33	444.29	40	360.53	42
Arkansas	503.34	40	437.99	41	394.87	36
California	1,056.02	10	904.55	12	710.99	9
Colorado	760.82	23	713.49	19	533.53	17
Connecticut	605.91	30	643.42	26	505.91	21
Delaware	554.21	35	537.24	34	427.65	29
Florida	664.86	25	706.13	20	516.99	20
Georgia	692.24	24	645.44	25	585.98	13
Hawaii	968.20	12	1,015.33	9	543.59	14
Idaho	536.60	38	697.26	21	524.78	19
Illinois	443.57	42	437.06	42	428.56	28
Indiana	890.04	15	671.59	23	537.77	16
Iowa	1,221.10	5	1,107.48	7	726.69	7
Kansas	1,076.21	9	839.43	13	407.26	35
Kentucky	600.67	31	629.02	28	375.71	38
Louisiana	1,037.04	11	1,203.10	2	819.40	4
Maine	526.43	39	547.31	33	444.09	26
Maryland	395.32	45	417.53	43	315.91	44
Massachusetts	377.43	46	463.32	39	298.70	46
Michigan	855.75	18	727.64	17	688.10	11
Minnesota	593.75	32	606.57	29	426.53	30
Mississippi	1,325.61	3	1,192.16	4	816.60	5
Missouri	861.82	17	759.54	15	529.01	18
Montana	422.63	44	351.91	45	386.83	37
Nebraska	763.38	21	722.90	18	420.08	33
Nevada	543.17	37	527.44	36	438.45	27
New Hampshire	142.85	50	141.70	50	138.75	50
New Jersey	492.37	41	482.44	38	362.32	41
New Mexico	867.49	16	793.44	14	459.48	24
New York	1,099.47	8	1,110.91	5	724.08	8
North Carolina	1,286.14	4	1,012.22	10	707.12	10
North Dakota	321.18	48	157.73	49	182.14	48
Ohio	767.85	19	682.91	22	539.99	15
Oklahoma	612.25	29	531.80	35	373.07	39
Oregon	934.67	13	670.57	24	459.37	25
Pennsylvania	649.93	26	557.07	32	426.04	31
Rhode Island	238.83	49	245.73	48	299.79	45
South Carolina	1,460.67	2	1,202.79	3	865.03	3
South Dakota	365.37	47	339.42	46	254.47	47
Tennessee	635.01	28	756.80	16	635.71	12
Texas	761.61	22	629.95	27	467.01	23
Utah	638.93	27	561.56	31	422.27	32
Vermont	551.74	36	309.66	47	180.43	49
Virginia	765.78	20	596.94	30	481.56	22
Washington	1,115.87	7	1,015.64	8	777.63	6
West Virginia	427.37	43	380.68	44	316.36	43
Wisconsin	558.01	34	523.73	37	416.23	34
Wyoming	2,194.93	1	2,346.35	1	1,396.04	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 49th in FY 2013

Table 36
Emplov. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 0.37	-	\$ 0.46	-	\$ 0.58	-
Alabama	\$ 0.58	11	\$ 0.63	13	\$ 0.82	13
Alaska	1.08	1	1.30	1	2.46	1
Arizona	0.41	26	0.38	35	0.33	39
Arkansas	0.85	2	0.49	25	0.68	20
California	0.26	38	0.28	42	0.25	43
Colorado	0.30	37	0.35	38	0.39	36
Connecticut	0.43	19	0.45	27	0.47	30
Delaware	0.42	22	0.44	30	0.42	35
Florida	0.42	24	0.16	49	0.24	44
Georgia	0.22	40	0.46	26	0.68	21
Hawaii	0.07	50	0.45	29	1.04	6
Idaho	0.67	4	0.63	12	0.96	7
Illinois	0.21	41	0.26	45	0.58	25
Indiana	0.40	28	0.58	15	0.74	18
Iowa	0.36	31	0.43	32	0.33	38
Kansas	0.20	42	0.27	44	0.27	42
Kentucky	0.52	14	0.68	10	0.44	32
Louisiana	0.59	10	0.72	8	1.05	5
Maine	0.32	35	0.33	40	0.83	11
Maryland	0.20	43	0.23	47	0.21	46
Massachusetts	0.40	27	0.34	39	0.43	33
Michigan	0.45	17	0.58	16	0.30	40
Minnesota	0.42	20	0.43	33	0.81	14
Mississippi	0.75	3	1.06	3	1.46	4
Missouri	0.16	45	0.12	50	0.14	49
Montana	0.61	9	0.75	7	0.50	29
Nebraska	0.45	18	0.52	22	0.90	9
Nevada	0.67	6	0.62	14	0.90	8
New Hampshire	0.65	7	0.56	18	0.57	26
New Jersey	0.39	29	0.44	31	0.20	47
New Mexico	0.15	48	0.22	48	0.79	15
New York	0.23	39	0.36	36	0.42	34
North Carolina	0.15	47	0.54	21	0.57	27
North Dakota	0.32	34	0.31	41	0.30	41
Ohio	0.42	21	0.67	11	0.78	16
Oklahoma	0.30	36	0.43	34	0.45	31
Oregon	0.41	25	0.58	17	0.87	10
Pennsylvania	0.16	46	0.26	46	0.37	37
Rhode Island	0.42	23	0.50	24	0.17	48
South Carolina	0.36	30	0.45	28	0.67	23
South Dakota	0.63	8	0.71	9	0.83	12
Tennessee	0.33	33	0.55	20	0.55	28
Texas	0.67	5	0.97	4	1.98	2
Utah	0.14	49	0.28	43	0.23	45
Vermont	0.17	44	0.81	5	0.13	50
Virginia	0.34	32	0.35	37	0.62	24
Washington	0.55	13	0.76	6	0.68	22
West Virginia	0.58	12	0.56	19	0.72	19
Wisconsin	0.46	16	0.51	23	0.77	17
Wyoming	0.47	15	1.27	2	1.70	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 24th in FY 2013

Table 37
Emplov. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 17.25	-	\$ 18.08	-	\$ 20.21	-
Alabama	\$ 21.49	17	\$ 20.81	16	\$ 23.46	18
Alaska	58.95	1	62.02	1	91.73	1
Arizona	15.88	32	12.37	40	9.98	39
Arkansas	32.05	3	15.47	35	18.48	27
California	13.15	38	11.85	42	9.42	41
Colorado	14.96	33	13.98	38	14.25	33
Connecticut	28.59	6	27.94	8	22.81	19
Delaware	19.23	23	18.62	27	16.70	32
Florida	18.17	26	6.19	49	8.21	46
Georgia	8.77	43	15.82	33	21.80	23
Hawaii	3.51	50	19.37	26	36.99	4
Idaho	25.27	11	20.31	20	27.74	10
Illinois	10.09	41	10.79	44	21.06	24
Indiana	16.09	30	20.13	21	22.67	20
Iowa	15.89	31	16.26	32	10.63	38
Kansas	9.40	42	10.69	45	8.28	45
Kentucky	19.30	22	22.18	15	12.29	37
Louisiana	24.71	13	26.32	9	29.44	9
Maine	13.10	39	12.27	41	26.85	12
Maryland	10.80	40	11.56	43	8.76	44
Massachusetts	23.82	14	17.57	30	18.39	28
Michigan	18.55	25	19.53	24	9.71	40
Minnesota	20.88	18	17.59	29	30.30	7
Mississippi	25.65	10	31.83	6	36.83	5
Missouri	6.72	46	4.51	50	4.53	50
Montana	24.79	12	26.27	10	14.14	34
Nebraska	21.74	16	20.57	18	30.22	8
Nevada	27.41	8	23.17	13	33.67	6
New Hampshire	35.27	2	25.37	11	22.64	21
New Jersey	22.40	15	22.27	14	8.91	43
New Mexico	5.56	48	7.24	48	21.85	22
New York	13.22	37	16.79	31	16.71	31
North Carolina	6.12	47	19.69	22	17.59	29
North Dakota	19.08	24	13.07	39	9.04	42
Ohio	17.83	27	23.82	12	24.56	16
Oklahoma	13.83	34	15.20	36	12.86	36
Oregon	17.40	28	20.51	19	27.64	11
Pennsylvania	7.69	45	10.56	46	13.00	35
Rhode Island	20.15	21	20.64	17	6.06	48
South Carolina	13.44	36	14.63	37	18.81	25
South Dakota	29.43	5	28.18	7	26.76	13
Tennessee	13.50	35	19.42	25	16.87	30
Texas	31.12	4	36.29	3	61.45	2
Utah	5.26	49	8.70	47	6.26	47
Vermont	8.00	44	32.70	4	4.54	49
Virginia	17.23	29	15.75	34	24.03	17
Washington	27.92	7	32.15	5	25.14	15
West Virginia	20.65	19	17.80	28	18.51	26
Wisconsin	20.41	20	19.66	23	25.75	14
Wyoming	26.22	9	58.21	2	60.64	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 20th in FY 2013

Table 38
Transportation Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 12.95	-	\$ 15.25	-	\$ 14.04	-
Alabama	\$ 14.58	22	\$ 18.07	22	\$ 13.87	35
Alaska	50.43	1	62.19	1	52.44	1
Arizona	9.48	47	16.67	30	15.97	27
Arkansas	15.91	16	14.92	34	18.01	15
California	11.90	36	12.82	43	10.97	46
Colorado	13.27	29	16.08	31	17.48	18
Connecticut	7.60	50	7.26	50	8.11	50
Delaware	17.11	13	18.92	17	16.86	22
Florida	13.96	27	18.53	19	16.01	26
Georgia	11.02	41	13.36	40	11.44	43
Hawaii	17.34	11	19.18	14	12.56	40
Idaho	15.78	17	19.15	15	18.31	12
Illinois	14.40	23	17.12	28	12.90	38
Indiana	10.54	44	15.92	33	13.56	36
Iowa	18.58	8	19.70	13	17.67	17
Kansas	14.19	25	17.80	24	22.07	7
Kentucky	18.43	9	17.04	29	19.30	10
Louisiana	14.01	26	24.49	6	16.45	25
Maine	17.03	15	17.25	27	18.16	13
Maryland	11.07	40	12.40	44	10.22	48
Massachusetts	9.42	49	9.37	48	14.05	34
Michigan	9.77	46	14.18	37	12.55	41
Minnesota	17.18	12	18.39	20	18.11	14
Mississippi	17.05	14	19.75	12	19.80	9
Missouri	11.30	38	16.04	32	16.97	20
Montana	24.45	5	27.19	4	25.89	4
Nebraska	15.19	19	19.01	16	19.29	11
Nevada	13.17	30	21.29	10	21.79	8
New Hampshire	11.95	35	12.86	42	11.00	45
New Jersey	9.45	48	8.79	49	8.62	49
New Mexico	15.46	18	22.31	8	16.90	21
New York	11.68	37	14.22	36	14.05	33
North Carolina	12.12	33	11.75	45	14.92	30
North Dakota	40.74	2	28.60	3	28.61	3
Ohio	11.98	34	13.16	41	12.72	39
Oklahoma	14.69	21	17.47	26	14.56	31
Oregon	13.16	31	18.32	21	14.39	32
Pennsylvania	15.00	20	17.81	23	11.21	44
Rhode Island	10.25	45	10.92	47	11.58	42
South Carolina	10.93	42	11.24	46	15.28	29
South Dakota	24.97	3	24.94	5	25.32	5
Tennessee	10.77	43	13.64	39	10.88	47
Texas	12.15	32	14.13	38	15.52	28
Utah	11.25	39	21.51	9	17.83	16
Vermont	24.92	4	20.86	11	16.83	23
Virginia	13.38	28	14.41	35	13.29	37
Washington	14.27	24	18.76	18	16.56	24
West Virginia	19.28	7	23.63	7	22.74	6
Wisconsin	17.35	10	17.65	25	17.18	19
Wyoming	23.55	6	32.98	2	32.04	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 47th in FY 2013

Table 39
Transportation Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 605.69	-	\$ 605.06	-	\$ 485.90	-
Alabama	\$ 540.21	38	\$ 600.63	31	\$ 396.95	45
Alaska	2,750.84	1	2,957.96	1	1,954.19	1
Arizona	365.79	50	549.16	36	483.88	28
Arkansas	599.75	28	472.97	43	487.69	26
California	612.79	25	546.82	38	415.74	41
Colorado	671.04	20	645.49	26	631.96	11
Connecticut	506.37	39	446.12	48	390.18	47
Delaware	783.59	10	795.59	10	670.40	9
Florida	607.94	26	695.49	20	559.16	19
Georgia	432.31	45	455.29	45	365.73	49
Hawaii	812.48	9	832.08	8	445.52	35
Idaho	594.37	29	612.57	30	529.67	23
Illinois	698.11	16	699.30	19	467.09	31
Indiana	428.17	47	548.56	37	416.75	40
Iowa	829.81	8	745.46	15	567.15	18
Kansas	659.88	23	706.71	18	680.06	7
Kentucky	685.00	18	554.16	35	542.18	21
Louisiana	588.48	30	896.58	6	460.05	33
Maine	702.91	15	642.15	27	587.13	14
Maryland	602.11	27	613.51	29	428.56	38
Massachusetts	565.36	34	479.67	40	598.47	13
Michigan	400.70	49	476.79	42	403.18	44
Minnesota	850.05	7	756.45	13	676.07	8
Mississippi	582.39	31	592.30	32	499.80	25
Missouri	466.20	43	584.73	34	538.95	22
Montana	1,001.30	6	948.65	5	738.75	6
Nebraska	739.38	12	758.40	12	650.89	10
Nevada	542.51	37	792.65	11	815.50	5
New Hampshire	643.38	24	585.60	33	438.40	36
New Jersey	547.57	36	449.32	46	380.57	48
New Mexico	566.26	32	743.93	16	467.80	30
New York	664.04	22	661.51	23	555.13	20
North Carolina	481.74	42	430.26	49	464.10	32
North Dakota	2,412.13	2	1,190.01	3	867.99	3
Ohio	506.17	40	468.71	44	403.19	43
Oklahoma	667.10	21	622.24	28	420.69	39
Oregon	554.78	35	652.97	24	454.69	34
Pennsylvania	719.95	14	730.62	17	393.03	46
Rhode Island	493.25	41	446.99	47	415.30	42
South Carolina	408.18	48	362.39	50	431.73	37
South Dakota	1,158.88	5	988.73	4	818.27	4
Tennessee	436.71	44	477.28	41	334.39	50
Texas	566.11	33	529.27	39	481.40	29
Utah	429.30	46	679.02	21	483.95	27
Vermont	1,174.15	4	844.17	7	576.07	16
Virginia	675.45	19	648.25	25	513.05	24
Washington	727.63	13	797.23	9	613.54	12
West Virginia	688.22	17	755.69	14	586.65	15
Wisconsin	772.53	11	675.74	22	574.90	17
Wyoming	1,321.74	3	1,508.61	2	1,142.72	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 40
Highway Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 10.96	-	\$ 12.78	-	\$ 11.67	-
Alabama	\$ 12.57	22	\$ 14.82	24	\$ 12.48	28
Alaska	39.19	1	52.13	1	39.27	1
Arizona	7.60	48	14.07	29	12.25	30
Arkansas	14.66	16	13.82	30	17.36	10
California	9.13	43	9.76	44	8.34	48
Colorado	10.33	33	12.74	33	14.83	22
Connecticut	7.13	50	6.83	49	7.68	50
Delaware	15.84	12	17.35	16	15.36	21
Florida	10.61	30	14.21	28	11.85	33
Georgia	8.88	44	9.91	42	8.74	45
Hawaii	10.87	28	12.24	34	8.01	49
Idaho	14.69	15	18.12	12	16.56	14
Illinois	12.26	23	14.45	26	10.94	37
Indiana	9.42	39	13.36	32	12.21	31
Iowa	17.57	8	18.51	11	16.82	12
Kansas	13.21	21	16.98	17	21.14	7
Kentucky	17.08	9	15.45	23	16.82	13
Louisiana	11.25	25	21.64	7	13.45	25
Maine	15.95	11	15.73	22	16.50	15
Maryland	9.60	38	10.73	41	8.42	46
Massachusetts	7.60	49	7.69	48	11.75	34
Michigan	8.40	47	11.75	38	10.90	38
Minnesota	15.49	13	16.45	19	15.79	17
Mississippi	15.48	14	17.78	14	18.45	8
Missouri	9.88	35	14.41	27	14.14	23
Montana	22.97	5	24.71	4	23.85	5
Nebraska	13.90	18	17.79	13	17.67	9
Nevada	9.79	36	17.59	15	16.95	11
New Hampshire	10.77	29	11.32	40	10.27	40
New Jersey	9.15	42	8.40	47	8.37	47
New Mexico	14.29	17	21.27	8	15.85	16
New York	9.36	40	11.40	39	10.81	39
North Carolina	10.58	32	9.70	45	13.25	26
North Dakota	39.07	2	26.32	3	26.12	3
Ohio	11.08	26	12.02	35	11.30	36
Oklahoma	13.56	20	16.30	21	12.80	27
Oregon	10.96	27	13.69	31	12.17	32
Pennsylvania	13.86	19	16.68	18	10.13	41
Rhode Island	8.87	45	6.76	50	9.35	44
South Carolina	8.53	46	9.27	46	13.69	24
South Dakota	23.94	3	23.52	5	24.60	4
Tennessee	9.31	41	11.99	36	9.95	42
Texas	10.24	34	11.80	37	12.30	29
Utah	9.67	37	19.19	10	15.41	20
Vermont	23.65	4	19.45	9	15.79	18
Virginia	10.60	31	9.77	43	9.63	43
Washington	11.41	24	14.72	25	11.72	35
West Virginia	18.39	7	22.11	6	21.80	6
Wisconsin	16.16	10	16.35	20	15.68	19
Wyoming	21.63	6	29.88	2	29.21	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 47th in FY 2013

Table 41
Highway Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 512.45	-	\$ 507.06	-	\$ 403.74	-
Alabama	\$ 465.78	36	\$ 492.68	33	\$ 357.15	42
Alaska	2,137.79	2	2,479.55	1	1,463.53	1
Arizona	292.96	50	463.43	35	371.33	37
Arkansas	552.47	22	438.06	39	469.97	20
California	469.86	34	416.50	44	315.98	47
Colorado	522.53	28	511.44	31	536.22	14
Connecticut	475.61	32	419.90	42	369.41	40
Delaware	725.53	9	729.72	8	610.79	8
Florida	461.87	37	533.18	24	413.96	27
Georgia	348.42	47	337.67	48	279.56	50
Hawaii	509.23	30	531.04	26	284.03	49
Idaho	553.20	21	579.73	23	479.16	18
Illinois	594.61	18	590.36	20	396.24	30
Indiana	382.91	44	460.38	36	375.34	35
Iowa	784.95	7	700.71	12	539.81	13
Kansas	614.53	17	673.91	15	651.40	6
Kentucky	635.12	15	502.42	32	472.51	19
Louisiana	472.47	33	792.19	6	376.28	34
Maine	658.58	13	585.62	21	533.46	15
Maryland	522.21	29	530.77	27	352.89	44
Massachusetts	455.87	39	393.92	46	500.29	17
Michigan	344.39	48	394.98	45	350.27	45
Minnesota	766.44	8	676.69	14	589.63	10
Mississippi	529.06	26	533.17	25	465.79	21
Missouri	407.50	42	525.17	29	449.32	22
Montana	940.82	6	861.96	5	680.46	5
Nebraska	676.52	11	709.85	9	596.22	9
Nevada	403.30	43	654.86	16	634.38	7
New Hampshire	579.69	20	515.71	30	409.41	29
New Jersey	530.20	25	429.44	40	369.48	39
New Mexico	523.49	27	709.35	10	438.60	23
New York	532.38	24	530.38	28	427.09	25
North Carolina	420.66	41	355.43	47	412.03	28
North Dakota	2,313.66	1	1,095.20	3	792.45	4
Ohio	467.91	35	428.03	41	358.04	41
Oklahoma	615.87	16	580.53	22	369.80	38
Oregon	461.77	38	487.90	34	384.59	32
Pennsylvania	665.32	12	684.38	13	355.26	43
Rhode Island	426.66	40	276.63	50	335.46	46
South Carolina	318.27	49	298.82	49	386.79	31
South Dakota	1,110.76	5	932.51	4	794.73	3
Tennessee	377.54	45	419.69	43	305.86	48
Texas	477.16	31	441.95	37	381.36	33
Utah	369.14	46	606.04	19	418.24	26
Vermont	1,114.48	4	786.92	7	540.38	12
Virginia	535.00	23	439.55	38	371.78	36
Washington	582.20	19	625.26	18	434.25	24
West Virginia	656.63	14	707.20	11	562.32	11
Wisconsin	719.38	10	626.20	17	524.89	16
Wyoming	1,213.70	3	1,366.80	2	1,041.91	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 42
Public Safety Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.87	-	\$ 18.69	-	\$ 16.61	-
Alabama	\$ 13.96	32	\$ 16.21	28	\$ 13.73	36
Alaska	23.11	1	23.73	6	20.22	4
Arizona	18.95	6	24.97	3	19.61	8
Arkansas	14.34	27	14.00	40	15.42	24
California	21.03	4	26.68	2	21.78	1
Colorado	15.04	21	18.47	13	15.57	20
Connecticut	10.66	49	10.84	49	11.42	46
Delaware	17.43	12	18.11	16	14.94	27
Florida	18.18	7	23.73	5	19.34	9
Georgia	14.99	22	17.58	21	15.80	18
Hawaii	13.71	35	14.86	35	13.02	39
Idaho	16.07	15	18.71	12	16.22	16
Illinois	15.75	17	17.16	23	15.54	21
Indiana	11.78	46	13.90	41	12.73	41
Iowa	10.89	48	12.12	48	10.84	49
Kansas	12.14	41	14.09	38	14.72	28
Kentucky	12.05	42	14.45	36	14.04	32
Louisiana	17.85	10	21.64	9	18.83	10
Maine	12.04	43	12.95	45	12.29	44
Maryland	17.76	11	17.72	19	15.20	26
Massachusetts	12.42	39	13.67	42	12.86	40
Michigan	15.20	20	18.05	17	16.90	14
Minnesota	12.35	40	15.20	34	12.56	42
Mississippi	15.39	19	16.94	24	15.59	19
Missouri	14.21	28	15.47	32	13.88	33
Montana	16.47	14	18.20	15	15.33	25
Nebraska	12.02	44	13.37	43	13.18	38
Nevada	21.74	3	27.76	1	20.86	3
New Hampshire	11.90	45	12.34	47	11.16	48
New Jersey	13.16	37	15.35	33	14.58	30
New Mexico	22.75	2	24.39	4	21.19	2
New York	18.11	9	20.38	10	19.62	6
North Carolina	15.65	18	15.58	31	14.39	31
North Dakota	9.13	50	10.71	50	10.64	50
Ohio	14.91	23	18.05	18	16.69	15
Oklahoma	13.87	33	16.08	30	15.50	22
Oregon	19.67	5	22.53	8	19.61	7
Pennsylvania	12.84	38	14.02	39	13.40	37
Rhode Island	18.16	8	19.26	11	19.63	5
South Carolina	13.79	34	16.72	26	14.69	29
South Dakota	11.21	47	12.45	46	11.32	47
Tennessee	14.54	25	16.13	29	13.82	34
Texas	13.36	36	16.79	25	15.44	23
Utah	14.20	29	17.68	20	17.58	12
Vermont	14.08	30	13.11	44	12.50	43
Virginia	14.63	24	16.42	27	13.77	35
Washington	14.50	26	17.50	22	15.88	17
West Virginia	14.02	31	14.30	37	12.14	45
Wisconsin	15.97	16	18.32	14	17.57	13
Wyoming	16.92	13	23.44	7	18.61	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 10th in FY 2013

Table 43
Public Safety Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 742.54	-	\$ 741.63	-	\$ 574.87	-
Alabama	\$ 517.23	44	\$ 538.98	39	\$ 392.92	45
Alaska	1,260.67	1	1,128.62	2	753.65	4
Arizona	730.72	19	822.41	8	594.18	11
Arkansas	540.64	41	443.52	50	417.40	40
California	1,082.82	2	1,138.22	1	825.29	1
Colorado	760.35	14	741.16	16	563.06	16
Connecticut	710.44	21	665.98	21	549.51	18
Delaware	798.22	10	761.55	14	594.13	12
Florida	791.83	11	890.52	6	675.51	6
Georgia	588.17	35	599.38	28	505.42	24
Hawaii	642.18	24	644.71	22	461.89	30
Idaho	605.03	33	598.42	29	469.32	28
Illinois	763.65	12	700.99	19	562.56	17
Indiana	478.55	49	479.14	45	391.14	46
Iowa	486.35	48	458.92	47	347.78	48
Kansas	564.58	38	559.25	36	453.54	31
Kentucky	447.83	50	470.09	46	394.35	43
Louisiana	749.59	15	792.27	11	526.54	23
Maine	496.89	47	482.27	44	397.31	42
Maryland	966.09	4	876.61	7	637.40	9
Massachusetts	745.17	16	699.95	20	547.66	19
Michigan	623.41	28	607.06	27	543.18	20
Minnesota	610.94	32	625.08	26	469.05	29
Mississippi	525.95	42	508.14	42	393.69	44
Missouri	585.97	36	563.89	34	440.99	36
Montana	674.68	22	634.89	24	437.55	37
Nebraska	584.99	37	533.62	40	444.94	34
Nevada	895.38	6	1,033.73	4	780.72	2
New Hampshire	641.02	25	562.09	35	444.86	35
New Jersey	762.34	13	784.71	13	644.11	8
New Mexico	833.24	8	813.31	9	586.45	15
New York	1,029.72	3	948.07	5	775.00	3
North Carolina	621.83	30	570.66	32	447.49	33
North Dakota	540.79	40	445.77	49	322.85	49
Ohio	629.94	27	642.84	23	529.00	22
Oklahoma	630.22	26	572.86	31	447.83	32
Oregon	828.99	9	803.02	10	619.82	10
Pennsylvania	616.04	31	575.02	30	470.02	27
Rhode Island	873.85	7	788.50	12	703.83	5
South Carolina	514.93	45	539.16	38	414.81	41
South Dakota	520.28	43	493.47	43	365.78	47
Tennessee	589.48	34	564.61	33	424.77	39
Texas	622.34	29	628.59	25	478.87	25
Utah	542.13	39	558.22	37	476.91	26
Vermont	663.47	23	530.42	41	427.94	38
Virginia	738.52	18	738.26	17	531.51	21
Washington	739.35	17	743.62	15	588.51	13
West Virginia	500.61	46	457.24	48	313.11	50
Wisconsin	710.90	20	701.70	18	588.12	14
Wyoming	949.72	5	1,072.11	3	663.93	7

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2013

Table 44
Police Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 6.89	-	\$ 7.87	-	\$ 6.98	-
Alabama	\$ 6.73	24	\$ 7.54	19	\$ 5.99	31
Alaska	9.27	2	9.24	8	7.73	9
Arizona	7.63	13	10.35	3	8.36	6
Arkansas	5.89	34	5.70	40	5.98	32
California	7.99	6	10.13	4	8.61	2
Colorado	6.75	23	7.83	15	6.68	19
Connecticut	4.84	44	4.59	50	4.83	46
Delaware	7.94	8	7.71	16	6.22	25
Florida	8.62	4	10.72	2	8.45	4
Georgia	6.14	30	6.77	30	5.96	33
Hawaii	6.86	19	6.60	32	6.00	30
Idaho	6.78	22	7.46	21	6.35	22
Illinois	7.98	7	8.69	10	7.61	10
Indiana	4.52	48	5.47	43	4.87	45
Iowa	5.25	42	5.51	42	5.23	41
Kansas	5.60	39	6.31	34	6.49	20
Kentucky	4.36	49	4.89	48	5.15	42
Louisiana	7.67	12	8.72	9	7.88	7
Maine	4.70	45	4.98	47	4.92	44
Maryland	7.90	10	7.31	25	6.20	26
Massachusetts	5.85	35	5.80	39	5.38	37
Michigan	5.91	32	7.31	26	6.94	18
Minnesota	6.53	27	8.17	12	6.17	28
Mississippi	6.89	16	7.42	22	7.01	16
Missouri	6.84	21	7.47	20	5.94	34
Montana	7.10	15	7.31	27	6.40	21
Nebraska	4.55	47	5.36	46	4.83	47
Nevada	9.87	1	11.83	1	8.42	5
New Hampshire	5.66	38	5.44	44	4.68	49
New Jersey	6.51	28	7.36	23	7.07	15
New Mexico	8.86	3	9.60	6	8.61	3
New York	8.40	5	9.28	7	9.04	1
North Carolina	7.90	9	6.61	31	6.20	27
North Dakota	4.29	50	5.38	45	4.43	50
Ohio	6.69	25	8.05	13	6.98	17
Oklahoma	5.90	33	6.37	33	5.76	35
Oregon	7.32	14	8.58	11	7.39	13
Pennsylvania	5.76	36	6.04	36	5.38	38
Rhode Island	7.71	11	7.66	17	7.39	12
South Carolina	6.25	29	6.98	28	6.24	24
South Dakota	4.62	46	4.80	49	5.00	43
Tennessee	6.87	18	7.34	24	6.07	29
Texas	5.74	37	6.92	29	6.28	23
Utah	6.09	31	7.61	18	7.27	14
Vermont	6.62	26	5.94	37	5.43	36
Virginia	5.41	41	5.86	38	5.29	39
Washington	5.02	43	5.55	41	5.28	40
West Virginia	5.48	40	6.17	35	4.68	48
Wisconsin	6.87	17	7.87	14	7.57	11
Wyoming	6.85	20	9.93	5	7.75	8

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 15th in FY 2013

Table 45
Police Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 322.17	-	\$ 312.17	-	\$ 241.41	-
Alabama	\$ 249.19	37	\$ 250.66	28	\$ 171.56	40
Alaska	505.68	1	439.45	3	288.07	6
Arizona	294.28	24	340.75	10	253.41	11
Arkansas	221.87	44	180.78	49	161.96	44
California	411.45	4	432.18	4	326.28	2
Colorado	341.47	13	314.13	15	241.47	14
Connecticut	322.87	16	282.03	22	232.42	17
Delaware	363.50	11	324.28	12	247.41	13
Florida	375.41	9	402.37	6	295.33	5
Georgia	240.87	39	230.76	38	190.51	30
Hawaii	321.32	18	286.50	21	212.84	23
Idaho	255.38	35	238.79	36	183.57	36
Illinois	386.91	6	354.78	9	275.46	8
Indiana	183.59	49	188.57	47	149.81	47
Iowa	234.65	41	208.53	44	167.93	41
Kansas	260.35	33	250.64	29	199.84	25
Kentucky	162.05	50	158.89	50	144.64	48
Louisiana	322.14	17	319.25	14	220.50	22
Maine	194.14	48	185.23	48	158.92	46
Maryland	429.85	3	361.70	8	260.00	10
Massachusetts	350.79	12	296.97	19	229.36	19
Michigan	242.47	38	245.87	32	222.96	20
Minnesota	322.96	15	336.26	11	230.32	18
Mississippi	235.58	40	222.41	42	176.96	38
Missouri	281.91	27	272.46	23	188.85	31
Montana	290.69	25	254.84	27	182.55	37
Nebraska	221.54	45	213.96	43	163.06	43
Nevada	406.58	5	440.46	2	315.19	3
New Hampshire	304.96	23	247.59	31	186.46	34
New Jersey	376.91	8	376.04	7	312.14	4
New Mexico	324.46	14	320.17	13	238.23	15
New York	477.48	2	431.94	5	357.23	1
North Carolina	314.13	19	242.22	33	192.78	29
North Dakota	254.22	36	224.05	41	134.52	49
Ohio	282.61	26	286.83	20	221.11	21
Oklahoma	267.94	31	226.95	39	166.28	42
Oregon	308.54	21	305.85	17	233.49	16
Pennsylvania	276.32	29	247.87	30	188.78	32
Rhode Island	371.22	10	313.58	16	265.05	9
South Carolina	233.31	42	225.18	40	176.21	39
South Dakota	214.22	46	190.39	46	161.59	45
Tennessee	278.56	28	256.90	26	186.58	33
Texas	267.27	32	259.18	25	194.74	28
Utah	232.37	43	240.33	35	197.39	26
Vermont	311.75	20	240.47	34	185.79	35
Virginia	272.92	30	263.32	24	204.11	24
Washington	256.19	34	235.77	37	195.60	27
West Virginia	195.79	47	197.21	45	120.76	50
Wisconsin	305.89	22	301.53	18	253.35	12
Wyoming	384.42	7	454.38	1	276.52	7

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 11th in FY 2013

Table 46
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2.98	-	\$ 3.38	-	\$ 2.89	-
Alabama	\$ 2.49	33	\$ 3.07	27	\$ 2.34	37
Alaska	4.71	2	5.07	3	3.66	5
Arizona	4.09	5	5.00	4	3.27	12
Arkansas	2.52	31	2.75	32	2.15	40
California	3.60	10	4.48	7	3.65	7
Colorado	3.14	16	3.78	12	3.06	16
Connecticut	2.44	35	2.34	40	2.49	32
Delaware	0.78	50	0.99	50	0.68	50
Florida	4.08	6	4.87	5	3.66	6
Georgia	2.75	24	3.22	21	2.57	27
Hawaii	2.91	21	3.10	26	2.54	30
Idaho	2.75	23	2.86	30	2.51	31
Illinois	3.90	8	4.22	10	3.32	8
Indiana	2.96	20	3.34	18	2.72	20
Iowa	1.77	44	1.93	44	1.66	45
Kansas	2.31	38	2.50	39	2.67	21
Kentucky	2.35	37	3.45	15	2.59	25
Louisiana	3.15	15	3.50	13	3.29	10
Maine	2.71	26	2.51	38	2.39	34
Maryland	3.25	12	3.17	23	2.55	29
Massachusetts	2.87	22	3.07	28	3.14	14
Michigan	2.25	40	2.67	35	2.56	28
Minnesota	1.64	46	1.67	47	1.49	48
Mississippi	2.61	29	2.67	36	2.59	26
Missouri	3.09	17	3.29	19	2.86	17
Montana	2.29	39	2.74	33	2.23	38
Nebraska	2.18	41	2.10	42	2.09	41
Nevada	4.51	3	5.45	2	3.93	2
New Hampshire	3.23	14	3.10	25	2.81	18
New Jersey	1.79	42	2.12	41	1.92	42
New Mexico	4.09	4	4.69	6	3.17	13
New York	3.24	13	3.46	14	3.28	11
North Carolina	2.46	34	2.52	37	2.38	36
North Dakota	1.23	48	1.01	49	1.50	47
Ohio	3.79	9	4.25	9	3.78	3
Oklahoma	2.97	19	3.34	17	3.12	15
Oregon	4.03	7	4.36	8	3.68	4
Pennsylvania	1.18	49	1.29	48	1.21	49
Rhode Island	5.80	1	6.43	1	5.80	1
South Carolina	2.65	27	3.20	22	2.15	39
South Dakota	1.50	47	1.96	43	1.80	44
Tennessee	2.74	25	3.16	24	2.66	22
Texas	2.42	36	2.71	34	2.46	33
Utah	2.49	32	3.06	29	2.60	24
Vermont	1.77	43	1.67	46	1.85	43
Virginia	2.98	18	3.28	20	2.63	23
Washington	3.57	11	3.97	11	3.31	9
West Virginia	1.73	45	1.73	45	1.56	46
Wisconsin	2.64	28	2.79	31	2.78	19
Wyoming	2.59	30	3.38	16	2.39	35

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 47
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 139.50	-	\$ 134.33	-	\$ 99.86	-
Alabama	\$ 92.12	40	\$ 102.14	31	\$ 66.89	38
Alaska	256.71	2	241.07	2	136.39	4
Arizona	157.62	16	164.57	8	99.19	17
Arkansas	94.85	37	87.02	40	58.32	43
California	185.38	5	191.24	4	138.25	3
Colorado	158.92	15	151.76	15	110.75	14
Connecticut	162.92	13	143.48	18	119.75	11
Delaware	35.69	50	41.59	50	26.91	50
Florida	177.79	8	182.83	5	127.72	7
Georgia	107.84	29	109.86	27	82.03	29
Hawaii	136.48	20	134.27	20	90.04	22
Idaho	103.62	33	91.36	38	72.67	35
Illinois	189.01	3	172.19	6	120.36	9
Indiana	120.09	24	115.08	24	83.58	26
Iowa	78.96	45	73.19	44	53.13	46
Kansas	107.63	30	99.35	33	82.35	27
Kentucky	87.29	42	112.19	25	72.85	34
Louisiana	132.13	22	127.99	21	92.05	19
Maine	111.93	27	93.30	36	77.30	31
Maryland	176.76	9	156.77	11	107.03	15
Massachusetts	172.06	11	157.00	10	133.74	5
Michigan	92.17	39	89.84	39	82.22	28
Minnesota	81.18	44	68.73	45	55.78	45
Mississippi	89.14	41	80.03	42	65.33	39
Missouri	127.41	23	119.86	22	91.01	20
Montana	93.97	38	95.72	35	63.68	40
Nebraska	106.33	31	83.99	41	70.60	36
Nevada	185.80	4	203.04	3	146.91	2
New Hampshire	173.72	10	141.37	19	112.21	13
New Jersey	103.64	32	108.23	28	84.79	25
New Mexico	149.83	18	156.32	12	87.85	23
New York	184.15	6	160.79	9	129.62	6
North Carolina	97.62	35	92.31	37	74.15	33
North Dakota	72.80	46	41.89	49	45.59	47
Ohio	160.26	14	151.19	16	119.89	10
Oklahoma	134.87	21	119.04	23	90.09	21
Oregon	169.81	12	155.52	13	116.35	12
Pennsylvania	56.80	49	52.88	48	42.52	48
Rhode Island	279.13	1	263.11	1	208.02	1
South Carolina	98.99	34	103.18	30	60.86	42
South Dakota	69.76	47	77.52	43	58.13	44
Tennessee	111.10	28	110.45	26	81.85	30
Texas	112.56	26	101.61	32	76.20	32
Utah	95.03	36	96.59	34	70.57	37
Vermont	83.48	43	67.75	46	63.21	41
Virginia	150.28	17	147.39	17	101.53	16
Washington	182.29	7	168.49	7	122.59	8
West Virginia	61.59	48	55.48	47	40.32	49
Wisconsin	117.60	25	106.76	29	92.98	18
Wyoming	145.30	19	154.79	14	85.10	24

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 48
Corrections Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 5.05	-	\$ 6.22	-	\$ 5.61	-
Alabama	\$ 3.95	37	\$ 4.77	35	\$ 4.62	35
Alaska	8.51	2	8.03	7	7.35	3
Arizona	6.41	6	8.33	6	6.86	5
Arkansas	5.07	20	4.76	36	6.21	15
California	7.23	3	9.06	2	7.02	4
Colorado	4.55	27	6.14	21	5.05	28
Connecticut	2.89	49	3.37	49	3.33	48
Delaware	6.94	4	7.40	9	6.26	14
Florida	4.66	24	6.71	14	5.98	17
Georgia	5.65	13	6.97	12	6.57	8
Hawaii	3.28	45	4.13	44	3.60	46
Idaho	5.27	19	6.67	15	5.90	19
Illinois	3.36	44	3.76	47	4.01	41
Indiana	3.87	39	4.78	34	4.80	32
Iowa	3.21	46	3.87	46	3.35	47
Kansas	3.71	41	4.55	40	4.77	33
Kentucky	4.55	26	5.14	28	5.34	24
Louisiana	6.25	8	8.45	4	6.79	6
Maine	3.62	42	4.17	42	3.83	42
Maryland	5.55	14	6.36	19	5.69	21
Massachusetts	3.00	47	4.02	45	3.71	45
Michigan	6.22	9	7.15	10	6.55	9
Minnesota	3.38	43	4.29	41	3.71	44
Mississippi	4.94	21	5.93	24	5.02	29
Missouri	3.88	38	4.16	43	4.58	36
Montana	5.87	12	6.81	13	5.55	22
Nebraska	4.42	30	4.79	33	5.11	25
Nevada	6.03	10	8.37	5	6.52	10
New Hampshire	2.42	50	2.99	50	2.54	50
New Jersey	4.04	36	4.84	32	4.57	37
New Mexico	8.65	1	8.66	3	8.18	1
New York	5.52	15	6.44	16	6.29	13
North Carolina	4.44	29	5.72	25	5.06	26
North Dakota	2.98	48	3.46	48	3.09	49
Ohio	3.80	40	4.98	31	5.06	27
Oklahoma	4.29	33	5.53	26	5.76	20
Oregon	6.81	5	7.69	8	6.71	7
Pennsylvania	5.38	17	5.95	23	5.99	16
Rhode Island	4.08	35	4.56	39	4.22	40
South Carolina	4.14	34	5.22	27	4.95	31
South Dakota	4.41	31	5.08	29	3.80	43
Tennessee	4.40	32	4.74	38	4.42	38
Texas	4.59	25	6.38	18	5.97	18
Utah	4.87	22	6.11	22	6.37	11
Vermont	4.74	23	4.74	37	4.42	39
Virginia	5.50	16	6.38	17	5.00	30
Washington	4.51	28	6.20	20	5.51	23
West Virginia	5.35	18	5.01	30	4.63	34
Wisconsin	5.89	11	7.03	11	6.31	12
Wyoming	6.39	7	9.12	1	7.40	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 49
Corrections Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 236.23	-	\$ 246.72	-	\$ 194.01	-
Alabama	\$ 146.24	48	\$ 158.45	43	\$ 132.24	42
Alaska	464.30	1	382.19	3	273.77	1
Arizona	247.11	15	274.43	11	208.01	15
Arkansas	191.08	30	150.83	47	168.23	25
California	372.43	2	386.33	2	266.07	2
Colorado	230.21	18	246.37	17	182.65	21
Connecticut	193.00	29	206.97	25	160.12	28
Delaware	317.80	4	311.30	6	248.84	4
Florida	202.84	25	251.91	15	209.05	14
Georgia	221.57	21	237.72	21	210.10	13
Hawaii	153.83	46	179.15	34	127.51	43
Idaho	198.37	26	213.52	23	170.83	24
Illinois	162.74	41	153.54	45	145.16	38
Indiana	157.28	44	164.66	41	147.40	35
Iowa	143.60	49	146.63	48	107.61	48
Kansas	172.60	37	180.82	33	146.95	36
Kentucky	169.31	38	167.13	39	149.91	34
Louisiana	262.49	10	309.41	7	190.02	19
Maine	149.48	47	155.11	44	123.92	45
Maryland	301.73	7	314.49	4	238.57	7
Massachusetts	179.79	33	205.78	26	157.94	30
Michigan	255.08	13	240.52	19	210.45	11
Minnesota	167.44	40	176.33	37	138.51	40
Mississippi	168.91	39	177.95	35	126.63	44
Missouri	159.98	43	151.77	46	145.52	37
Montana	240.28	16	237.44	22	158.37	29
Nebraska	215.20	22	191.25	31	172.52	23
Nevada	248.46	14	311.53	5	244.05	6
New Hampshire	130.32	50	136.20	50	101.40	49
New Jersey	233.98	17	247.56	16	201.69	17
New Mexico	316.91	5	288.81	9	226.29	8
New York	313.54	6	299.59	8	248.41	5
North Carolina	176.49	36	209.44	24	157.50	31
North Dakota	176.71	35	143.88	49	93.73	50
Ohio	160.70	42	177.52	36	160.44	27
Oklahoma	194.98	28	197.02	28	166.35	26
Oregon	287.23	8	274.23	12	212.06	9
Pennsylvania	258.04	12	244.10	18	210.14	12
Rhode Island	196.41	27	186.77	32	151.41	32
South Carolina	154.51	45	168.30	38	139.68	39
South Dakota	204.81	24	201.25	27	122.72	46
Tennessee	178.58	34	165.92	40	135.79	41
Texas	213.95	23	238.92	20	185.02	20
Utah	185.83	32	192.77	29	172.80	22
Vermont	223.26	20	191.93	30	151.17	33
Virginia	277.67	9	287.06	10	193.10	18
Washington	230.04	19	263.54	14	204.15	16
West Virginia	190.84	31	160.33	42	119.37	47
Wisconsin	262.47	11	269.39	13	211.33	10
Wyoming	358.87	3	417.03	1	263.99	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 27th in FY 2013

Table 50
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 12.81	-	\$ 16.29	-	\$ 14.56	-
Alabama	\$ 9.70	49	\$ 11.32	48	\$ 14.51	25
Alaska	27.76	1	28.83	2	27.40	1
Arizona	10.54	42	18.22	12	16.61	13
Arkansas	11.31	36	11.81	45	12.82	34
California	14.24	16	21.40	7	17.99	8
Colorado	12.90	25	17.21	18	14.74	21
Connecticut	10.27	45	9.18	50	10.27	50
Delaware	12.50	27	15.50	23	15.76	16
Florida	15.96	11	22.29	5	17.12	12
Georgia	11.28	38	14.42	29	13.08	32
Hawaii	19.28	3	23.01	4	18.83	5
Idaho	14.16	17	17.26	16	14.53	23
Illinois	12.28	29	14.30	32	15.50	18
Indiana	10.48	43	14.51	28	13.00	33
Iowa	13.42	21	14.60	27	11.17	44
Kansas	10.32	44	11.84	44	11.59	42
Kentucky	10.81	40	12.27	41	12.06	38
Louisiana	20.64	2	30.40	1	17.95	9
Maine	16.02	10	16.19	21	16.18	14
Maryland	14.26	15	15.96	22	14.02	29
Massachusetts	12.72	26	15.31	24	12.35	37
Michigan	12.02	32	13.31	37	13.56	30
Minnesota	14.73	13	17.35	15	15.29	19
Mississippi	13.00	23	12.51	40	12.70	36
Missouri	11.30	37	13.77	35	11.10	45
Montana	16.75	8	18.83	11	22.33	3
Nebraska	12.37	28	15.09	25	14.50	26
Nevada	14.46	14	17.53	14	14.02	28
New Hampshire	9.72	47	9.98	49	10.52	49
New Jersey	9.93	46	12.94	39	11.35	43
New Mexico	15.09	12	17.81	13	17.60	11
New York	13.46	20	17.21	17	15.80	15
North Carolina	12.17	31	14.39	30	13.37	31
North Dakota	17.52	5	19.53	9	18.48	6
Ohio	13.28	22	16.70	20	15.08	20
Oklahoma	9.70	48	14.36	31	10.74	48
Oregon	17.09	6	19.87	8	18.01	7
Pennsylvania	11.42	35	13.00	38	11.95	39
Rhode Island	12.24	30	11.98	43	12.73	35
South Carolina	11.80	34	13.84	34	11.65	41
South Dakota	16.93	7	17.08	19	14.71	22
Tennessee	10.72	41	11.79	46	10.94	47
Texas	8.94	50	12.03	42	10.98	46
Utah	13.92	19	18.96	10	17.81	10
Vermont	14.00	18	14.89	26	14.51	24
Virginia	10.88	39	11.40	47	11.75	40
Washington	16.36	9	21.94	6	18.88	4
West Virginia	12.94	24	13.54	36	14.18	27
Wisconsin	11.93	33	13.91	33	15.56	17
Wyoming	19.19	4	25.96	3	22.47	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 32nd in FY 2013

Table 51
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 599.10	-	\$ 646.41	-	\$ 503.83	-
Alabama	\$ 359.29	50	\$ 376.40	48	\$ 415.32	38
Alaska	1,514.64	1	1,371.51	1	1,020.91	1
Arizona	406.62	48	600.15	23	503.44	20
Arkansas	426.16	45	374.39	50	347.09	44
California	733.24	11	912.82	6	681.69	4
Colorado	652.17	19	690.63	14	533.03	15
Connecticut	684.79	16	563.95	28	493.89	24
Delaware	572.50	26	651.71	19	626.78	7
Florida	695.11	14	836.56	7	597.98	9
Georgia	442.88	41	491.65	38	418.28	36
Hawaii	903.13	4	998.27	4	667.76	5
Idaho	533.38	31	552.23	30	420.36	33
Illinois	595.19	23	584.06	27	561.33	13
Indiana	425.97	46	499.94	37	399.53	39
Iowa	599.28	21	552.58	29	358.56	41
Kansas	479.88	37	469.93	40	357.14	42
Kentucky	402.02	49	399.13	47	338.84	46
Louisiana	867.04	5	1,112.86	3	501.95	21
Maine	661.25	17	602.79	20	523.16	18
Maryland	775.68	8	789.39	10	587.71	10
Massachusetts	763.66	10	783.82	11	526.10	16
Michigan	492.74	35	447.65	43	435.67	32
Minnesota	728.67	12	713.76	12	570.98	11
Mississippi	444.01	40	375.10	49	320.63	49
Missouri	465.92	38	502.05	36	352.62	43
Montana	685.93	15	656.85	17	637.25	6
Nebraska	601.90	20	602.18	22	489.19	25
Nevada	595.34	22	652.64	18	524.69	17
New Hampshire	523.36	34	454.48	41	419.29	34
New Jersey	575.23	25	661.48	16	501.27	22
New Mexico	552.72	28	593.82	26	487.26	26
New York	765.13	9	800.73	9	624.19	8
North Carolina	483.81	36	527.13	33	415.79	37
North Dakota	1,037.46	3	812.68	8	560.53	14
Ohio	560.89	27	594.61	25	477.76	28
Oklahoma	440.79	42	511.74	35	310.42	50
Oregon	720.34	13	708.52	13	569.23	12
Pennsylvania	547.89	30	533.42	31	419.05	35
Rhode Island	588.91	24	490.54	39	456.39	30
South Carolina	440.53	43	446.32	44	329.19	48
South Dakota	785.82	7	677.12	15	475.33	29
Tennessee	434.53	44	412.72	46	336.32	47
Texas	416.59	47	450.42	42	340.58	45
Utah	531.35	32	598.59	24	483.25	27
Vermont	659.55	18	602.53	21	496.86	23
Virginia	549.31	29	512.70	34	453.45	31
Washington	834.51	6	932.19	5	699.47	3
West Virginia	461.99	39	432.88	45	365.86	40
Wisconsin	531.14	33	532.68	32	520.67	19
Wyoming	1,076.62	2	1,187.55	2	801.50	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 24th in FY 2013

Table 52
National Resources,
Parks & Recreation Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 4.40	-	\$ 5.94	-	\$ 5.35	-
Alabama	\$ 3.77	36	\$ 4.86	34	\$ 4.59	34
Alaska	11.86	3	14.70	2	13.74	3
Arizona	4.47	27	7.78	14	9.40	6
Arkansas	4.61	26	4.63	37	5.23	29
California	5.08	24	7.76	17	6.91	17
Colorado	5.84	17	7.77	16	7.49	14
Connecticut	1.78	50	1.87	50	2.83	48
Delaware	3.83	35	4.74	36	5.38	26
Florida	6.63	11	10.77	5	8.03	11
Georgia	3.24	38	4.54	39	4.28	37
Hawaii	6.07	16	7.40	18	7.20	15
Idaho	6.61	12	7.78	15	7.80	13
Illinois	5.15	22	6.18	24	6.51	21
Indiana	3.12	43	5.57	28	3.88	41
Iowa	5.84	18	7.20	20	5.72	25
Kansas	4.41	28	5.20	30	5.36	27
Kentucky	3.92	33	4.61	38	5.17	30
Louisiana	10.05	4	9.26	9	8.25	10
Maine	5.12	23	5.33	29	5.97	24
Maryland	4.29	29	6.21	23	5.15	31
Massachusetts	1.88	49	2.35	48	2.12	50
Michigan	3.15	41	3.53	44	4.51	35
Minnesota	6.88	10	8.74	11	7.20	16
Mississippi	5.01	25	5.97	26	6.04	23
Missouri	4.25	30	6.24	22	4.34	36
Montana	8.82	6	10.10	6	14.39	2
Nebraska	6.56	13	9.08	10	8.37	9
Nevada	7.29	9	11.41	4	8.42	8
New Hampshire	2.37	48	3.01	47	2.98	47
New Jersey	2.38	47	3.96	42	3.02	46
New Mexico	7.74	7	9.70	8	9.67	5
New York	2.95	44	4.07	41	3.35	44
North Carolina	4.01	32	5.91	27	5.04	32
North Dakota	12.71	2	12.91	3	12.76	4
Ohio	3.19	40	3.89	43	3.98	40
Oklahoma	3.92	34	5.19	31	4.63	33
Oregon	7.44	8	8.08	13	6.88	18
Pennsylvania	2.61	46	3.33	46	3.11	45
Rhode Island	2.79	45	2.06	49	2.70	49
South Carolina	4.11	31	4.95	32	4.07	38
South Dakota	9.90	5	9.70	7	8.66	7
Tennessee	3.27	37	4.23	40	3.65	42
Texas	3.20	39	4.76	35	4.03	39
Utah	6.25	14	8.36	12	7.82	12
Vermont	5.37	21	4.87	33	5.24	28
Virginia	3.13	42	3.46	45	3.52	43
Washington	6.14	15	7.36	19	6.85	19
West Virginia	5.61	19	6.01	25	6.31	22
Wisconsin	5.47	20	6.37	21	6.63	20
Wyoming	14.24	1	17.24	1	16.27	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 53
National Resources,
Parks and Recreation Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$205.81	-	\$ 235.61	-	\$185.13	-
Alabama	\$139.52	39	\$ 161.74	37	\$131.33	41
Alaska	647.16	3	699.23	2	512.13	2
Arizona	172.34	31	256.37	20	284.80	6
Arkansas	173.88	30	146.71	43	141.70	33
California	261.57	16	331.19	11	261.71	13
Colorado	295.30	12	311.99	15	270.86	10
Connecticut	118.87	49	114.72	49	135.95	36
Delaware	175.32	29	199.25	28	214.00	22
Florida	288.79	13	403.99	5	280.63	8
Georgia	127.22	46	154.86	40	136.98	35
Hawaii	284.24	14	320.86	13	255.32	14
Idaho	249.01	20	248.94	22	225.57	18
Illinois	249.56	19	252.38	21	235.72	16
Indiana	126.92	47	191.80	32	119.22	44
Iowa	260.80	17	272.36	18	183.54	25
Kansas	205.20	25	206.43	26	165.26	27
Kentucky	145.80	38	149.88	41	145.22	31
Louisiana	422.17	5	338.92	10	230.76	17
Maine	211.51	24	198.51	29	193.06	24
Maryland	233.33	23	307.07	16	215.79	21
Massachusetts	112.54	50	120.34	47	90.26	50
Michigan	129.35	44	118.74	48	145.06	32
Minnesota	340.25	7	359.40	8	268.79	11
Mississippi	171.09	32	179.07	35	152.48	30
Missouri	175.44	28	227.50	24	137.76	34
Montana	361.08	6	352.26	9	410.63	3
Nebraska	319.50	8	362.41	7	282.55	7
Nevada	300.10	11	424.77	4	314.91	5
New Hampshire	127.42	45	137.11	45	118.97	45
New Jersey	137.68	40	202.28	27	133.58	39
New Mexico	283.70	15	323.43	12	267.52	12
New York	167.86	33	189.42	33	132.28	40
North Carolina	159.38	34	216.57	25	156.83	29
North Dakota	752.42	2	536.95	3	387.14	4
Ohio	134.87	41	138.48	44	126.13	42
Oklahoma	178.02	27	184.74	34	133.89	38
Oregon	313.52	9	287.97	17	217.47	20
Pennsylvania	125.34	48	136.68	46	109.02	48
Rhode Island	134.11	42	84.18	50	96.65	49
South Carolina	153.41	36	159.68	38	114.84	46
South Dakota	459.54	4	384.65	6	279.72	9
Tennessee	132.58	43	148.08	42	112.19	47
Texas	148.85	37	178.37	36	125.02	43
Utah	238.51	22	264.01	19	212.15	23
Vermont	253.05	18	196.92	30	179.41	26
Virginia	158.21	35	155.52	39	135.80	37
Washington	313.02	10	312.57	14	253.78	15
West Virginia	200.20	26	192.20	31	162.70	28
Wisconsin	243.40	21	243.87	23	221.95	19
Wyoming	799.08	1	788.86	1	580.34	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 54
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 3.37	-	\$ 4.13	-	\$ 3.71	-
Alabama	\$ 2.61	33	\$ 2.73	33	\$ 3.35	21
Alaska	9.71	1	8.38	2	7.99	1
Arizona	2.06	40	2.71	34	2.44	38
Arkansas	1.60	47	1.80	46	2.34	42
California	4.14	12	6.47	4	5.14	5
Colorado	2.98	22	4.11	15	3.07	25
Connecticut	4.59	7	3.18	24	3.31	23
Delaware	3.30	19	3.48	21	3.33	22
Florida	2.78	26	3.71	18	2.39	40
Georgia	3.22	20	3.63	19	2.70	33
Hawaii	4.25	11	4.19	13	3.94	14
Idaho	2.08	39	2.03	43	1.07	49
Illinois	3.34	17	3.80	16	5.05	6
Indiana	3.00	21	3.15	25	3.68	20
Iowa	1.50	48	1.88	45	1.49	48
Kansas	2.06	41	1.74	48	1.62	46
Kentucky	2.44	38	2.55	38	2.65	34
Louisiana	4.73	6	15.47	1	3.85	17
Maine	5.40	3	4.80	9	4.72	8
Maryland	4.59	8	4.38	12	4.06	13
Massachusetts	6.88	2	7.71	3	5.78	2
Michigan	2.63	32	2.87	32	2.37	41
Minnesota	3.51	16	3.55	20	3.94	15
Mississippi	2.70	29	2.47	39	3.16	24
Missouri	2.45	37	2.88	31	3.01	27
Montana	2.72	28	3.48	22	3.72	19
Nebraska	1.82	44	2.16	41	2.53	36
Nevada	2.64	31	2.70	36	2.72	32
New Hampshire	2.91	23	3.12	26	4.18	12
New Jersey	2.65	30	2.94	29	2.44	37
New Mexico	2.03	42	2.46	40	2.14	45
New York	4.88	5	5.37	6	5.38	3
North Carolina	3.78	14	2.60	37	3.00	28
North Dakota	1.77	45	2.95	28	2.22	44
Ohio	4.42	10	5.44	5	4.89	7
Oklahoma	2.81	25	1.90	44	1.60	47
Oregon	3.82	13	4.56	11	4.41	11
Pennsylvania	2.77	27	3.75	17	3.90	16
Rhode Island	4.59	9	4.98	8	4.67	9
South Carolina	2.56	35	3.05	27	2.97	29
South Dakota	2.49	36	3.24	23	2.60	35
Tennessee	3.32	18	2.94	30	3.01	26
Texas	1.63	46	2.10	42	2.29	43
Utah	2.81	24	4.12	14	3.77	18
Vermont	5.06	4	5.10	7	5.28	4
Virginia	2.60	34	2.70	35	2.87	30
Washington	3.60	15	4.56	10	4.44	10
West Virginia	2.00	43	1.76	47	2.80	31
Wisconsin	1.32	49	1.53	49	2.43	39
Wyoming	0.48	50	1.01	50	0.83	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 6th in FY 2013

Table 55
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 157.84	-	\$ 163.89	-	\$ 128.25	-
Alabama	\$ 96.76	36	\$ 90.82	36	\$ 95.76	27
Alaska	529.85	1	398.74	2	297.92	1
Arizona	79.63	42	89.22	37	73.88	40
Arkansas	60.24	48	57.13	48	63.45	44
California	213.01	9	275.93	4	194.70	4
Colorado	150.83	20	164.93	14	111.13	20
Connecticut	306.04	3	195.62	9	159.45	11
Delaware	151.22	19	146.45	19	132.29	18
Florida	121.23	28	139.27	22	83.34	35
Georgia	126.55	26	123.65	25	86.24	31
Hawaii	199.00	10	181.78	12	139.79	15
Idaho	78.41	43	65.05	46	30.97	49
Illinois	162.08	15	155.40	16	182.73	5
Indiana	121.74	27	108.42	29	113.19	19
Iowa	66.97	47	71.20	43	47.89	47
Kansas	95.87	37	69.11	44	49.94	46
Kentucky	90.80	40	82.83	39	74.57	39
Louisiana	198.60	11	566.24	1	107.73	23
Maine	222.75	7	178.70	13	152.64	13
Maryland	249.45	5	216.90	6	170.40	7
Massachusetts	412.77	2	394.75	3	246.19	2
Michigan	107.71	32	96.49	34	76.02	38
Minnesota	173.55	14	146.20	20	147.16	14
Mississippi	92.40	39	74.05	42	79.77	37
Missouri	101.04	35	105.07	30	95.58	28
Montana	111.48	30	121.39	28	106.12	24
Nebraska	88.53	41	86.18	38	85.37	32
Nevada	108.83	31	100.52	32	101.66	26
New Hampshire	156.72	17	142.17	21	166.80	9
New Jersey	153.30	18	150.35	18	107.81	22
New Mexico	74.27	45	81.88	40	59.33	45
New York	277.28	4	249.88	5	212.57	3
North Carolina	150.04	21	95.12	35	93.30	29
North Dakota	104.86	34	122.58	26	67.48	43
Ohio	186.84	12	193.73	11	154.87	12
Oklahoma	127.74	25	67.55	45	46.36	48
Oregon	161.05	16	162.41	15	139.25	16
Pennsylvania	133.09	23	153.76	17	136.91	17
Rhode Island	220.62	8	203.93	8	167.52	8
South Carolina	95.67	38	98.35	33	83.90	33
South Dakota	115.46	29	128.64	24	83.86	34
Tennessee	134.44	22	102.90	31	92.61	30
Texas	75.73	44	78.66	41	70.91	42
Utah	107.39	33	130.13	23	102.31	25
Vermont	238.54	6	206.49	7	180.74	6
Virginia	131.13	24	121.57	27	110.93	21
Washington	183.86	13	193.74	10	164.53	10
West Virginia	71.54	46	56.22	49	72.24	41
Wisconsin	58.93	49	58.54	47	81.24	36
Wyoming	27.17	50	46.29	50	29.71	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 6th in FY 2013

Table 56
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 5.03	-	\$ 6.22	-	\$ 5.50	-
Alabama	\$ 3.32	48	\$ 3.72	48	\$ 6.58	8
Alaska	6.19	5	5.75	24	5.66	18
Arizona	4.01	41	7.73	5	4.78	29
Arkansas	5.09	23	5.38	28	5.24	25
California	5.02	24	7.17	12	5.94	13
Colorado	4.07	40	5.32	30	4.18	38
Connecticut	3.90	44	4.13	44	4.13	40
Delaware	5.37	15	7.28	10	7.05	4
Florida	6.55	3	7.82	3	6.70	6
Georgia	4.82	28	6.25	15	6.10	12
Hawaii	8.96	1	11.42	1	7.69	1
Idaho	5.47	13	7.45	7	5.66	17
Illinois	3.79	46	4.32	42	3.95	43
Indiana	4.36	36	5.80	22	5.44	20
Iowa	6.08	6	5.52	27	3.96	42
Kansas	3.84	45	4.90	39	4.61	32
Kentucky	4.45	33	5.12	35	4.24	36
Louisiana	5.86	8	5.67	25	5.84	15
Maine	5.50	12	6.06	16	5.49	19
Maryland	5.38	14	5.37	29	4.81	28
Massachusetts	3.97	43	5.25	32	4.45	34
Michigan	6.24	4	6.91	13	6.68	7
Minnesota	4.34	37	5.06	36	4.15	39
Mississippi	5.28	18	4.07	45	3.50	46
Missouri	4.59	29	4.65	40	3.75	44
Montana	5.21	19	5.25	31	4.22	37
Nebraska	3.98	42	3.85	46	3.59	45
Nevada	4.53	31	3.42	50	2.89	50
New Hampshire	4.44	34	3.85	47	3.35	49
New Jersey	4.91	25	6.04	17	5.88	14
New Mexico	5.32	17	5.65	26	5.80	16
New York	5.63	11	7.77	4	7.07	3
North Carolina	4.39	35	5.88	20	5.33	24
North Dakota	3.04	49	3.68	49	3.49	47
Ohio	5.66	10	7.37	8	6.21	11
Oklahoma	2.97	50	7.28	9	4.51	33
Oregon	5.83	9	7.24	11	6.72	5
Pennsylvania	6.03	7	5.92	19	4.94	27
Rhode Island	4.87	26	4.94	37	5.36	22
South Carolina	5.13	22	5.84	21	4.62	31
South Dakota	4.54	30	4.13	43	3.46	48
Tennessee	4.13	38	4.62	41	4.28	35
Texas	4.12	39	5.16	34	4.66	30
Utah	4.86	27	6.48	14	6.22	10
Vermont	3.56	47	4.92	38	3.99	41
Virginia	5.15	20	5.24	33	5.36	23
Washington	6.62	2	10.02	2	7.59	2
West Virginia	5.33	16	5.77	23	5.08	26
Wisconsin	5.14	21	6.01	18	6.50	9
Wyoming	4.46	32	7.70	6	5.37	21

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 57
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$235.44	-	\$ 246.90	-	\$190.45	-
Alabama	\$123.02	50	\$123.84	49	\$188.23	20
Alaska	337.63	2	273.54	9	210.86	11
Arizona	154.65	48	254.56	15	144.76	31
Arkansas	192.04	31	170.56	41	141.95	34
California	258.67	12	305.69	7	225.28	7
Colorado	206.03	27	213.71	24	151.03	30
Connecticut	259.88	11	253.60	16	198.48	14
Delaware	245.97	16	306.00	6	280.49	2
Florida	285.09	7	293.30	8	234.01	6
Georgia	189.11	36	213.14	25	195.06	16
Hawaii	419.89	1	495.63	1	272.65	4
Idaho	205.96	28	238.24	18	163.82	26
Illinois	183.55	39	176.28	39	142.88	33
Indiana	177.31	43	199.72	31	167.11	24
Iowa	271.51	9	209.03	26	127.12	42
Kansas	178.81	42	194.40	33	141.94	35
Kentucky	165.41	47	166.42	43	119.05	46
Louisiana	246.27	15	207.70	28	163.47	27
Maine	226.98	23	225.57	22	177.46	21
Maryland	292.91	5	265.42	11	201.53	13
Massachusetts	238.35	20	268.73	10	189.64	19
Michigan	255.67	13	232.43	20	214.60	9
Minnesota	214.87	24	208.17	27	155.02	29
Mississippi	180.53	40	121.98	50	88.38	50
Missouri	189.43	35	169.48	42	119.28	45
Montana	213.37	25	183.21	38	120.51	44
Nebraska	193.87	30	153.59	46	121.27	43
Nevada	186.41	37	127.35	48	108.11	48
New Hampshire	239.22	18	175.21	40	133.53	37
New Jersey	284.25	8	308.84	5	259.88	5
New Mexico	194.74	29	188.51	35	160.41	28
New York	319.99	4	361.42	3	279.35	3
North Carolina	174.39	44	215.45	23	165.65	25
North Dakota	180.17	41	153.14	47	105.91	49
Ohio	239.18	19	262.39	12	196.76	15
Oklahoma	135.03	49	259.44	13	130.18	41
Oregon	245.77	17	258.15	14	212.52	10
Pennsylvania	289.47	6	242.97	17	173.12	22
Rhode Island	234.17	21	202.43	30	192.23	17
South Carolina	191.46	33	188.28	36	130.45	40
South Dakota	210.81	26	163.83	44	111.76	47
Tennessee	167.51	46	161.74	45	131.52	38
Texas	192.01	32	193.39	34	144.66	32
Utah	185.45	38	204.46	29	168.79	23
Vermont	167.95	45	199.12	32	136.71	36
Virginia	259.96	10	235.61	19	206.72	12
Washington	337.62	3	425.88	2	281.16	1
West Virginia	190.24	34	184.45	37	130.92	39
Wisconsin	228.80	22	230.28	21	217.48	8
Wyoming	250.37	14	352.40	4	191.45	18

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 27th in FY 2013

Table 58
Government Administration Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 8.69	-	\$ 10.63	-	\$ 9.96	-
Alabama	\$ 8.48	31	\$ 9.72	31	\$ 7.88	45
Alaska	28.94	1	26.50	1	24.45	1
Arizona	8.17	33	11.22	20	10.25	21
Arkansas	9.31	20	9.94	30	10.23	22
California	10.00	17	13.94	11	13.12	10
Colorado	9.23	21	12.32	17	9.76	26
Connecticut	8.00	35	8.15	47	8.32	38
Delaware	15.12	4	16.32	5	15.41	4
Florida	7.94	36	10.51	25	9.95	24
Georgia	8.57	30	10.51	24	9.49	29
Hawaii	12.34	8	13.52	13	13.70	7
Idaho	9.71	19	14.46	8	12.43	13
Illinois	8.60	29	9.00	37	9.29	31
Indiana	7.06	46	8.93	38	9.32	30
Iowa	7.92	37	8.91	39	8.64	35
Kansas	7.87	38	9.98	29	10.90	17
Kentucky	8.91	24	10.10	28	8.45	37
Louisiana	11.12	10	13.16	15	12.65	12
Maine	8.98	23	10.24	26	9.91	25
Maryland	10.79	11	9.64	32	7.08	49
Massachusetts	7.31	45	8.23	45	8.19	40
Michigan	7.52	41	8.52	41	9.16	32
Minnesota	8.70	26	10.63	23	10.25	20
Mississippi	10.23	14	10.76	22	10.49	18
Missouri	6.46	49	7.02	49	8.26	39
Montana	13.48	5	16.02	6	13.19	9
Nebraska	6.58	47	8.32	43	8.09	41
Nevada	10.05	15	15.33	7	10.19	23
New Hampshire	7.79	39	8.30	44	7.75	46
New Jersey	6.55	48	8.22	46	8.06	43
New Mexico	15.56	3	16.47	4	14.03	6
New York	8.73	25	11.73	18	10.27	19
North Carolina	7.52	42	8.37	42	6.92	50
North Dakota	7.69	40	9.34	34	11.23	15
Ohio	10.43	12	12.98	16	12.40	14
Oklahoma	8.13	34	9.41	33	8.94	34
Oregon	12.58	7	14.03	9	13.25	8
Pennsylvania	9.93	18	11.14	21	9.71	27
Rhode Island	10.28	13	13.57	12	11.11	16
South Carolina	8.64	28	13.40	14	13.00	11
South Dakota	9.22	22	11.56	19	9.11	33
Tennessee	8.69	27	9.18	35	7.49	47
Texas	5.80	50	6.98	50	7.27	48
Utah	11.81	9	16.52	3	15.89	2
Vermont	10.01	16	10.11	27	9.64	28
Virginia	8.22	32	9.15	36	8.03	44
Washington	7.34	44	8.59	40	8.07	42
West Virginia	12.73	6	13.98	10	14.79	5
Wisconsin	7.39	43	7.98	48	8.57	36
Wyoming	16.23	2	22.50	2	15.55	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 15th in FY 2013

Table 59
Government Administration Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$406.38	-	\$ 421.68	-	\$344.67	-
Alabama	\$314.33	45	\$ 323.07	41	\$225.46	48
Alaska	#####	1	1,260.61	1	911.32	1
Arizona	314.97	44	369.58	33	310.50	30
Arkansas	350.80	36	314.90	44	276.90	41
California	514.97	10	594.71	4	497.06	4
Colorado	466.97	16	494.48	14	352.74	21
Connecticut	533.70	8	501.02	12	400.00	9
Delaware	692.35	3	686.14	3	612.81	2
Florida	345.91	38	394.26	29	347.55	23
Georgia	336.16	39	358.31	36	303.44	33
Hawaii	577.99	5	586.52	5	485.92	5
Idaho	365.59	33	462.62	17	359.70	18
Illinois	416.72	25	367.79	34	336.30	26
Indiana	286.99	48	307.59	45	286.57	39
Iowa	353.59	34	337.41	37	277.41	40
Kansas	366.10	32	396.17	28	335.78	27
Kentucky	331.34	40	328.39	40	237.29	46
Louisiana	467.28	15	481.63	15	353.93	20
Maine	370.77	30	381.05	31	320.45	29
Maryland	586.86	4	476.66	16	296.92	35
Massachusetts	438.46	21	421.25	24	348.99	22
Michigan	308.25	46	286.31	48	294.26	37
Minnesota	430.55	22	437.24	22	382.60	13
Mississippi	349.56	37	322.61	42	264.73	43
Missouri	266.43	50	256.01	50	262.55	44
Montana	552.25	7	558.83	7	376.24	16
Nebraska	320.34	43	331.90	39	273.18	42
Nevada	413.96	27	570.87	6	381.51	15
New Hampshire	419.25	24	378.09	32	309.12	32
New Jersey	379.55	28	419.84	25	355.84	19
New Mexico	569.88	6	549.26	9	388.28	12
New York	496.03	11	545.76	10	405.65	8
North Carolina	298.75	47	306.72	46	215.34	50
North Dakota	455.06	17	388.77	30	340.56	24
Ohio	440.45	20	462.23	18	392.83	11
Oklahoma	369.11	31	335.26	38	258.31	45
Oregon	530.42	9	500.28	13	418.92	7
Pennsylvania	476.64	13	456.79	20	340.51	25
Rhode Island	494.72	12	555.63	8	398.39	10
South Carolina	322.49	42	431.98	23	367.27	17
South Dakota	427.85	23	458.17	19	294.49	36
Tennessee	352.30	35	321.38	43	230.10	47
Texas	270.08	49	261.49	49	225.41	49
Utah	450.85	19	521.58	11	431.08	6
Vermont	471.74	14	408.93	27	329.86	28
Virginia	414.67	26	411.33	26	309.71	31
Washington	374.17	29	364.80	35	299.16	34
West Virginia	454.37	18	447.08	21	381.65	14
Wisconsin	329.21	41	305.68	47	286.77	38
Wyoming	910.96	2	1,029.03	2	554.56	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 12th in FY 2013.

Table 60
Interest on General Debt
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 7.26	-	\$ 8.65	-	\$ 8.14	-
Alabama	\$ 6.17	29	\$ 6.88	34	\$ 7.26	30
Alaska	10.53	3	12.58	3	16.39	1
Arizona	5.98	31	8.45	21	6.51	38
Arkansas	4.37	42	5.22	45	5.75	42
California	8.43	8	9.20	15	7.45	29
Colorado	8.15	9	10.80	7	8.89	11
Connecticut	7.48	15	8.23	24	9.69	9
Delaware	10.08	5	9.72	12	9.52	10
Florida	5.72	34	7.27	32	7.88	26
Georgia	3.63	47	4.43	49	4.03	50
Hawaii	8.88	7	11.10	6	10.90	5
Idaho	3.97	46	5.60	42	5.27	44
Illinois	10.29	4	10.75	9	10.95	4
Indiana	7.09	18	8.17	25	6.98	33
Iowa	4.50	39	5.00	47	4.66	48
Kansas	6.94	19	10.76	8	8.45	16
Kentucky	9.89	6	12.31	4	12.98	2
Louisiana	7.87	11	10.54	11	10.35	8
Maine	5.93	32	7.39	31	8.68	13
Maryland	6.29	27	6.14	39	5.90	41
Massachusetts	7.93	10	12.61	2	12.18	3
Michigan	7.84	12	8.86	18	8.39	19
Minnesota	6.00	30	8.26	22	8.37	21
Mississippi	5.03	36	5.36	44	6.91	34
Missouri	6.30	26	7.64	28	6.78	35
Montana	4.39	41	6.60	35	7.26	31
Nebraska	3.51	49	4.43	48	4.37	49
Nevada	7.65	14	9.13	16	8.44	17
New Hampshire	6.51	24	8.24	23	7.87	27
New Jersey	6.53	23	8.12	26	7.11	32
New Mexico	6.29	28	7.19	33	6.76	36
New York	10.75	2	11.91	5	10.61	6
North Carolina	5.39	35	6.03	40	5.02	46
North Dakota	4.08	44	8.49	20	8.05	23
Ohio	6.75	21	7.55	30	7.99	25
Oklahoma	3.61	48	5.17	46	5.63	43
Oregon	7.13	17	8.69	19	8.25	22
Pennsylvania	6.89	20	8.94	17	10.53	7
Rhode Island	11.71	1	12.91	1	8.38	20
South Carolina	6.47	25	10.65	10	8.89	12
South Dakota	4.76	37	6.42	36	6.24	40
Tennessee	4.09	43	5.55	43	4.91	47
Texas	7.80	13	9.51	14	8.56	14
Utah	4.69	38	5.86	41	6.74	37
Vermont	4.07	45	7.61	29	7.99	24
Virginia	5.75	33	6.25	38	6.28	39
Washington	7.25	16	8.10	27	7.64	28
West Virginia	4.47	40	6.26	37	8.43	18
Wisconsin	6.74	22	9.54	13	8.46	15
Wyoming	1.78	50	3.80	50	5.27	45

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 61
Interest on General Debt
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$339.42	-	\$ 343.16	-	\$281.79	-
Alabama	\$228.68	35	\$ 228.85	38	\$207.82	35
Alaska	574.52	2	598.27	2	610.70	1
Arizona	230.54	33	278.39	30	197.17	38
Arkansas	164.85	45	165.40	48	155.61	45
California	433.88	8	392.38	13	282.16	19
Colorado	412.28	10	433.57	8	321.38	10
Connecticut	498.74	4	505.51	5	465.97	3
Delaware	461.56	7	408.72	11	378.54	7
Florida	249.13	29	272.92	33	275.22	21
Georgia	142.35	49	150.96	50	128.78	50
Hawaii	415.83	9	481.62	6	386.57	6
Idaho	149.34	48	179.02	45	152.57	46
Illinois	498.65	5	439.30	7	396.52	5
Indiana	287.95	26	281.56	28	214.52	34
Iowa	200.85	38	189.33	42	149.55	48
Kansas	322.93	19	427.14	9	260.29	26
Kentucky	367.58	13	400.43	12	364.77	9
Louisiana	330.61	18	385.71	14	289.42	16
Maine	245.00	30	275.00	32	280.58	20
Maryland	342.26	16	303.52	26	247.34	29
Massachusetts	475.87	6	645.98	1	518.75	2
Michigan	321.67	20	297.92	27	269.69	23
Minnesota	297.04	24	339.79	23	312.50	14
Mississippi	171.93	42	160.71	49	174.36	42
Missouri	259.67	28	278.37	31	215.37	33
Montana	179.72	40	230.31	37	207.08	36
Nebraska	171.01	43	176.79	46	147.64	49
Nevada	315.20	21	339.80	22	315.90	11
New Hampshire	350.47	15	375.40	15	313.88	13
New Jersey	378.47	11	414.82	10	313.90	12
New Mexico	230.48	34	239.71	36	187.09	40
New York	611.14	1	553.98	3	418.97	4
North Carolina	214.31	37	220.89	39	156.17	44
North Dakota	241.51	31	353.35	19	244.14	30
Ohio	285.30	27	268.88	34	253.06	27
Oklahoma	164.14	46	184.25	44	162.67	43
Oregon	300.52	22	309.75	24	260.63	25
Pennsylvania	330.63	17	366.67	16	369.24	8
Rhode Island	563.37	3	528.45	4	300.63	15
South Carolina	241.34	32	343.41	21	251.03	28
South Dakota	220.94	36	254.36	35	201.62	37
Tennessee	165.87	44	194.31	41	150.94	47
Texas	363.16	14	356.11	18	265.64	24
Utah	178.99	41	184.91	43	182.94	41
Vermont	191.96	39	307.87	25	273.65	22
Virginia	289.96	25	281.16	29	242.37	31
Washington	369.62	12	344.00	20	283.03	18
West Virginia	159.45	47	200.31	40	217.35	32
Wisconsin	300.03	23	365.41	17	283.15	17
Wyoming	99.72	50	173.74	47	187.88	39

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 2nd in FY 2013

Table 62
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 21.94	-	\$ 22.94	-	\$ 19.69	-
Alabama	\$ 19.90	25	\$ 19.13	28	\$ 14.41	33
Alaska	32.24	2	30.18	5	48.91	1
Arizona	17.36	33	18.22	31	13.52	39
Arkansas	17.05	34	18.14	32	13.85	36
California	29.92	5	29.80	6	24.83	7
Colorado	21.43	21	22.50	18	20.02	19
Connecticut	21.71	20	19.54	27	17.74	25
Delaware	17.37	32	17.24	37	13.39	40
Florida	12.63	46	14.57	44	10.62	45
Georgia	17.96	30	17.77	35	13.03	41
Hawaii	20.13	23	20.53	25	17.64	26
Idaho	16.72	36	20.70	24	15.55	28
Illinois	31.24	3	28.70	7	22.45	10
Indiana	11.45	48	15.33	42	9.99	47
Iowa	17.65	31	17.58	36	13.96	35
Kansas	14.41	41	15.76	40	13.62	37
Kentucky	26.05	9	27.62	9	21.29	13
Louisiana	23.12	13	22.35	19	21.01	15
Maine	18.32	29	18.07	33	13.98	34
Maryland	16.85	35	15.69	41	13.52	38
Massachusetts	22.93	15	24.81	13	20.28	17
Michigan	22.91	16	28.62	8	21.29	12
Minnesota	19.80	27	23.01	16	19.82	20
Mississippi	24.54	11	21.28	23	18.50	23
Missouri	19.77	28	19.86	26	16.16	27
Montana	22.10	19	22.96	17	20.20	18
Nebraska	11.00	49	10.86	50	7.94	49
Nevada	20.63	22	21.55	22	11.77	42
New Hampshire	10.47	50	11.53	49	7.70	50
New Jersey	25.92	10	24.92	12	21.48	11
New Mexico	29.12	8	23.86	14	19.54	22
New York	29.24	7	31.51	4	28.62	4
North Carolina	15.13	39	18.52	30	15.12	30
North Dakota	16.27	37	16.20	39	15.03	31
Ohio	35.01	1	35.83	2	33.41	3
Oklahoma	15.06	40	17.99	34	17.89	24
Oregon	31.05	4	36.06	1	36.99	2
Pennsylvania	23.93	12	25.21	11	21.28	14
Rhode Island	29.40	6	34.37	3	27.01	6
South Carolina	19.81	26	21.92	21	19.61	21
South Dakota	12.79	45	12.38	48	10.82	43
Tennessee	11.65	47	13.34	46	10.79	44
Texas	14.40	42	15.30	43	15.42	29
Utah	15.21	38	16.78	38	14.51	32
Vermont	13.43	43	14.52	45	9.71	48
Virginia	12.87	44	12.60	47	10.03	46
Washington	20.13	24	23.42	15	23.23	9
West Virginia	23.11	14	18.76	29	27.65	5
Wisconsin	22.61	17	27.06	10	23.29	8
Wyoming	22.53	18	22.28	20	20.43	16

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 63
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1,026.43	-	\$ 910.27	-	\$ 681.45	-
Alabama	\$ 737.44	33	\$ 636.00	35	\$ 412.38	39
Alaska	1,758.61	1	1,435.68	2	1,822.58	1
Arizona	669.56	38	600.15	38	409.61	40
Arkansas	642.69	40	574.94	41	374.92	43
California	1,540.58	3	1,271.41	7	941.02	7
Colorado	1,083.74	13	903.15	17	723.89	16
Connecticut	1,447.47	7	1,200.74	9	853.50	10
Delaware	795.81	29	724.77	25	532.25	26
Florida	549.97	47	546.71	44	371.09	44
Georgia	705.04	34	605.74	37	416.56	38
Hawaii	943.09	21	890.62	19	625.49	19
Idaho	629.62	42	662.17	32	449.79	34
Illinois	1,514.60	4	1,172.18	10	812.94	11
Indiana	465.06	50	528.15	46	307.13	48
Iowa	788.47	30	665.47	31	448.07	35
Kansas	670.21	37	625.53	36	419.53	37
Kentucky	968.39	19	898.21	18	597.96	20
Louisiana	971.28	18	818.17	20	587.59	21
Maine	756.25	31	672.91	30	451.98	33
Maryland	916.41	23	776.32	24	566.82	23
Massachusetts	1,376.22	9	1,270.45	8	863.97	8
Michigan	939.50	22	962.47	15	684.02	18
Minnesota	979.25	17	946.53	16	739.94	14
Mississippi	838.45	26	638.29	34	467.06	31
Missouri	815.53	28	723.91	26	513.41	28
Montana	905.21	24	800.91	22	576.42	22
Nebraska	535.52	48	433.26	50	268.01	50
Nevada	849.48	25	802.34	21	440.48	36
New Hampshire	563.59	46	525.27	47	306.81	49
New Jersey	1,501.49	5	1,273.64	6	948.56	6
New Mexico	1,066.81	14	795.62	23	540.90	25
New York	1,662.30	2	1,465.99	1	1,130.49	3
North Carolina	601.47	43	678.14	28	470.46	30
North Dakota	963.68	20	674.19	29	456.01	32
Ohio	1,478.87	6	1,275.97	5	1,058.75	4
Oklahoma	684.27	35	641.04	33	516.79	27
Oregon	1,308.79	10	1,285.60	4	1,169.16	2
Pennsylvania	1,148.70	12	1,034.21	12	746.15	13
Rhode Island	1,414.68	8	1,407.16	3	968.42	5
South Carolina	739.53	32	706.77	27	553.86	24
South Dakota	593.33	44	490.89	48	349.50	45
Tennessee	472.28	49	466.92	49	331.60	47
Texas	670.87	36	572.75	42	478.15	29
Utah	580.48	45	529.94	45	393.79	41
Vermont	632.84	41	587.75	40	332.44	46
Virginia	649.60	39	566.86	43	386.90	42
Washington	1,026.57	15	995.00	14	860.81	9
West Virginia	824.92	27	599.92	39	713.30	17
Wisconsin	1,006.79	16	1,036.22	11	779.54	12
Wyoming	1,264.18	11	1,019.31	13	728.79	15

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 64
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.30	-	\$ 17.88	-	\$ 15.95	-
Alabama	\$ 17.53	10	\$ 20.10	9	\$ 18.11	10
Alaska	22.12	7	17.98	12	13.88	17
Arizona	22.23	6	29.00	7	21.87	8
Arkansas	8.93	36	10.26	35	9.84	27
California	20.48	8	24.68	8	23.46	6
Colorado	15.82	13	18.70	10	16.27	12
Connecticut	6.73	45	6.32	47	5.15	47
Delaware	13.84	18	14.41	20	9.15	34
Florida	12.51	19	17.38	14	13.91	16
Georgia	15.97	12	18.37	11	16.55	11
Hawaii	13.93	16	9.38	38	9.58	29
Idaho	5.43	48	6.78	45	6.90	43
Illinois	13.91	17	14.77	19	12.46	19
Indiana	10.30	30	11.70	29	9.97	25
Iowa	10.53	29	10.46	34	9.31	32
Kansas	9.95	32	11.77	28	11.03	22
Kentucky	11.94	23	12.42	26	9.18	33
Louisiana	7.27	42	9.01	40	9.66	28
Maine	3.73	50	3.49	50	3.71	50
Maryland	8.06	40	7.59	43	5.70	46
Massachusetts	12.47	20	15.88	17	13.75	18
Michigan	9.59	35	11.68	30	9.38	31
Minnesota	12.32	21	11.89	27	9.40	30
Mississippi	11.25	25	13.32	23	11.45	20
Missouri	11.20	27	13.17	24	8.88	35
Montana	5.96	47	6.64	46	4.72	49
Nebraska	45.86	1	54.44	1	48.14	1
Nevada	12.25	22	16.47	16	18.83	9
New Hampshire	8.66	39	8.94	41	7.90	40
New Jersey	7.59	41	9.02	39	8.45	38
New Mexico	9.61	34	10.64	33	8.52	37
New York	27.23	3	30.70	4	27.87	5
North Carolina	14.45	14	14.00	21	15.64	14
North Dakota	5.42	49	6.04	48	5.00	48
Ohio	8.88	37	10.04	37	8.37	39
Oklahoma	11.23	26	16.95	15	10.99	23
Oregon	16.78	11	15.71	18	15.64	13
Pennsylvania	10.16	31	11.64	31	11.21	21
Rhode Island	7.22	43	7.48	44	5.98	45
South Carolina	18.81	9	29.62	6	21.89	7
South Dakota	9.92	33	10.66	32	8.53	36
Tennessee	36.73	2	43.87	2	45.76	2
Texas	14.04	15	17.58	13	15.02	15
Utah	23.07	5	32.84	3	28.84	3
Vermont	10.56	28	12.53	25	9.91	26
Virginia	7.03	44	7.72	42	7.00	42
Washington	23.92	4	30.58	5	28.54	4
West Virginia	6.56	46	5.96	49	6.50	44
Wisconsin	8.77	38	10.05	36	7.78	41
Wyoming	11.52	24	13.52	22	10.21	24

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 41st in FY 2013

Table 65
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2014, 2009 and 2004

State	FY 2014		FY 2009		FY 2004	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 715.69	-	\$ 709.70	-	\$ 552.01	-
Alabama	\$ 649.36	16	\$ 668.32	12	\$ 518.29	13
Alaska	1,206.61	5	855.15	9	517.38	14
Arizona	857.42	8	955.14	7	662.83	8
Arkansas	336.57	44	325.10	44	266.43	38
California	1,054.27	6	1,052.82	5	888.94	5
Colorado	799.88	9	750.70	11	588.23	10
Connecticut	448.90	32	388.32	37	247.68	42
Delaware	633.70	18	605.89	18	363.65	23
Florida	544.84	22	652.31	14	485.81	17
Georgia	626.81	19	626.28	15	529.23	12
Hawaii	652.34	15	406.94	31	339.79	26
Idaho	204.34	49	216.90	48	199.74	46
Illinois	674.58	13	603.46	20	451.05	19
Indiana	418.49	36	403.30	33	306.46	30
Iowa	470.16	27	395.98	35	298.66	32
Kansas	462.78	29	467.11	27	339.84	25
Kentucky	443.99	33	403.83	32	257.95	41
Louisiana	305.57	46	330.02	43	270.23	36
Maine	154.06	50	129.76	50	120.06	50
Maryland	438.19	35	375.68	39	239.02	43
Massachusetts	748.28	10	813.11	10	585.80	11
Michigan	393.06	37	392.81	36	301.41	31
Minnesota	609.58	20	489.05	24	350.85	24
Mississippi	384.46	39	399.42	34	289.18	33
Missouri	461.85	30	479.93	25	282.21	34
Montana	244.25	47	231.76	47	134.62	49
Nebraska	2,232.02	1	2,172.29	1	1,624.54	1
Nevada	504.66	24	613.11	17	704.61	7
New Hampshire	466.32	28	407.27	30	314.99	29
New Jersey	439.65	34	460.99	28	373.09	21
New Mexico	352.03	42	354.62	41	235.76	44
New York	1,548.26	2	1,428.39	3	1,100.90	3
North Carolina	574.40	21	512.75	22	486.37	16
North Dakota	320.88	45	251.14	46	151.78	48
Ohio	375.25	40	357.63	40	265.18	39
Oklahoma	510.07	23	603.81	19	317.65	28
Oregon	707.40	11	560.18	21	494.30	15
Pennsylvania	487.43	26	477.51	26	393.26	20
Rhode Island	347.44	43	306.40	45	214.40	45
South Carolina	702.11	12	954.97	8	618.21	9
South Dakota	460.15	31	422.80	29	275.72	35
Tennessee	1,489.57	3	1,535.39	2	1,406.53	2
Texas	654.04	14	658.29	13	465.87	18
Utah	880.82	7	1,036.83	6	782.59	6
Vermont	497.65	25	507.07	23	339.07	27
Virginia	354.58	41	347.08	42	270.10	37
Washington	1,220.29	4	1,299.50	4	1,057.42	4
West Virginia	234.04	48	190.49	49	167.69	47
Wisconsin	390.68	38	384.92	38	260.57	40
Wyoming	646.44	17	618.60	16	364.07	22

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 40th in FY 2013